

3 tens + 6 units

8 tens + 2 units

9 tens + 4 units

2 tens + 7 units

5 tens + 8 units

0 tens + 1 unit

tens +      units

ten +      units

tens +      units

tens +      units

36

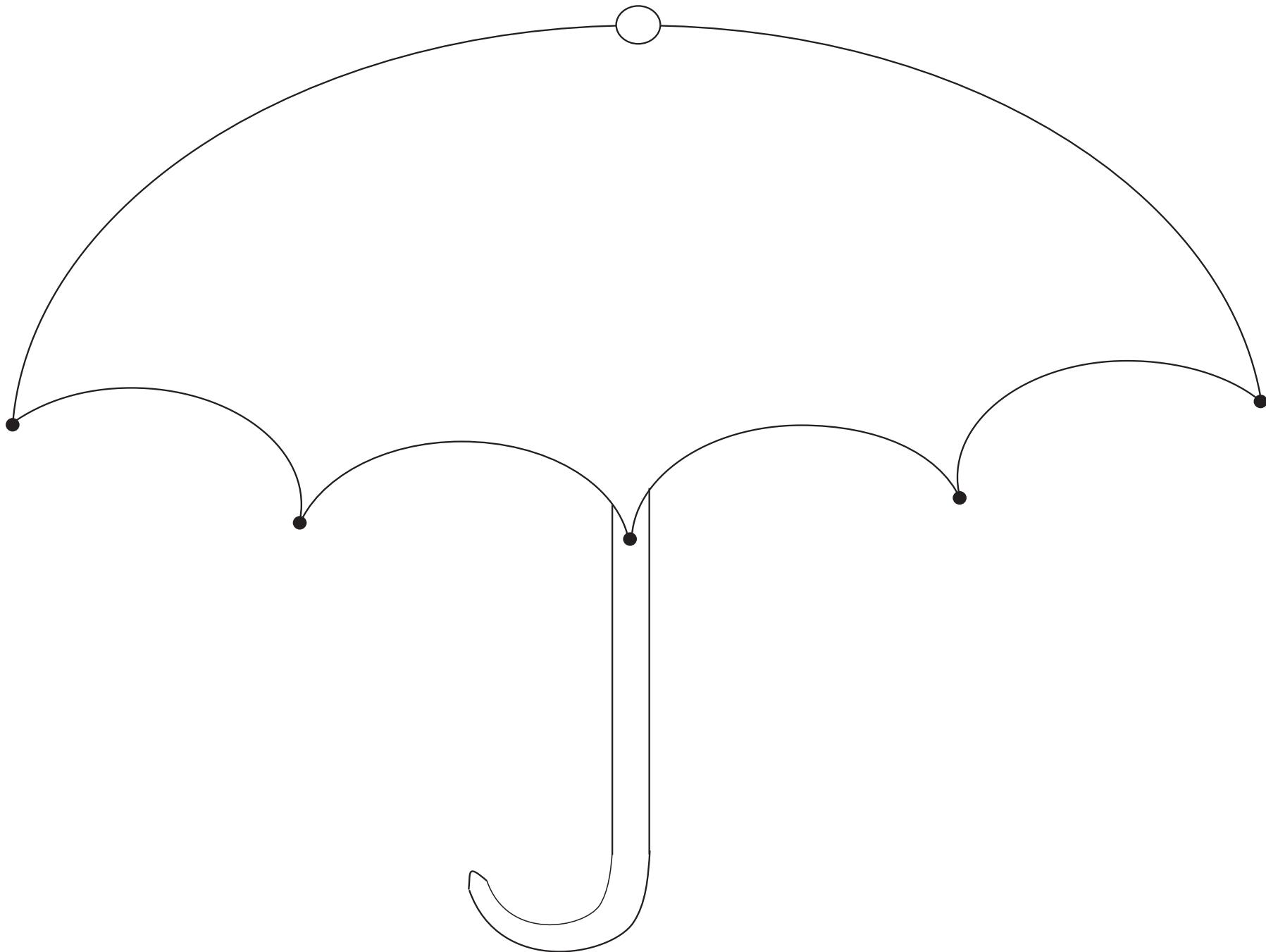
82

94

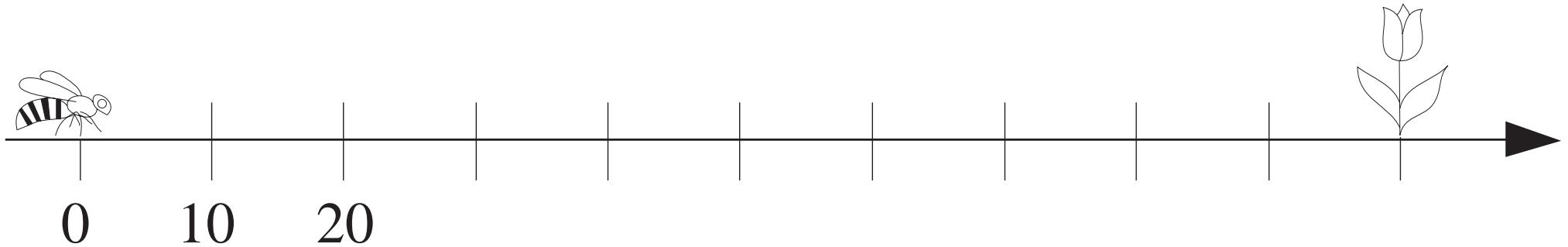
27

58

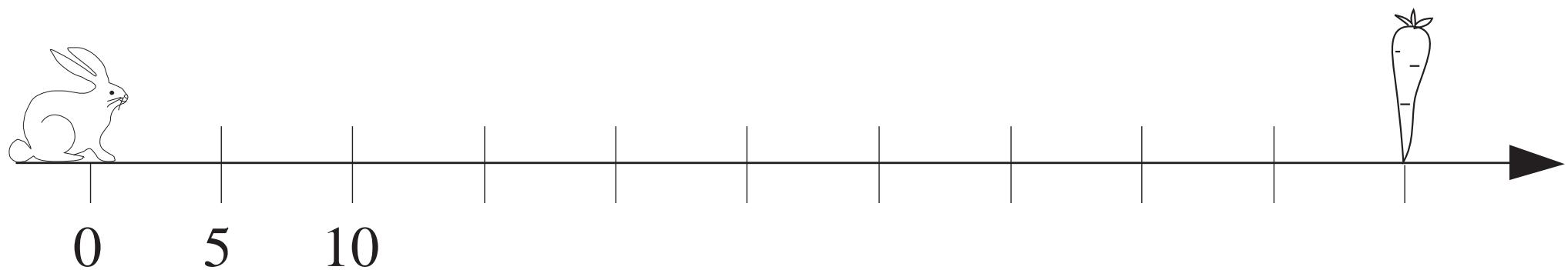
1



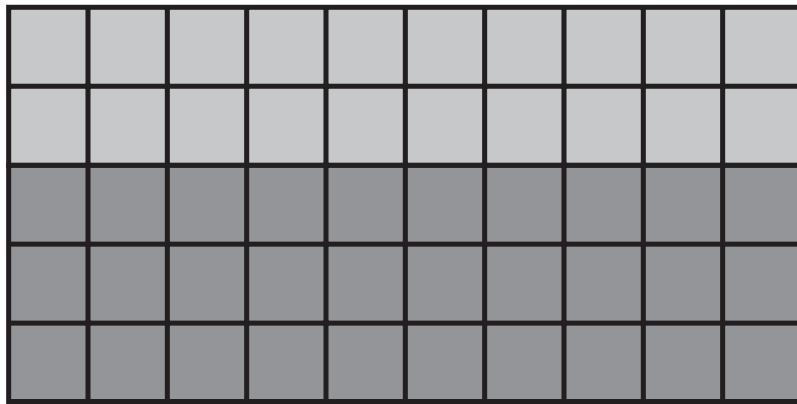
a)



b)



a)



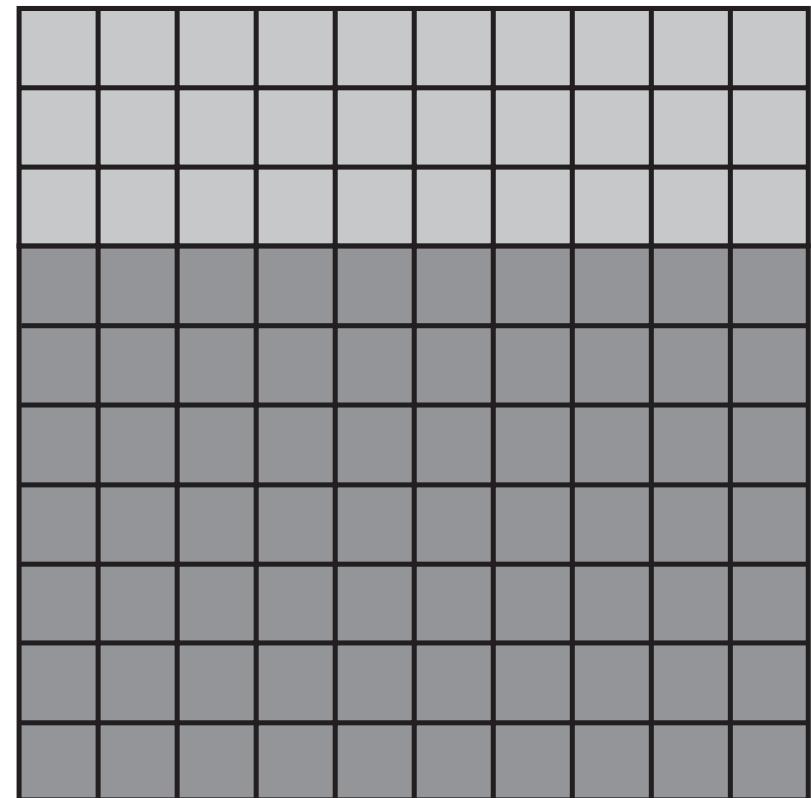
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b)



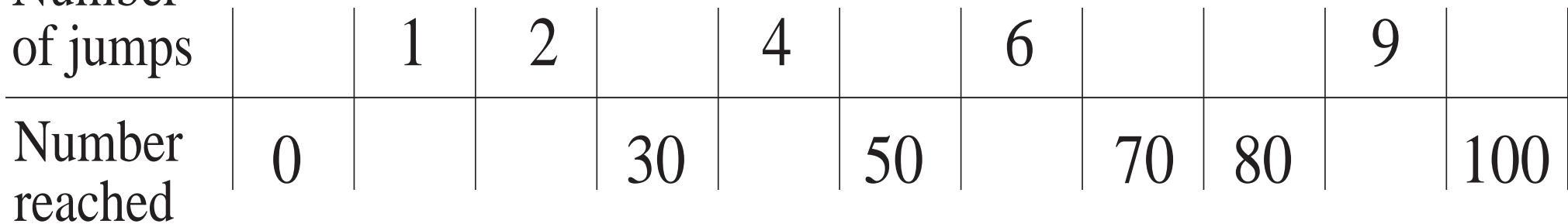
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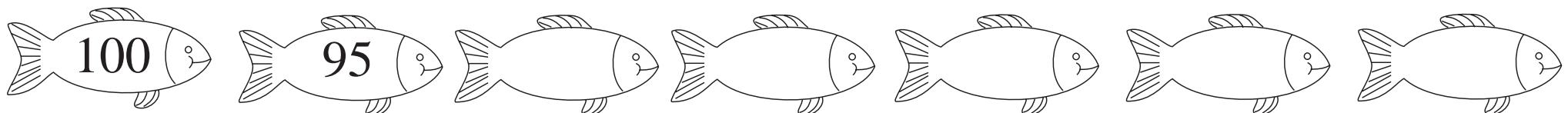
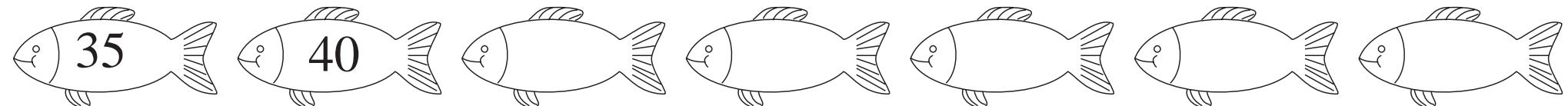
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Number  
of jumps

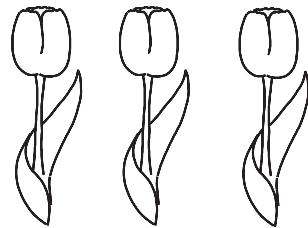


LP 25/6



LP 26/6

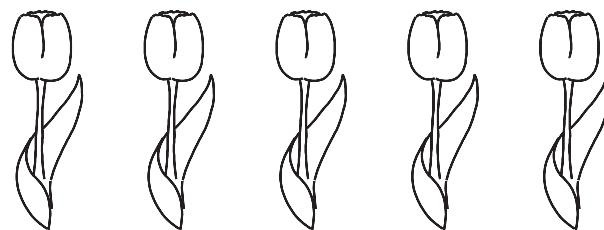
a)



$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p$$

3 times  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p$

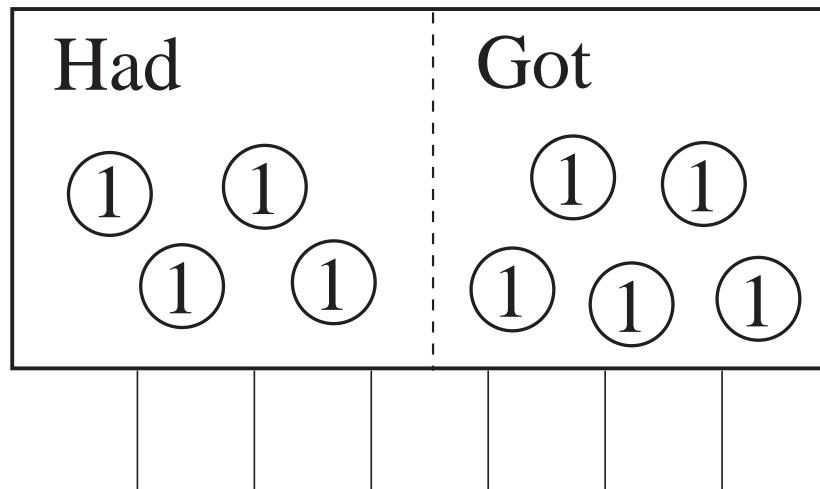
b)



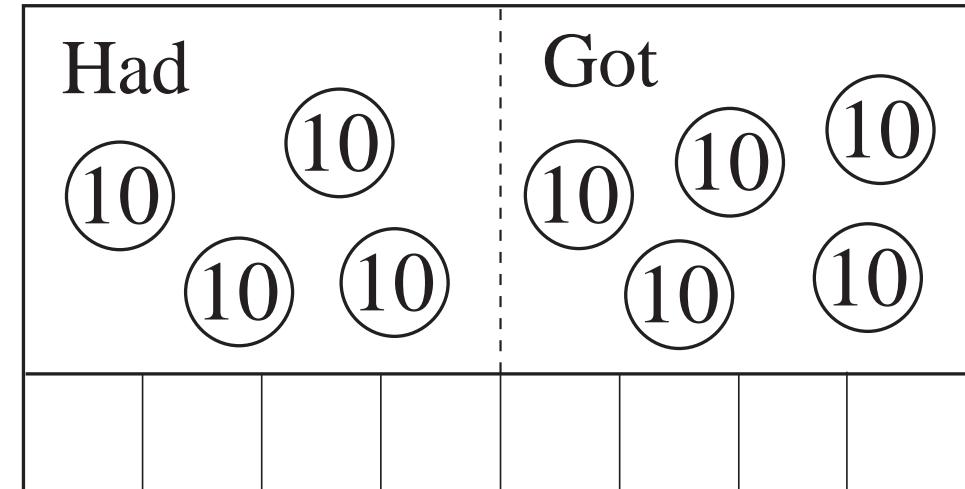
$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p$$

$\boxed{\phantom{00}}$  times  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \boxed{\phantom{00}} p$

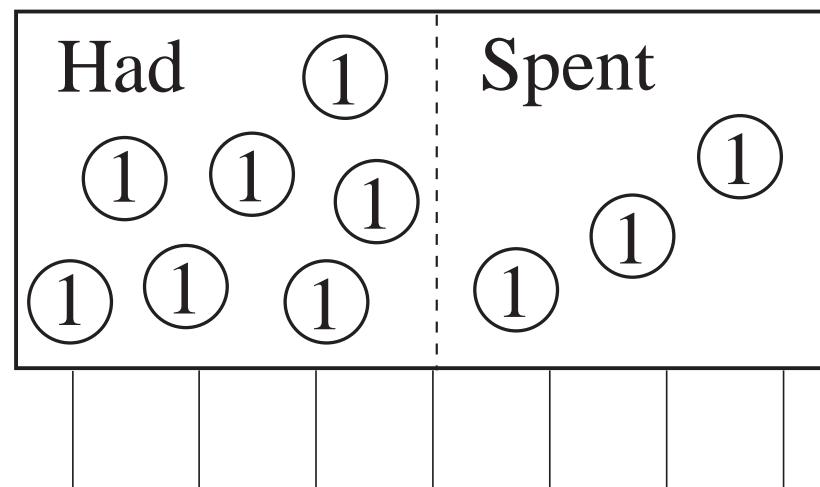
a)



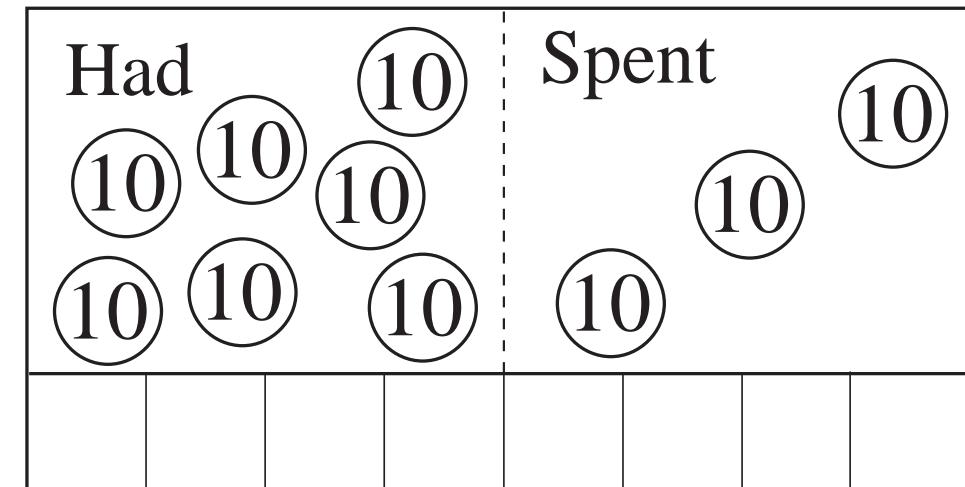
b)

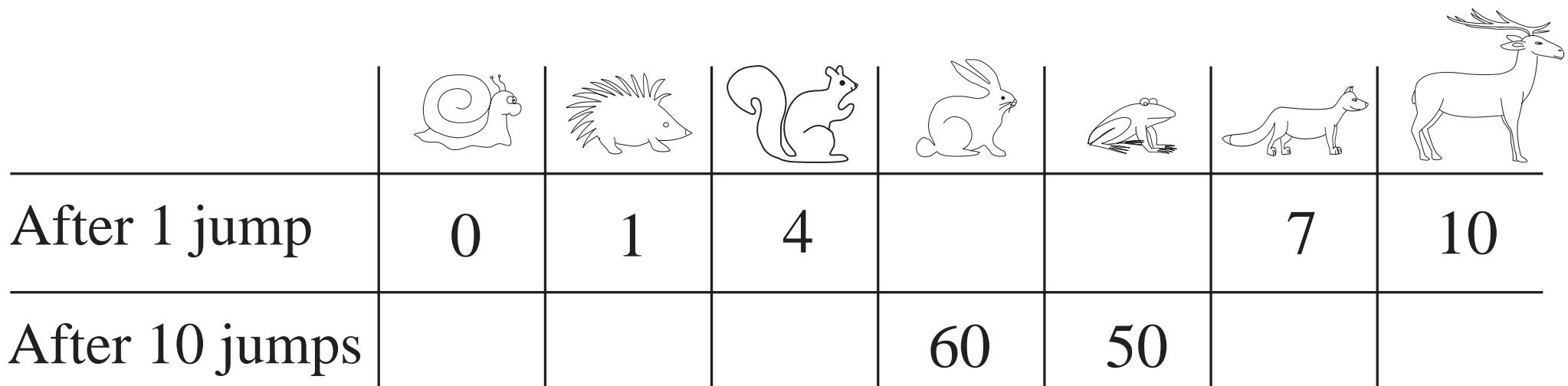
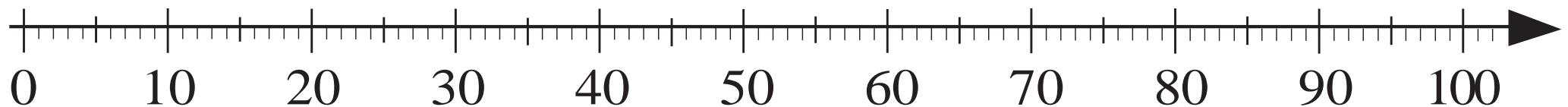


c)

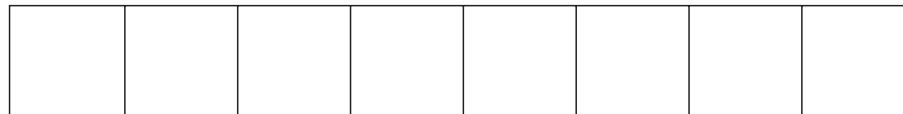
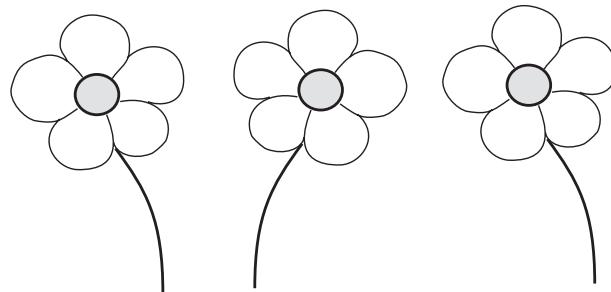


d)



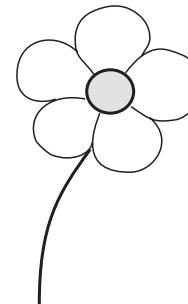


b)



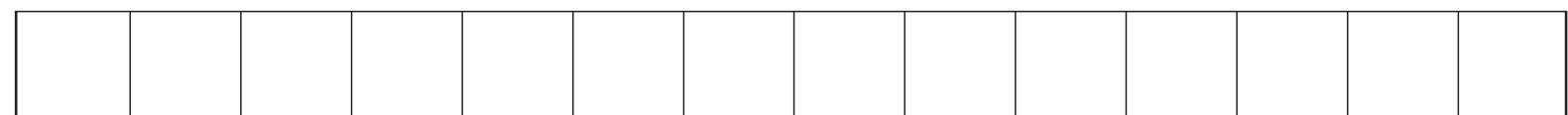
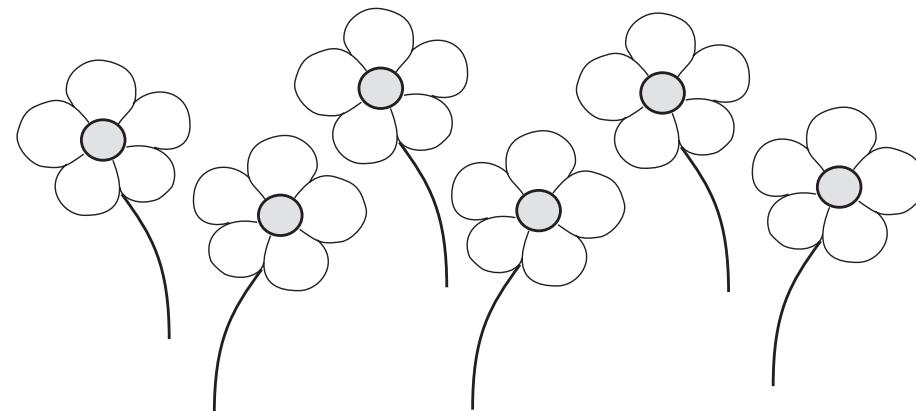
$$\boxed{\phantom{0}} \text{ times } 5 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \boxed{\phantom{0}}$$

a)

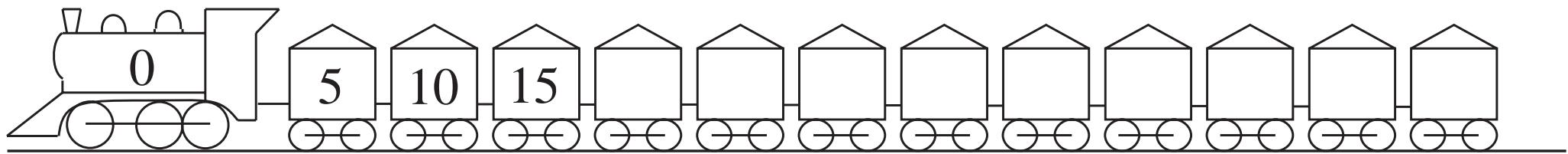
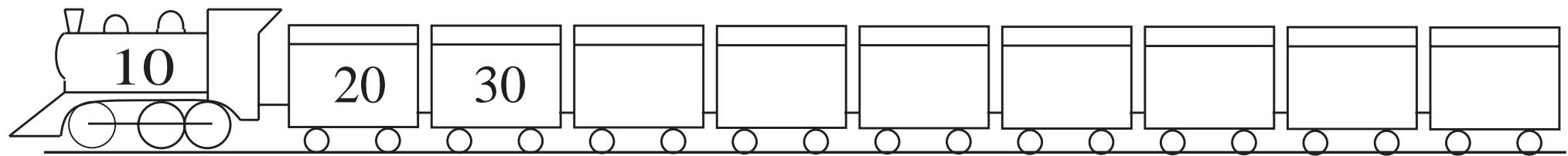


$$\boxed{\phantom{0}} \text{ times } 5 = \boxed{\phantom{0}}$$

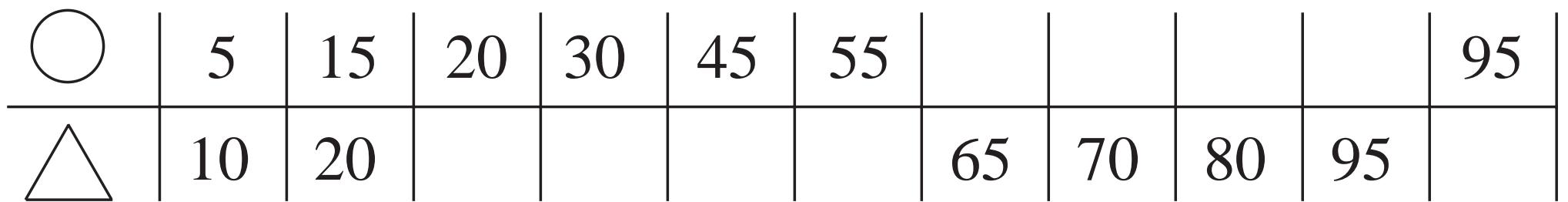
c)



$$\boxed{\phantom{0}} \text{ times } 5 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \boxed{\phantom{0}}$$



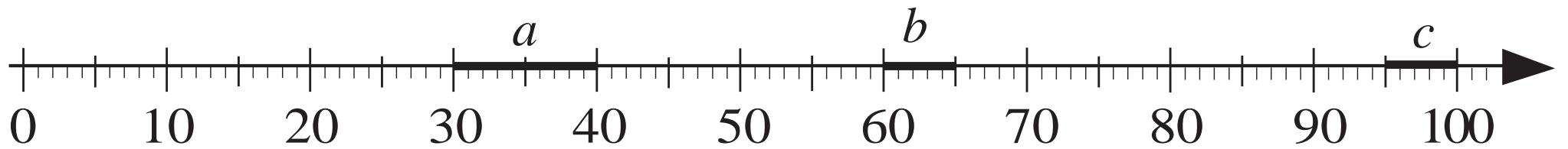
LP 27/6



$$\triangle =$$

$$\circ =$$

LP 27/8



a)  $30 \leq a \leq$ 

--	--

*a:* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

b) 

--	--

 $\leq b \leq$ 

--	--

*b:* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

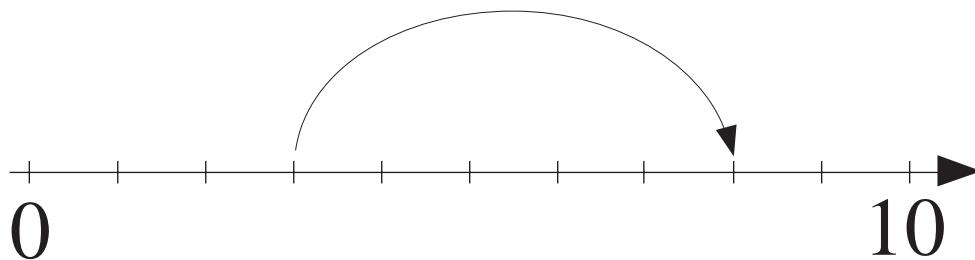
c)  $95 \leq c \leq$ 

--	--	--

*c:* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

a)



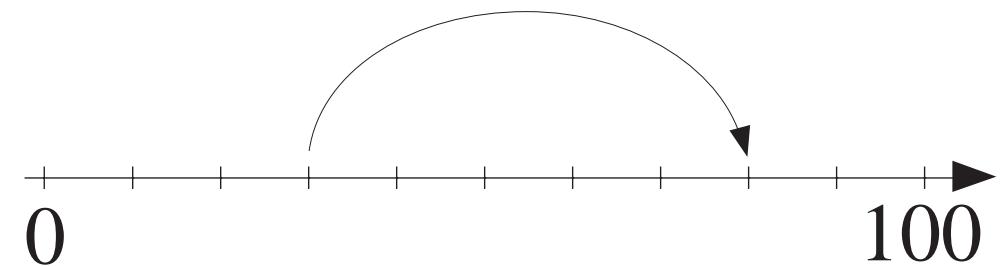
	<5	
--	----	--

3	+	5	=	
---	---	---	---	--

	5>	3
--	----	---

	-	5	=	3
--	---	---	---	---

b)

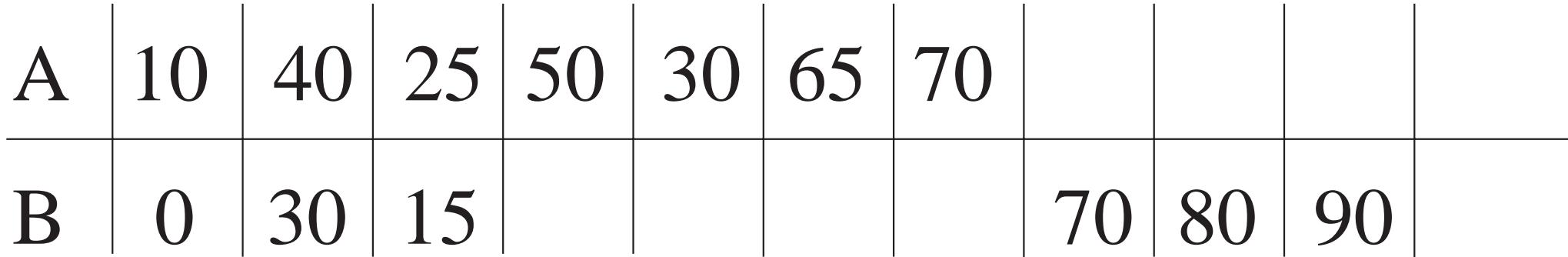


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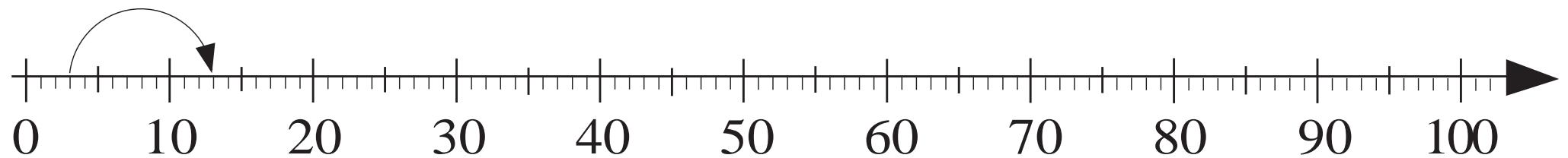
B =

A =

10 =

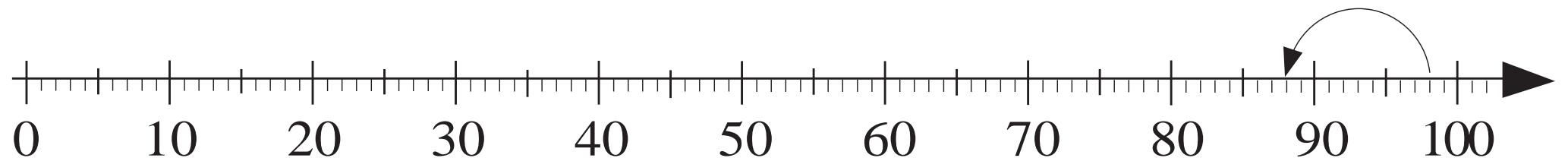
a)

3, 13, 23,



b)

98, 88, 78,



$$20 \xrightarrow{+5} \boxed{\phantom{0}}\boxed{\phantom{0}} \xrightarrow{+10} \boxed{\phantom{0}}\boxed{\phantom{0}} \xrightarrow{+10} \boxed{\phantom{0}}\boxed{\phantom{0}} \xrightarrow{-5} \boxed{\phantom{0}}\boxed{\phantom{0}} \xrightarrow{+20} \boxed{\phantom{0}}\boxed{\phantom{0}}$$

LP 29/5

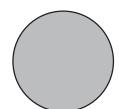
a)  $40 < \boxed{\phantom{00}} < 47$



:

---

b)  $30 + 20 < \circled{0} < 10 + 50$



:

---

LP 29/7

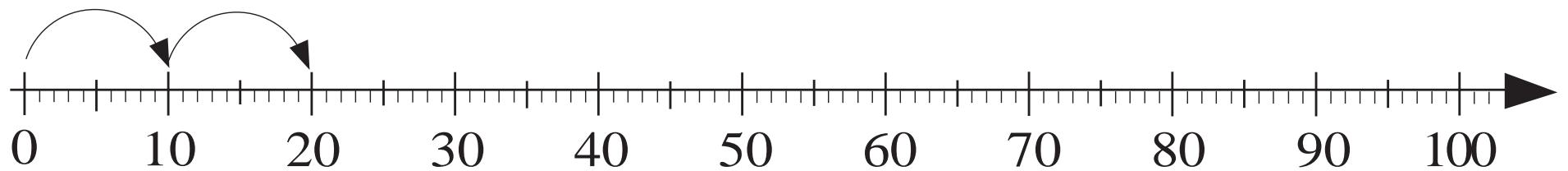
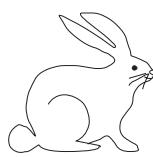
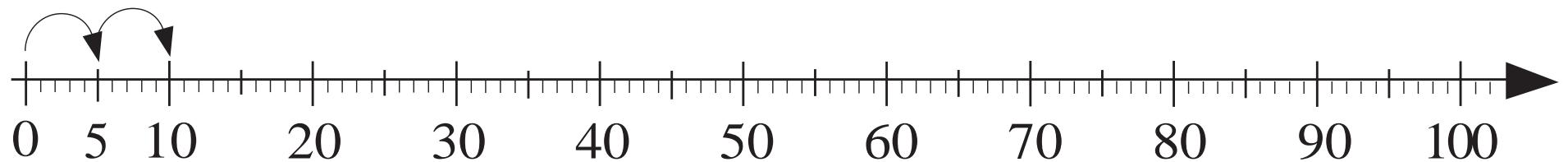
80 <  < 100

82

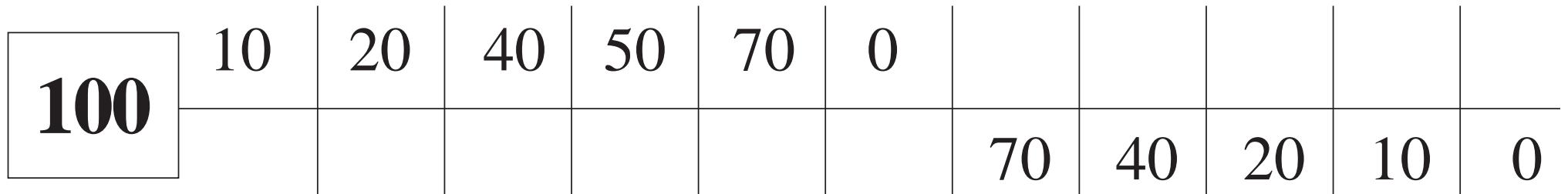
84

Odd numbers

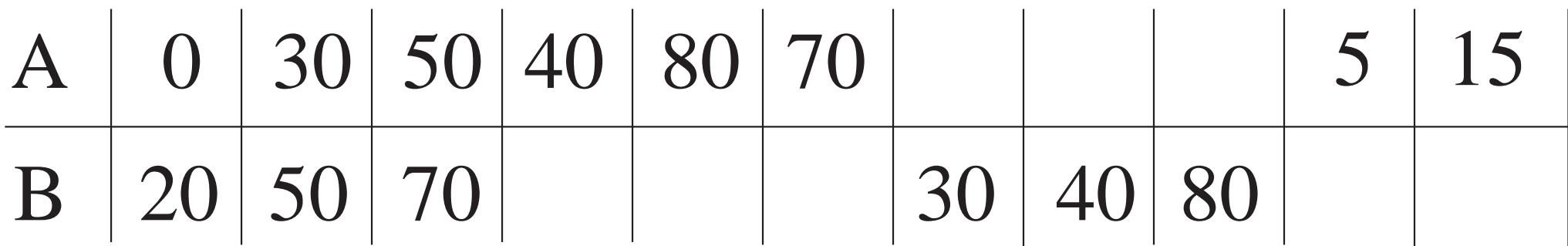
81



Number of jumps	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10



LP 30/7

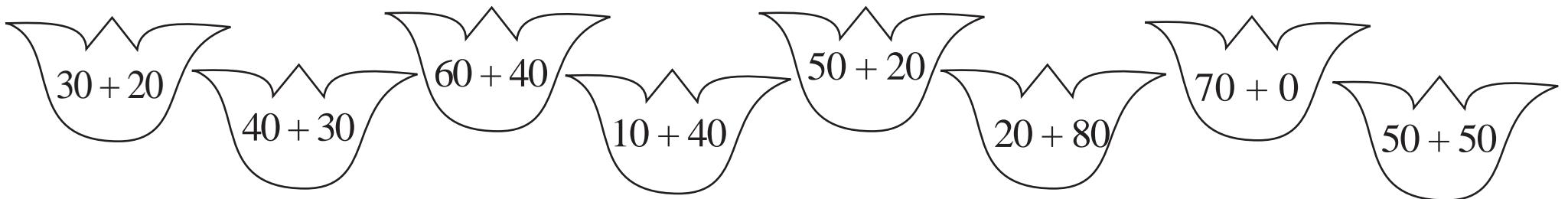
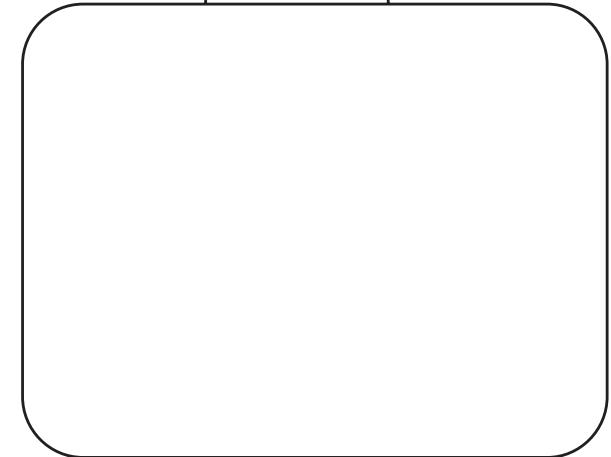
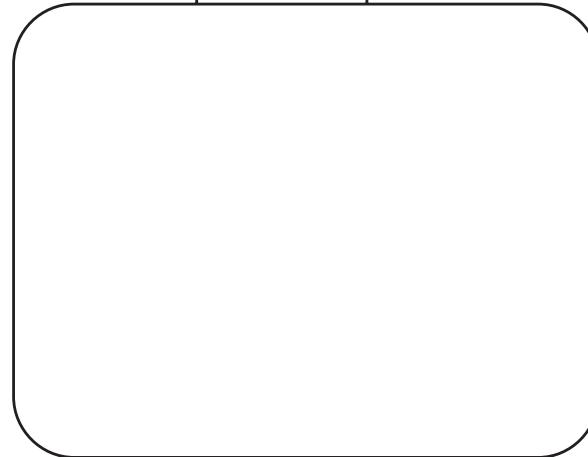
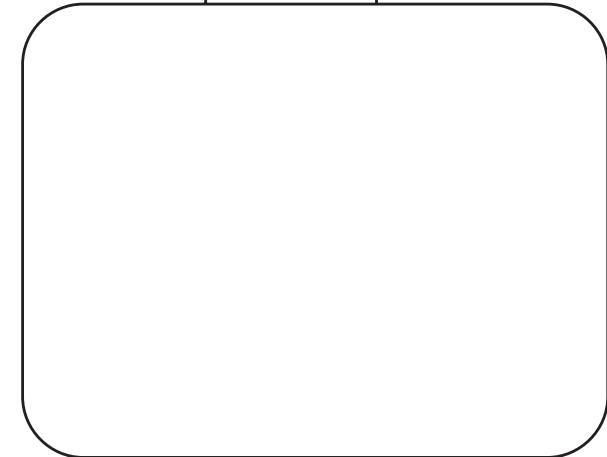
 $A =$  $B =$ 

LP 31/6

50

70

100



t u


t u


t u


t u


t u


t u


t u


14

a)

$20 + 20$

$30 + 30$

b)

$10 + 70$

$20 + 30$

$10 + 40$

$50 + 30$

$30 + 40$

$20 + 60$

$70 + 20$

$20 + 40$

$80 + 10$

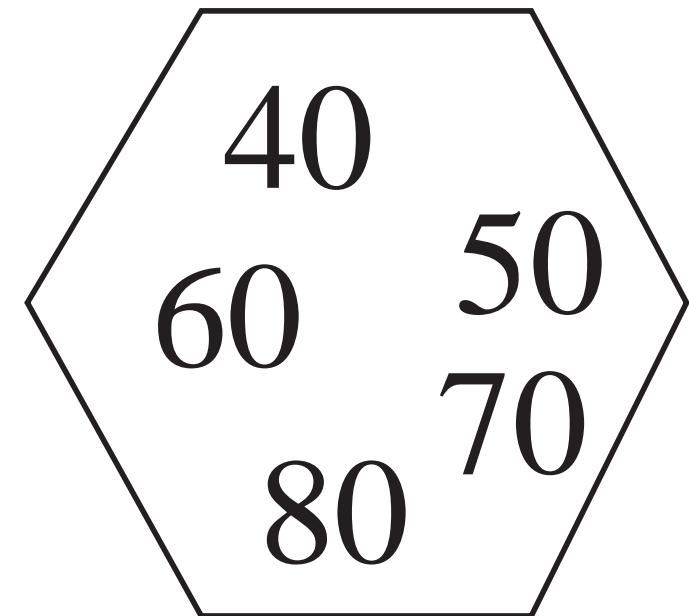
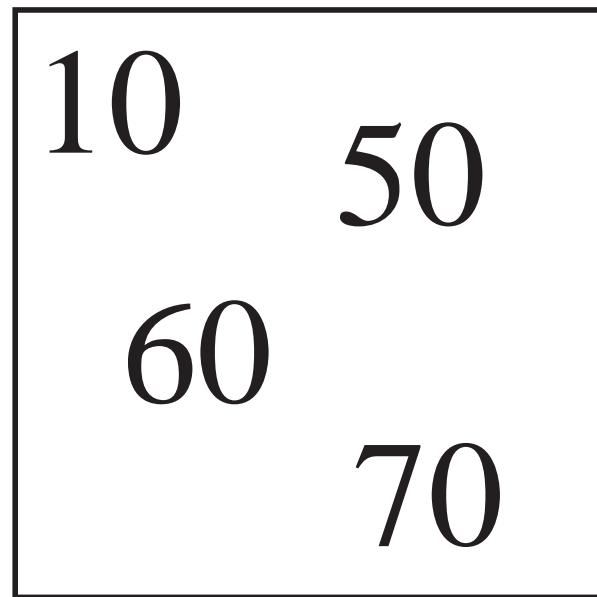
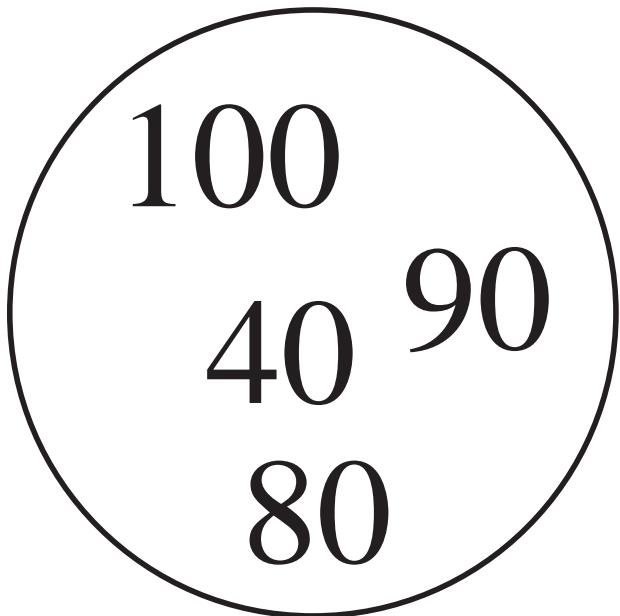
$60 + 40$

$30 + 50$

$60 + 10$

$40 + 50$

$10 + 10$



50

70

90

$20 + 30$

$50 + 20$

$60 + 30$

$30 + 20$

$60 + 10$

$30 + 60$

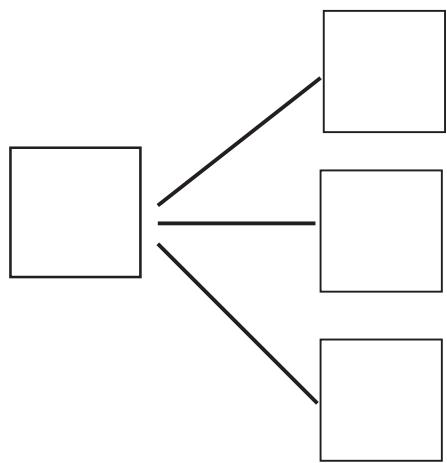
$10 + 40$

$40 + 30$

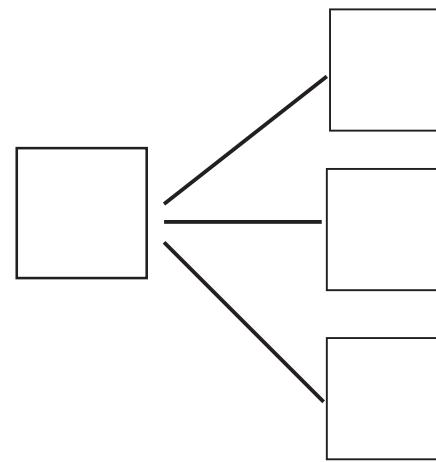
$70 + 20$

**Extension:** Blank rectangles for Ps' own additions.

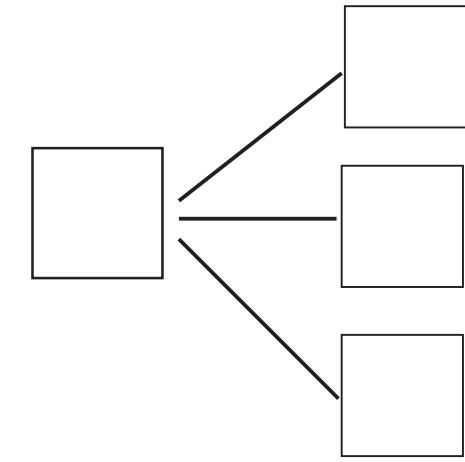
tens      units



tens      units



tens      units



LP 33/3

$$20 + 5$$

$$35 + 10$$

$$5 + 7$$

$$40 + 30$$

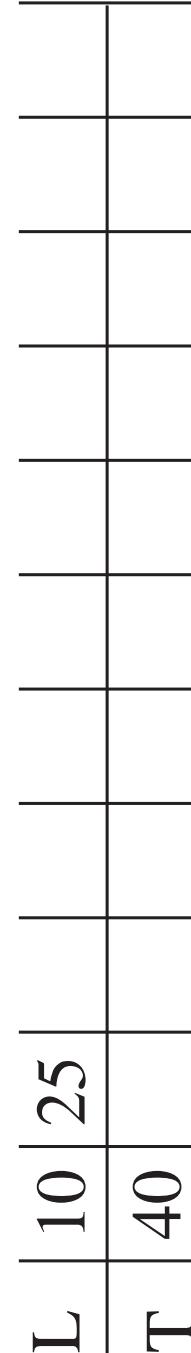
$$60 + 40$$

$$40 + 40$$

$$20 + 40$$

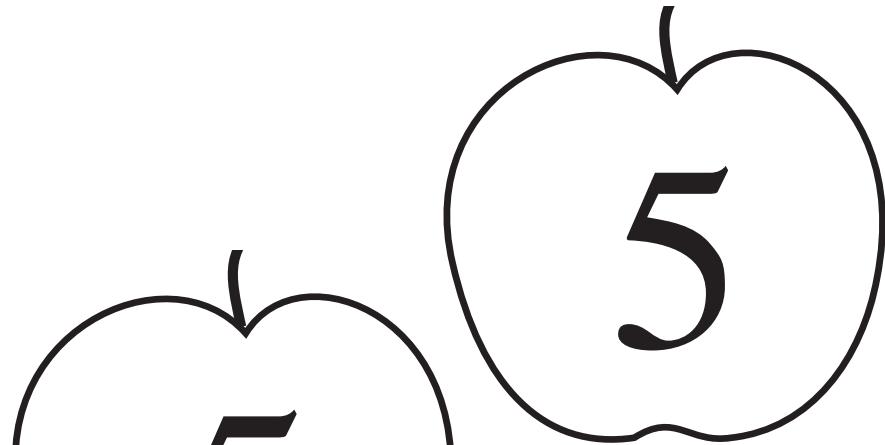
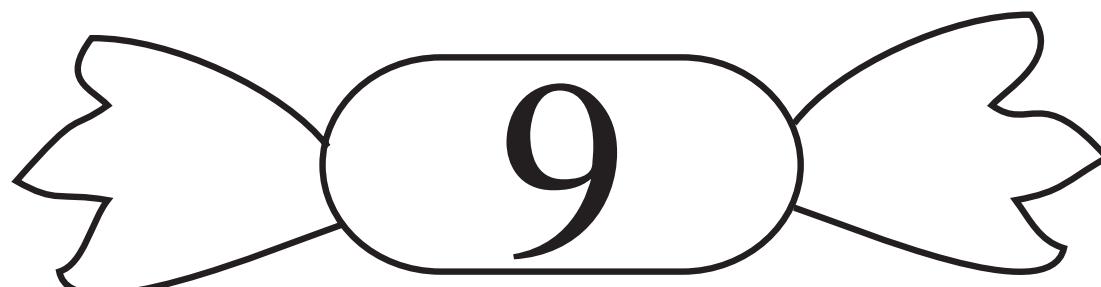
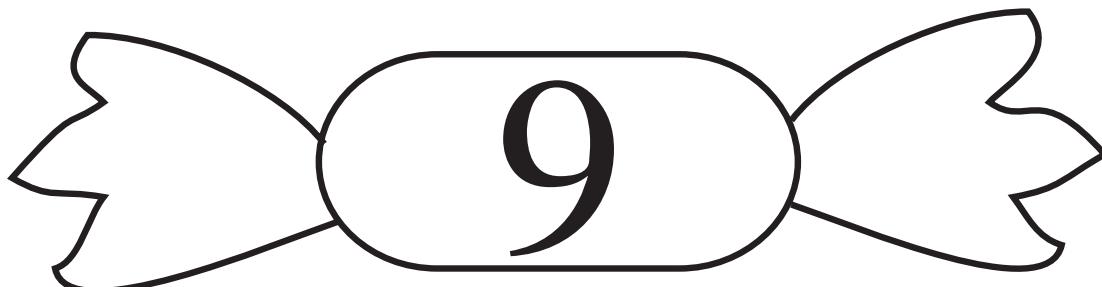
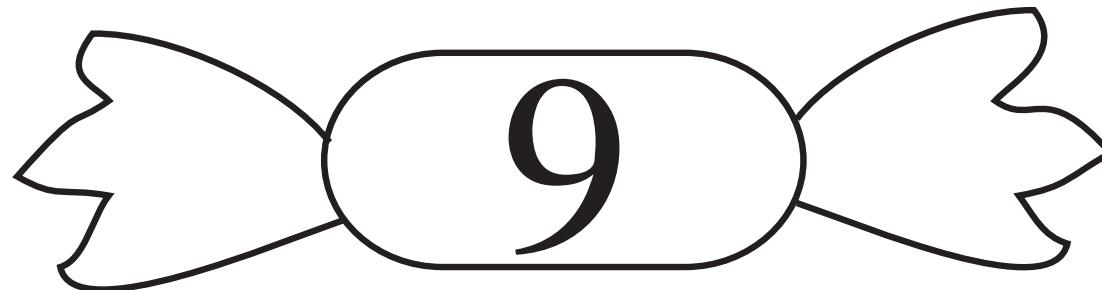


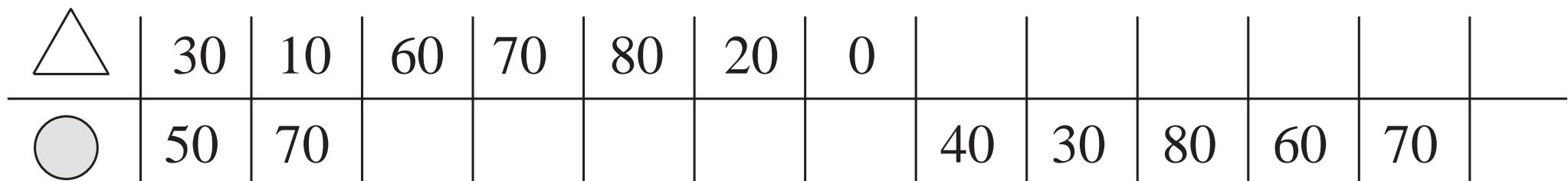
10	50		20
10	30		30
	10		30



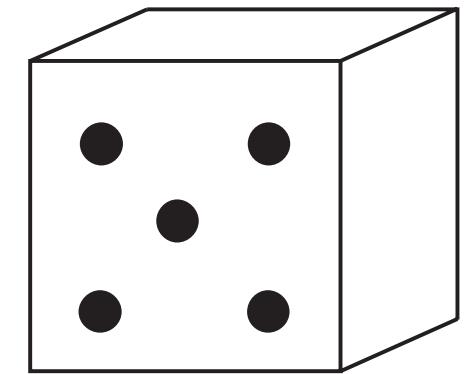
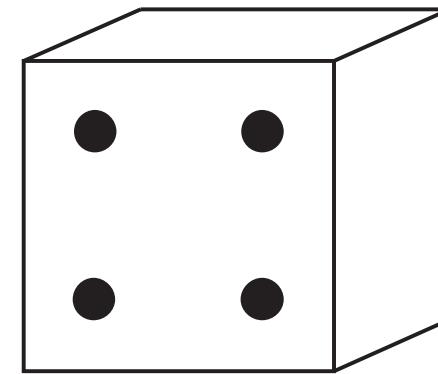
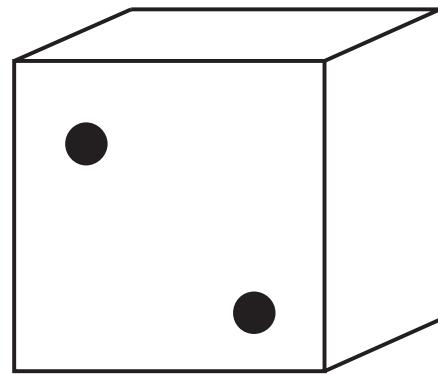
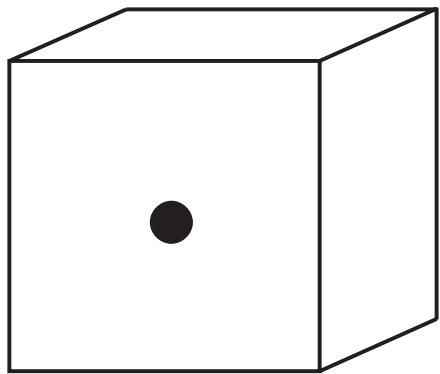
LP 33/8

LP 41/7



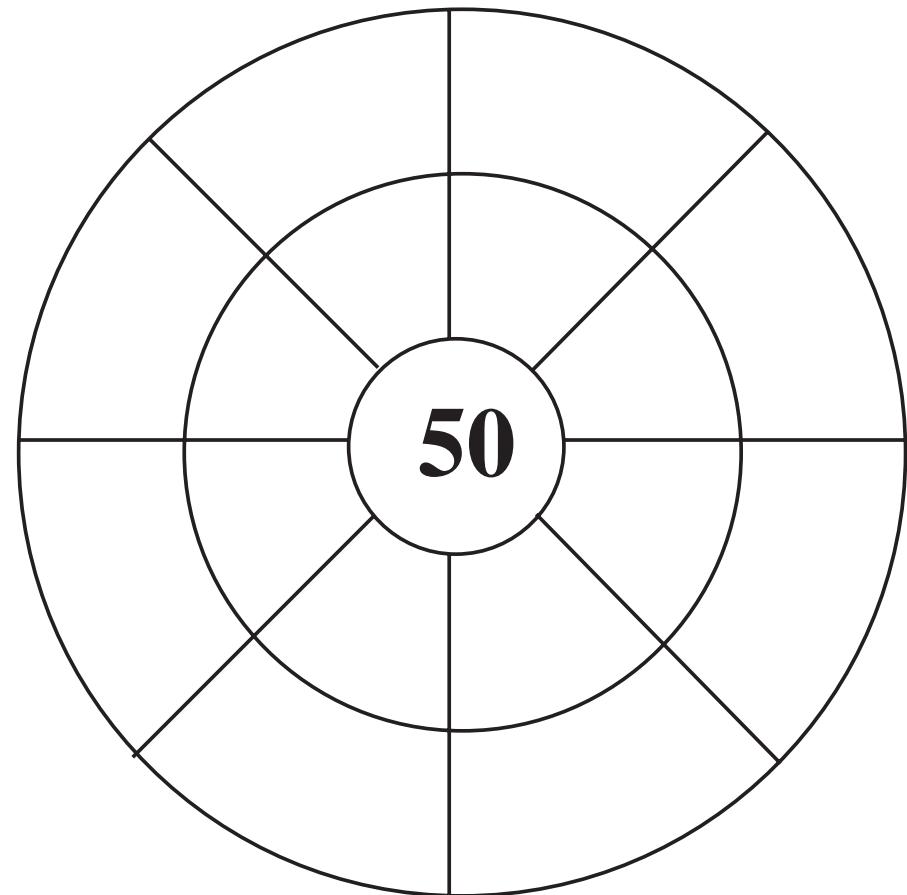
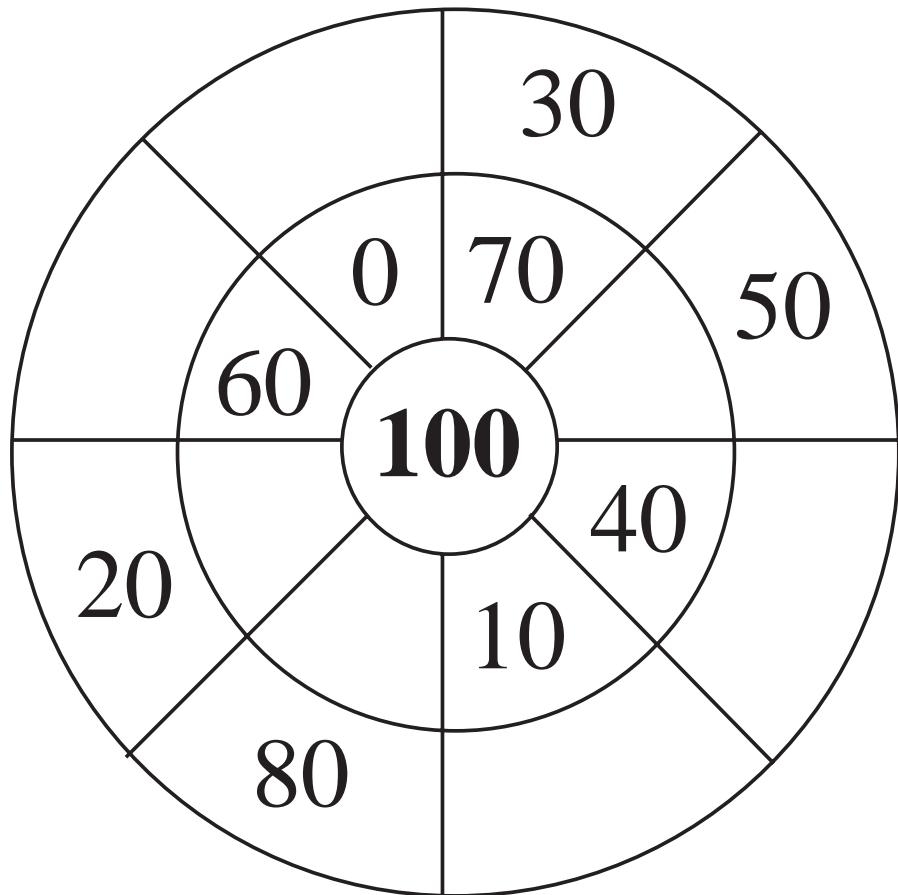


LP 34/5

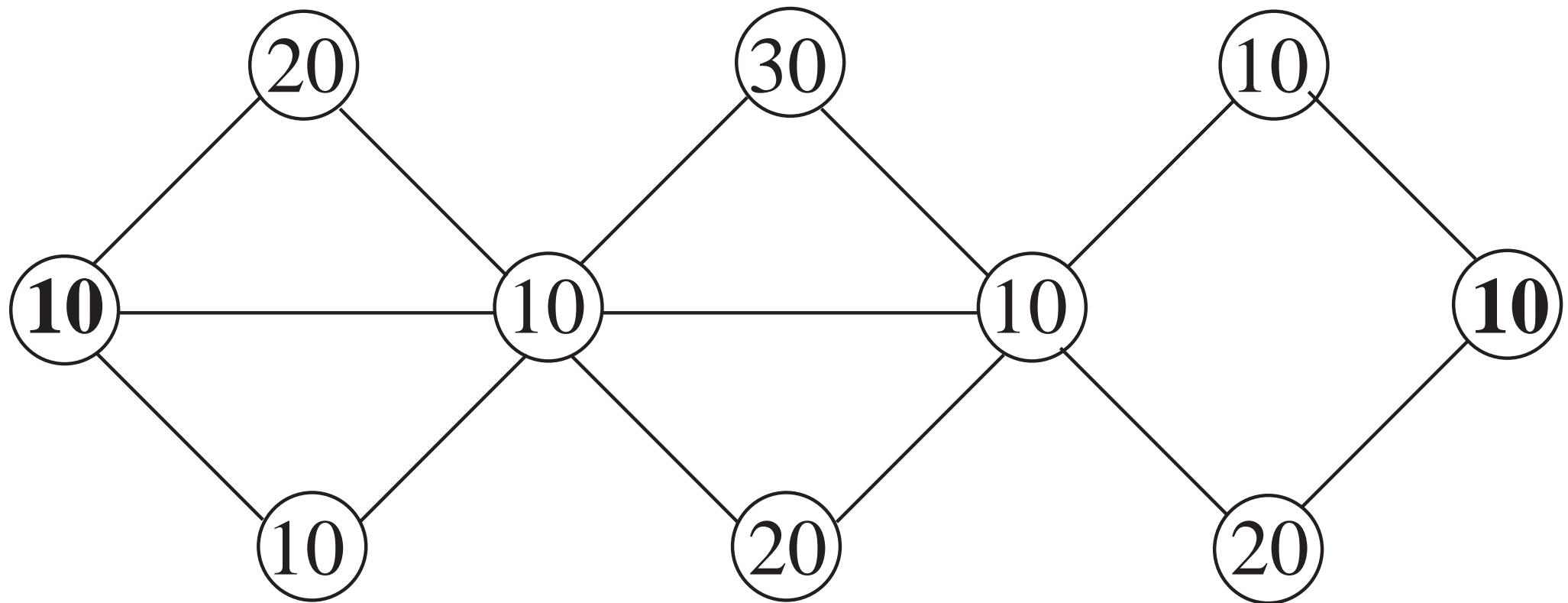


N.B Use for demonstration only

LP 35/5



80	$20 + 60$	$70 + 0$	$50 + 40$	90
$80 + 10$	$10 + 60$	70	$30 + 40$	$10 + 70$
$30 + 60$	$40 + 40$	$50 + 20$	$50 + 30$	$20 + 70$
$5 + 75$	$10 + 80$	$45 + 45$	$85 + 5$	$30 + 50$
$40 + 30$	$70 + 10$	$0 + 80$	$60 + 30$	$35 + 35$



**40****60****90**

$50 + 40$

$30 + 30$

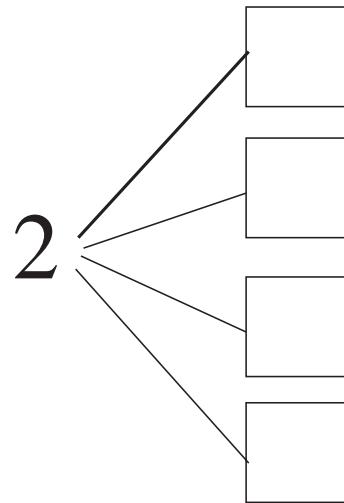
$10 + 30$

$70 + 20$

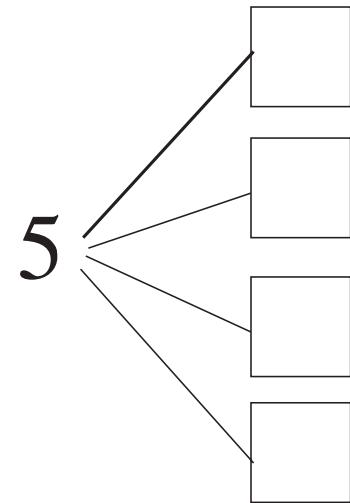
$10 + 50$

$20 + 20$

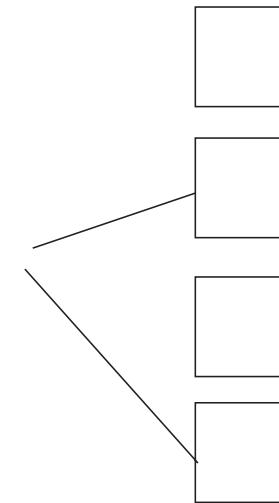
tens      units



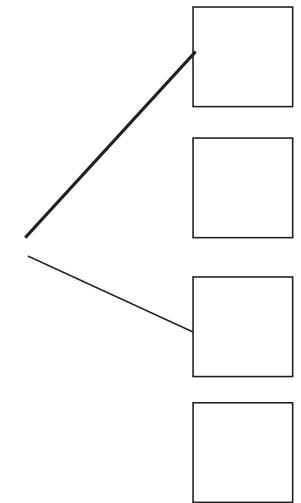
tens      units



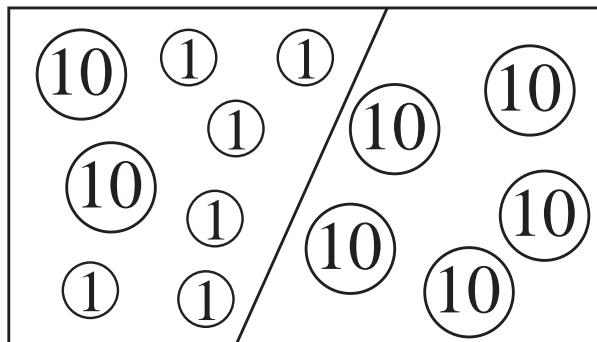
tens      units



tens      units

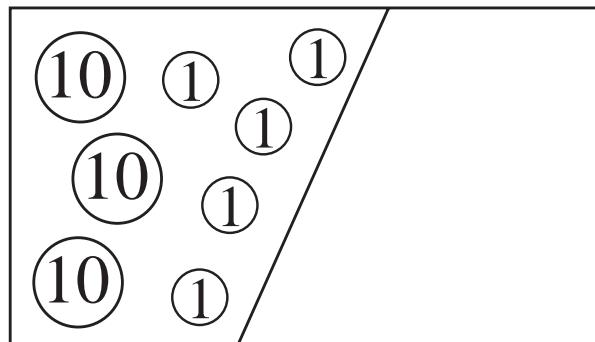


a)



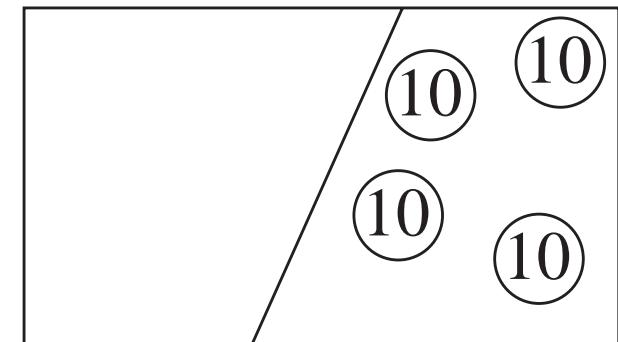
$$\boxed{\quad} + 50 = \boxed{\quad}$$

b)



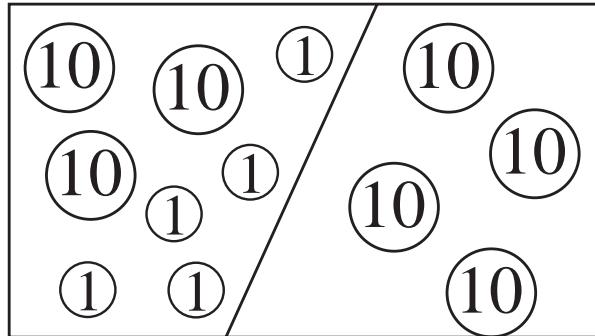
$$\boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} = 75$$

c)



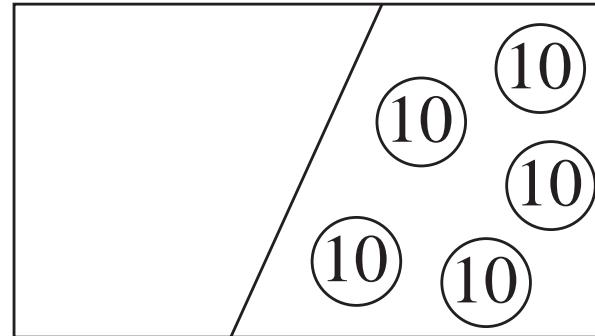
$$\boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} = 54$$

d)



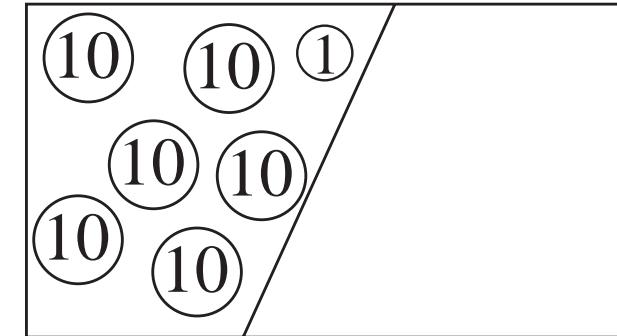
$$75 - \boxed{\quad} = 35$$

e)



$$74 - 50 = \boxed{\quad}$$

f)



$$91 - \boxed{\quad} = 61$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} + \triangle + \circ = 100$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} + \triangle - \circ = 80$$

$$-\boxed{\phantom{00}} + \triangle + \circ = 20$$

$$-\boxed{\phantom{00}} - \triangle - \circ = 0$$

$$45 + 55$$

$$40 + 50$$

$$70 + 30$$

$$30 + 20$$

$$30 + 30$$

$$10 + 80$$

$$50 + 40$$

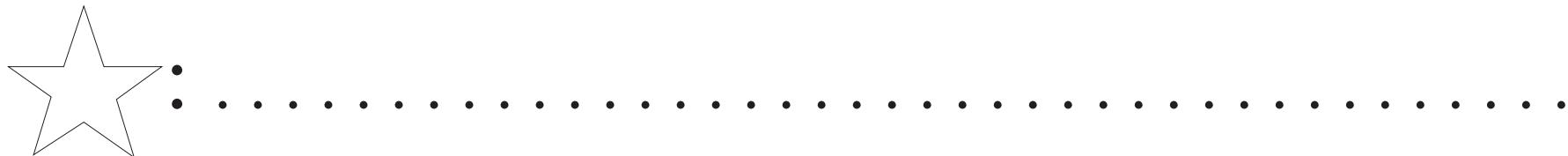
$$10 + 40$$

$$40 + 20$$

a)  $20 + 20 < \boxed{\quad} < 47$



b)  $70 - 40 > \star > 20 + 5$



c)  $10 + 70 < \triangle < 30 + 60$



50 < □

50 > □

$$20 + 30$$

$$90 - 20$$

$$100 - 40$$

$$40 + 30$$

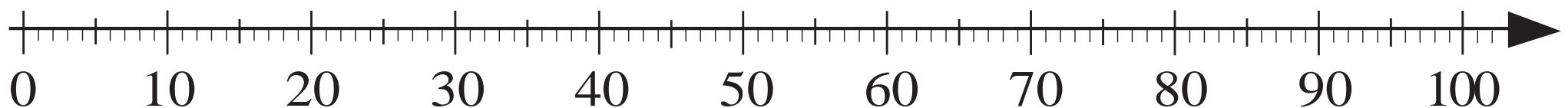
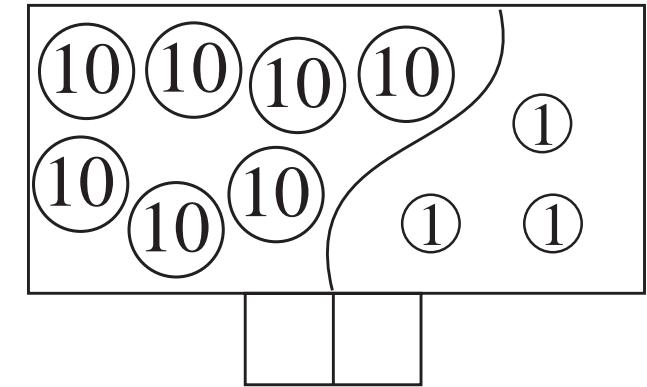
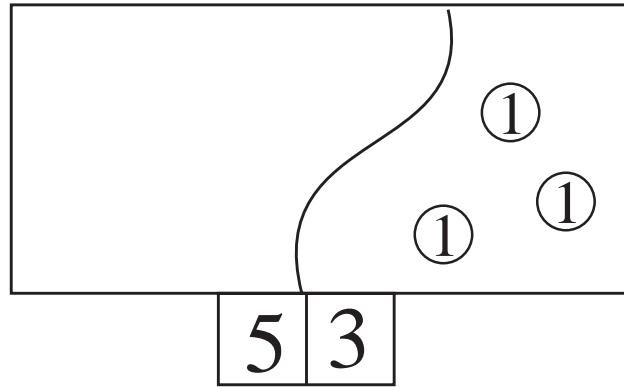
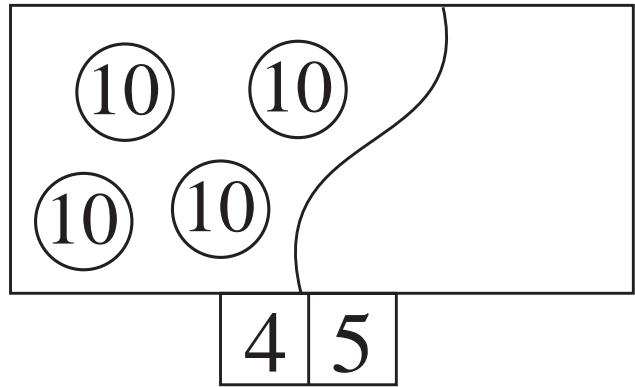
$$10 + 80$$

$$80 - 50$$

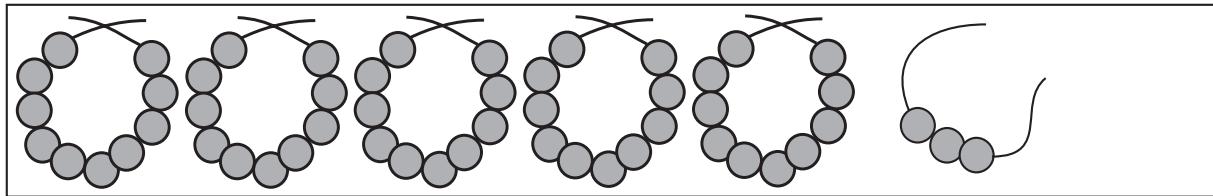
$$90 - 60$$

$$30 + 50$$

$$30 + 10$$



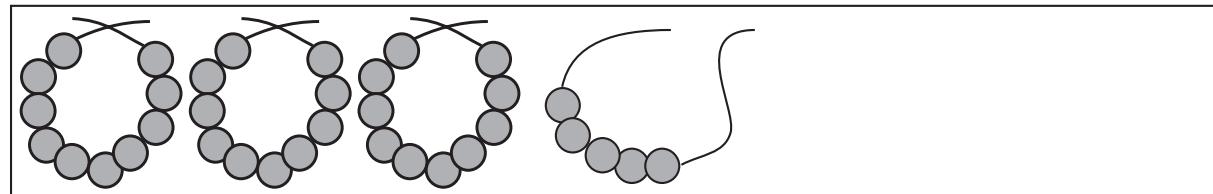
a)



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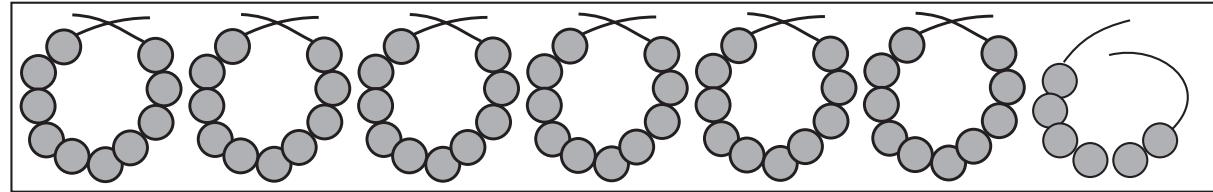
b)



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c)



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$a$	60	40	20	40	50	30		10	80	25		10
$b$	30	10	50	40			20	30	20			70
$c$	10	50			10	50	20	10		0	25	

Rule:  $a + b + c =$

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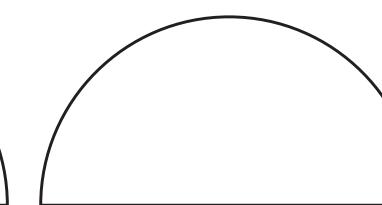
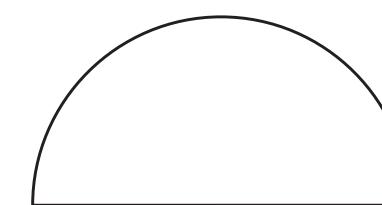
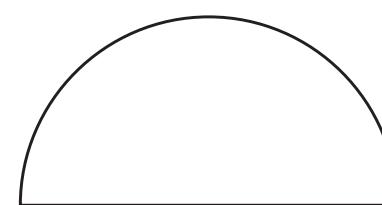
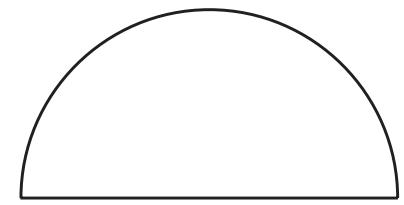
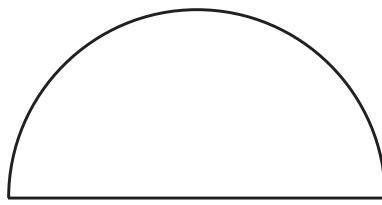
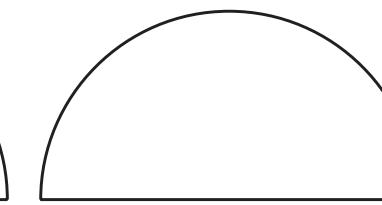
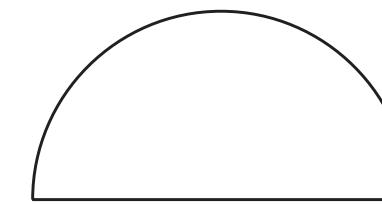
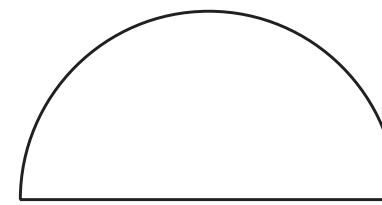
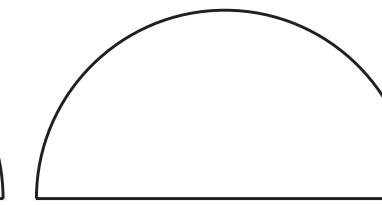
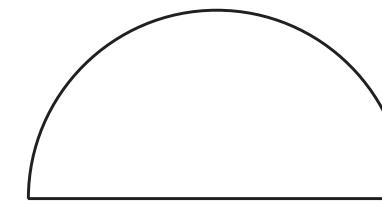
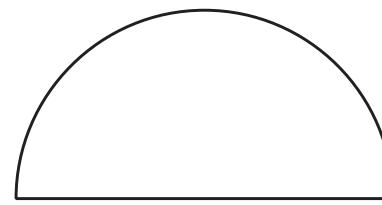
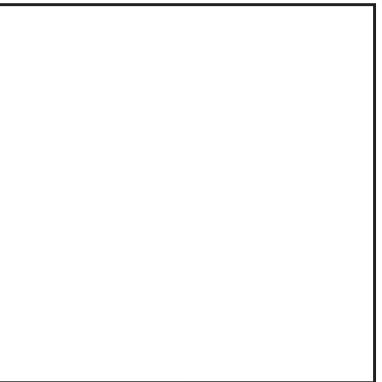
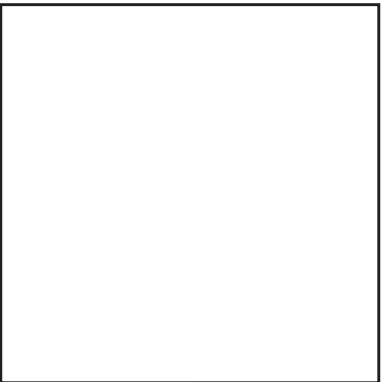
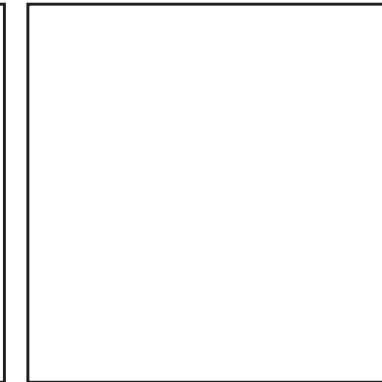
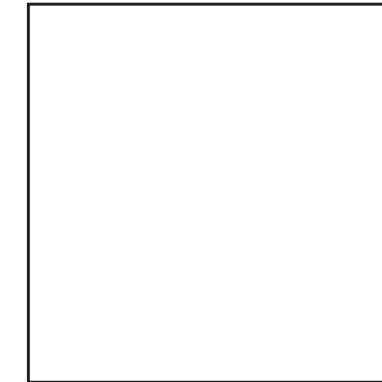
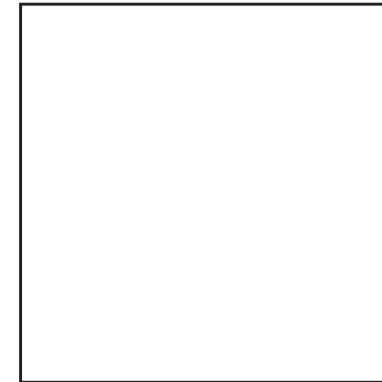
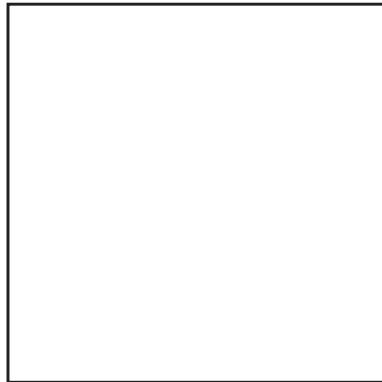
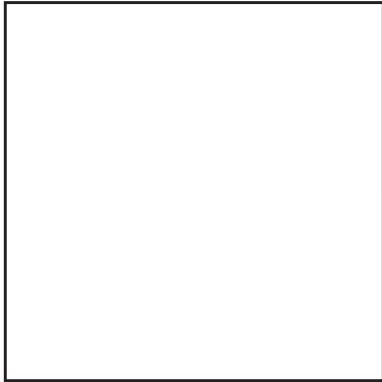
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a)

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$$\overbrace{\quad}^{30+5}$$

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$$\overbrace{\quad}^{30+8}$$

b)

--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{40+7}$$

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--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{70+4}$$

c)

--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{96-6}$$

--

--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{95-5}$$

d)

--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{87-7}$$

--

--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{78-8}$$

e)

--	--

$$\overbrace{\quad}^{60+6}$$

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$$\overbrace{\quad}^{6+60}$$

f)

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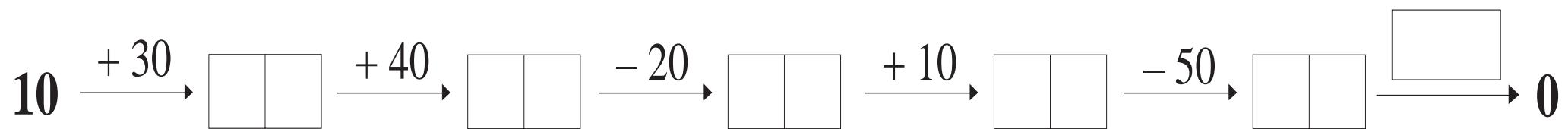
$$\overbrace{\quad}^{53-3}$$

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$$\overbrace{\quad}^{53-50}$$

10			30			50			70			90		
9		11	29		31	49		51	69		71	89		91
8		12	28		32	48		52	68		72	88		92
7		13	27		33	47		53	67		73	87		93
6		14	26		34	46		54	66		74	86		94
5		15	25		35	45		55	65		75	85		95
4		16	24		36	44		56	64		76	84		96
3		17	23		37	43		57	63		77	83		97
		2	18		22	38		42	58		62	78		98
		1	19		21	39		41	59		61	79		99
0			20			40			60			80		
100														



LP 39/7

$$47 < \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 40 < 70 - 20$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 40 : \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} : \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$$

LP 39/8

68

39

52

27

65

86

3

15

18

98

40

21

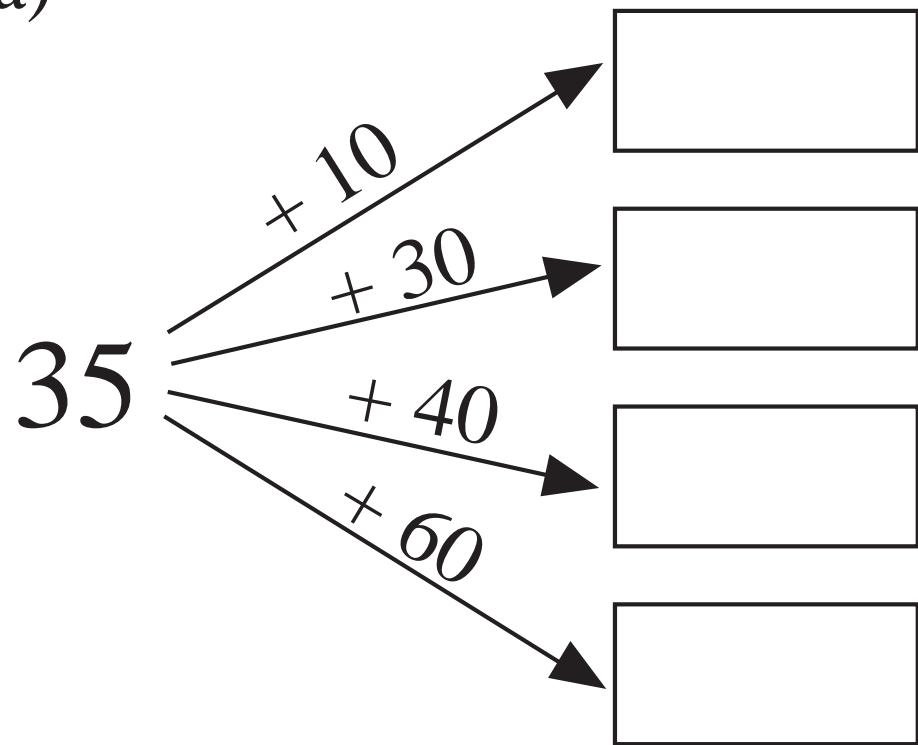
71

0

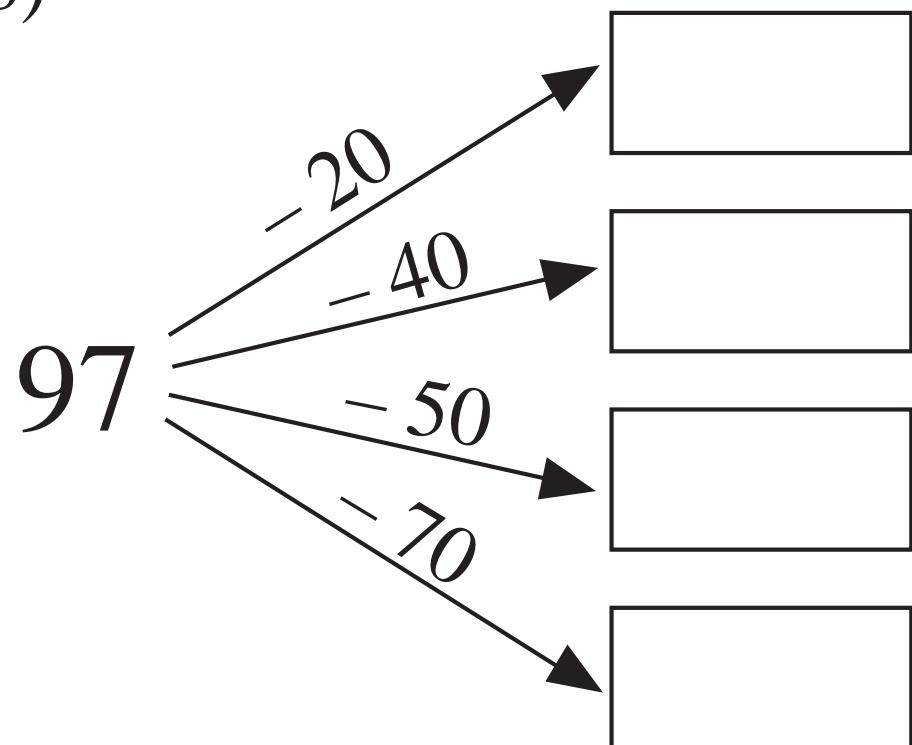
Even and not less than 40

Odd and more than 40

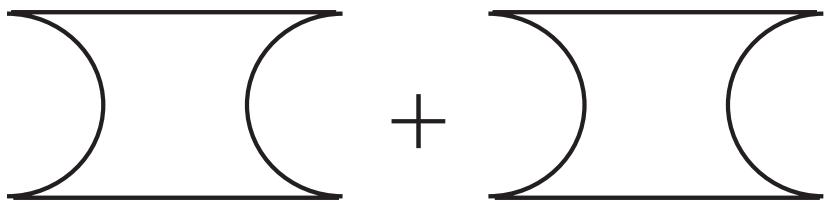
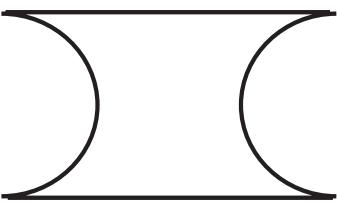
a)

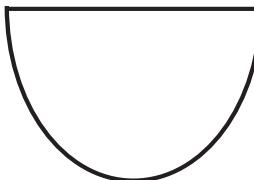
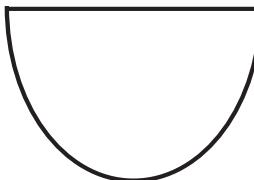


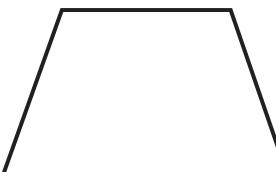
b)



a)  +  +  =  $90 - 30$

b)  +  =  $60 + 20 + 20$

c)  +  + 10 =  $100 - 30$

d)  $30 +$   =  $90 -$  