Write the numbers as digits in the place-value table.
a) How many circles are in the diagram?

b) What is the total amount?

c) Nine hundred and thirty seven
d) $3 \times 100+1 \times 10+9 \times 1$
a)

e) 6 hundreds +8 tens +3 units

Write these numbers as digits and list them in increasing order.
one thousand four hundred and eighteen, six hundred and five, ninety eight, five hundred and sixty, seven hundred and seventy seven

Write these numbers in the correct sets.
$\{6,10,54,109,468,893,1000,1302,1517,1999\}$
a)

b)

c)

d)


Study the numbers. Are the statements true or false? Write T or F in each box.
a) There is at least one number which is odd.
b) All the numbers are even.
$\square$

| 0 | 6 | 23 | 72 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 475 | 802 |  |  |
|  | 1240 |  | 1499 |

c) None of the numbers is more than 1500 .$1240 \quad 1499$
d) There are no whole tens.e) Not every number is odd.

1
Fill in the missing numbers, then list them in decreasing order.

| $8 \times 100+5 \times 10=$ | $3 \times 100+7 \times 1=$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $8 \times 100+5 \times 1=$ | $3 \times 100+7 \times 10=$ |
| $1 \times 1000+6 \times 10=$ | $1 \times 1000+8 \times 100=$ |
| $1 \times 1000+6 \times 1=$ | $1 \times 100+8 \times 10$ |

2 Fill in the missing numbers, then list them in increasing order.

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
600+30 & =\square \\
300+60 & =\square \\
600+3 & =\square \\
300+6 & =\square
\end{array} \begin{aligned}
& 1000+500+4=\square \\
& 1000+40+5=\square \\
& 1000+900+1=\square \\
& 1000+90+1=\square
\end{aligned}
$$

3 Write the whole numbers up to 1000 which have the sum of their digits as 3 .

4
Write the Roman numerals as Arabic numbers.
a) $\mathrm{CV}=\square$
b) CXXXIX $=\square$
c) CXLVIII $=\square$
d) DCLX $=\square$
e) CMIX $=\square$
f) $\mathrm{MCMXCVIII}=\square$

Write the numbers which have:
a) an even digit as their hundreds digit and 500 as their nearest ten.
b) an odd digit as their hundreds digit and 500 as their nearest ten.
c) the smallest even digit as their tens digit and 1010 as their nearest ten.

The rule for the next term in the sequence is: 3 times the previous term plus 2.
a) Write the first six terms of the sequence if the first term is 2 .
b) Write the first six terms of the sequence if the first term is 3 .

Complete the tables.
a)

| Number | Next 10 |  | Rounded to <br>  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | greater | nearest 10 |  |$|$| 3 |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 27 |  |  |  |
| 86 |  |  |  |
| 105 |  |  |  |
| 341 |  |  |  |
| 450 |  |  |  |
| 500 |  |  |  |
| 996 |  |  |  |

b)

| Number | Next 100 |  | Rounded to |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | smaller | greater |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |  |
| 86 |  |  |  |
| 105 |  |  |  |
| 341 |  |  |  |
| 450 |  |  |  |
| 500 |  |  |  |
| 996 |  |  |  |

Mark the numbers with a dot and a letter on a suitable number line.

| $a=205$ | $b=640$ | $c=432$ | $d=278$ | $e=486$ | $f=1005$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $g=490$ | $h=250$ | $i=1075$ | $j=500$ | $k=1200$ | $l=455$ |



Write the numbers in the set diagram.

5, 100, 909,
0, 217, 1000,
13, 352, 1215,
60, 834, 1605,
78, 900, 1780

| The number is | even | odd |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| divisible <br> by 5 |  |  |
| not divisible <br> by 5 |  |  |

Continue the pattern. Colour the correct part of the circles in the flow chart.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10


2
Continue the sequence using Roman numerals.
a) XLVII, LXVII, LXXXVII,
b) CMI, DCCCI, DCCI,

3 Round the numbers. Complete the table.

| Number | Rounded to the nearest: |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | ten | hundred | thousand |
| 4 |  |  |  |
| 36 |  |  |  |
| 50 |  |  |  |
| 95 |  |  |  |
| 172 |  |  |  |
| 600 |  |  |  |
| 999 |  |  |  |
| 1050 |  |  |  |
| 1846 |  |  |  |

Write the meaning of each set label. Write another 3 numbers in each set.

|  | A |  | B |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C | 420 <br> 716 | 368 | 6 | 78 | 1098 |
| D | 235 | 851 | 999 | 3 | 57 | 1003

A:
B:
C:
D:

1 Write your estimation in detail. Calculate the exact sum.
a) $263+526$

$C$ :
b) $354+419$
E: $\qquad$
$C$ :

c) $475+53+419$
$E$ :

$C$ :


How much money do we have left? Estimate, calculate and check the result.
We had:

| 100 | 100 | 100 | 20 | (1) (1) (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 20 | (1) (1) |

We bought:

$E$ :


3 What is the difference between 743 and 558? Estimate, calculate and check the result.

E:

$C$ :
 Check:


Fill in the missing numbers and write above the $\cdots$ and $--\cdots$ arrows what they mean if $\longrightarrow$ means +180 and $\longrightarrow$ means -75


Page 5

1
Practise addition. Estimate the sum first.
a) $263+526$
b) $493+174$

c) $278+426$
E:


2
Practise subtraction. Estimate the difference first. Check your result in two ways.
a) $978-426$
E:

$C$ :


Check:


Check:

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Check:


## Check:

Complete the additions and subtractions.
a)

|  | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| + |  |  |  |
| 1 | 0 | 7 | 4 |

b) $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 257 \\ \hline 6005 \\ \hline\end{array}$
c)

|  | 9 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

d)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - |  | 4 | 8 | 7 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 | 3 |

I thought of a number, then added 900.
The result was a number less than 1000.
Write $\boldsymbol{V}$ if you think the statement is true and $\boldsymbol{X}$ if you think it is false.
a) The number I first thought of must be less than 100 .
b) The number I first thought of must be less than 99 .
c) The number I first thought of could be equal to 99 .
d) The number I first thought of cannot be more than 99 .
e) The number I first thought of could be equal to 10 .
$\square$
f) The number I first thought of cannot be 100 .

1 The sum of any two adjacent numbers is the number directly above them. Fill in the missing numbers.
a)

b)


2
Fill in the missing numbers.
a) $30+120+120=\square$

b) $260-120+50=\square$


3
Do the additions and subtractions. Look for connections between them.
a) $25+40=\square$

$$
725+40=\square
$$

$$
725+140=\square
$$

b) $58-40=$ $\square$
$658-40=$ $\square$

$$
658-240==
$$

$\square$
c) $60+17=$ $\square$
$60+317=$ $\square$
$460+317=$ $\square$
d) $93-63=$ $\square$
$393-63=$ $\square$
$393-363=$ $\qquad$

Underline the important data. Write a plan, estimate, calculate and check your result. Write the answer in a sentence. Do the work in your exercise book.
a) There were 348 boys and 316 girls at a summer camp. How many children were at the camp altogether?
b) 417 children were taking part in a concert. If 188 of them were girls, how many boys were there?
c) In an obstacle race, the number of girls taking part was 43 less than the number of boys. If 227 boys took part, how many girls were in the race?
d) 234 girls took part in a treasure hunt. Eve came second. The number of girls taking part was 109 less than the number of boys.
How many boys took part? How many children took part altogether?
e) One morning, there were 664 children on the beach. 385 of them went home for lunch. How many children remained on the beach?

1 Complete the table using the rule given.

| $a$ | 648 | 563 | 437 | 343 | 847 | 358 | 1345 |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $b$ | 342 | 204 | 548 | 285 | 51 |  |  | 814 |
| $a+b$ |  |  |  |  |  | 919 | 1629 | 1548 |

2 Complete the table using the rule given.

| $x$ | 674 | 452 | 548 | 343 | 847 | 919 | 1629 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 261 | 309 | 437 | 285 | 51 |  |  | 734 |
| $x-y$ |  |  |  |  |  | 358 | 284 | 814 |

3
Draw arrows pointing towards the multiples.
40

120
150
80

70
140

Underline the data. Write a plan, estimate, calculate and check your result. Write the answer in a sentence. Do the work in your exercise book.
a) Ann has $£ 716$ and Barry has $£ 285$ less. How much money does Barry have? How much money do Ann and Barry have altogether?
b) Ann has $£ 716$ and Sarah has $£ 285$ more. How much does Sarah have? How much do Ann and Sarah have altogether?
c) Ann has $£ 716$, which is $£ 285$ less than Tom has. How much does Tom have? How much do Ann and Tom have altogether?
d) Ann has $£ 716$, which is $£ 285$ more than Suzy has. How much does Suzy have? How much do Ann and Suzy have altogether?
e) Ted has $£ 761$ and Sam has $£ 285$. How much money should Ted give to Sam so that they both have the same amount?

5
Fill in the missing digits.
a)

|  |  | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

b)

|  |  | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $+\quad 8$ | 7 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 2 |

c)

|  | 9 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-\quad 5$ | 6 |  |
|  | 1 | 2 |

d)

|  | 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $-\quad 5$ | 4 |  |
|  | 2 | 7 |

1
Calculate the products. Look for relationships.
a) $4 \times 5=40 \times 5=4 \times 50=4 \times 500=40 \times 50=$
b) $3 \times 6=30 \times 6=3 \times 60=3 \times 600=30 \times 60=$
c) $4 \times 4=40 \times 4=4 \times 40=4 \times 400=40 \times 40=$

2 Calculate the quotients. Look for relationships.
a) $12 \div 4=$
$120 \div 40=$
b) $20 \div 5=\quad 200 \div 5=$
$120 \div 4=$
$1200 \div 40=$
$200 \div 5=$
$2000 \div 50=$
$1200 \div 4=$
$1200 \div 400=$
$2000 \div 5=\quad 2000 \div 500=$

Calculate the products. Look for relationships.
a) $3 \times 100=$
b) $100 \times 7=$
c) $200 \times 4=$
$3 \times 40=$
$30 \times 7=$
$80 \times 4=$
$3 \times 140=$
$130 \times 7=$
$280 \times 4=$
d) $3 \times 12=$
e) $6 \times 13=$
f) $7 \times 14=$
$3 \times 120=$
$6 \times 130=$
$7 \times 140=$
$30 \times 12=$
$60 \times 13=$ $70 \times 14=$

Underline the data. Write a plan. Estimate, calculate and check the result in your exercise book. Write the answer as a sentence.
a) A box of apples weighs about 28 kg . How much do 30 boxes of apples weigh?

Answer:
b) How much is the cost of 8 kg of pears if 1 kg costs $£ 1.90$ ?

Answer:

Write a plan for each question.
a) 6 children collected 120 kg of chestnuts. They share them equally. How many kg of chestnuts does each child get?
b) At the market, they are packing fruit into boxes, 30 kg per box.

They have 900 kg of fruit. How many boxes will they need?

Fill in the numbers which are missing from the multiplication table.

| $\times$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 0 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 9 |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ |  | 2 | 4 |  |  | 10 |  | 14 | 16 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ |  |  | 6 |  |  |  | 18 | 21 |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | 0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 |
| $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  | 10 |  | 20 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{6}$ |  | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 |  | 42 |  | 54 |  |
| $\mathbf{7}$ |  |  | 14 | 21 |  |  | 42 |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ |  | 8 | 16 |  |  | 40 |  | 56 |  |  | 80 |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | 0 | 9 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  | 72 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | 0 |  | 20 |  |  | 50 |  | 70 |  | 90 |  |

Do the calculations in the correct order.
a) $60+20 \times 2=$ $\square$

$$
(60+20) \times 2=\square
$$

$$
60 \times 2+20=\square
$$

$$
60 \times 2+20 \times 2=\square
$$

b) $15+30 \div 3=$ $\square$
$(15+30) \div 3=$ $\square$
$15 \div 3+30=$ $\square$

$$
15 \div 3+30 \div 3=\square
$$

Complete the tables. Write the rules in different ways.
a)

| $a$ | 4 | 150 | 632 | 111 |  | 354 |  | 635 | 246 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $b$ | 354 | 500 | 982 |  | 954 |  | 1054 |  |  | 712 |

$a=$
$b=$
b)

| $x$ | 20 | 15 | 200 | 111 |  | 180 |  | 99 | 120 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 140 | 105 | 1400 |  | 350 |  | 1050 |  |  | 700 |

$x=\quad y=$
c)

| $u$ | 888 | 346 | 1 | 551 |  | 500 |  | 273 |  | 1001 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $v$ | 112 | 654 | 999 |  | 419 |  | 32 |  | 660 |  |

$u=$
$v=$
d)

| $m$ | 2 | 40 | 10 |  | 200 |  | 8 |  | 25 | 800 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $n$ | 400 | 20 | 80 | 1 |  | 160 |  | 16 |  |  |

$m=$
$n=$

Do the calculations in the correct order.
a) $2 \times 400-258=\square$
b) $3 \times 140-130==\square$
c) $7 \times 80+258=\square$
d) $220+4 \times 90=\square$
e) $912-5 \times 50=\square$
f) $595-6 \times 70=\square$

Do the calculations in the correct order.
a) $640 \div 8+379=\square$
b) $580+420 \div 6=\square$
c) $910-480 \div 8=\square$
d) $(1052-492) \div 7=\square$
e) $810 \div 9-34=\square$
f) $1200 \div(9-5)=\square$

Underline the data. Make a plan. Estimate, calculate and write the answer.
a) George has 324 stamps and Rita has 3 times as many as George. How many stamps does Rita have?
b) Helen has 324 postcards, which is 3 times as many as Mary has. How many postcards does Mary have?
c) Steve has 324 marbles, which is a quarter of the number of marbles that Jack has. How many marbles does Jack have?
d) Johnny has 324 football cards and Mike has 1 quarter of that number. How many football cards does Mike have? How many football cards do the two boys have altogether?
e) Charlie has $£ 324$. How many matchbox cars can he buy with this money if each car costs $£ 9$ ? How much money would he have left?

1
Estimate the product first, then do the multiplication.
a) $E$ :
$E$ : $\square$ $E$ :
E:

b) $E$ :
$E:$
$\square \square$
$E:$
$E:$


Estimate the quotient first, then do the division. Check with multiplication.
a) $E$ :
b) $E$ :
c) $E$ :


Check:



## Check:



Underline the data. Make a plan. Estimate, calculate and write the answer.
a) Lisa had collected 516 shells. She gave 1 quarter of the shells to Alice and 1 third of them to Julie. How many shells did Lisa have left?
b) Darren bought 5 pairs of sports socks for £7.75. Jamie bought 6 pairs of the same kind of socks. How much did Jamie pay?

1
Calculate the quotient and the remainder. Check with multiplication.
a)


Check:

b)


Check:

c)


Check:


Is 642 divisible by these numbers? Do the calculations, then write YES or NO.
a) $3 \ldots \ldots$
b) $4 \ldots \ldots$
c) $6 \ldots \ldots$
d) 9


3
Do the calculations in your exercise book. Write the answers in the boxes.
a) Which number is three times as much as 264 ?

b) Three times a number is 264 . What is the number? $\square$
c) Which number is 1 third of 426 ?
d) One third of a number is 426 . What is the number?
$\square$
$\square$

1
The area of a rectangle is 360 unit squares. How long is the other side if one side is:
a) 5 units
b) 12 units
c) 8 units?

Calculate the perimeter of each rectangle.
a) $P=$
b) $P=$
c) $P=$

2 Practise division.
a)

b)

c)

d)


Practise division.
a)

b)

c)

d)


Do the calculations and write the answers in your exercise book.
a) A floor tile is 205 mm wide. How wide is the utility room if 9 tiles laid end to end are needed for each row?
b) 4 sacks of wheat weigh 304 kg altogether. How much wheat, on average, is in each sack?
c) Study the diagram. Make up a question about it.


Which numbers can be written instead of the letters?
$157 \times 3+a=196+285$
$a=$
$b+136 \times 2=640 \div 8+292$
$b=$
$376+287 \leq c-126 \leq 134 \times 5$
$c:$
$364 \div 7+100<160-d<55 \times 3-8$
$d$ :

2 One quarter of a path has already been paved. How much has been done if the whole path is 792 m long?


Plan:
Estimation:

Answer:

## Calculation: Check:




3
Pete can cycle 4 m in one second. How long will it take Pete to cycle:
a) 760 m
b) 380 m
c) 1520 m ?

Fill in the missing numbers and signs.

b) $698=\square \square 5+\square$

1
Write the numbers from 200 to 220 in the correct column in the table.
Draw dots on the graph to show the remainders.

| Remainder after dividing by 5 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |



2 Helen had 952 stamps. She gave 278 stamps to Sam.
a) How many stamps did Helen have left? Complete the calculation.

b) How many stamps would she have left if she had at first
i) 200 stamps less
ii) 100 stamps more? Fill in the numbers.

3 Fill in the missing numbers.
a)

b)


|  |  |  | $\times$ | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 0 | 8 |  |  |

$$
\begin{aligned}
1400 & =233 \times \square+\square \\
511 & =\square \times 4+\square
\end{aligned}
$$

3 pupils can do 108 multiplications in 3 hours. If all the pupils calculate at the same speed, how many calculations can be done by:
a) 6 pupils in 3 hours $\square$ b) 3 pupils in 6 hours
c) 6 pupils in 6 hours
e) 9 pupils in 9 hours
g) 6 pupils in 90 minutes
$\square$ d) 6 pupils in 9 hours
f) 3 pupils in 90 minutes
h) 9 pupils in 90 minutes
j) 1 pupil in 1 hour?


1 Fill in the missing numbers and units.
a) $3 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{35} \mathrm{cm}=\square \mathrm{cm}$
b) $5 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{70} \mathrm{cm}=570$ $\square$
c) $198 \mathrm{~cm}=\square \mathrm{m} \square \mathrm{cm}$
d) $609 \mathrm{~cm}=6 \square$ $\square$ cm
e) $8 \mathrm{~cm} \mathrm{4} \mathrm{mm}=\square \mathrm{mm}$
f) $1 \mathrm{~m} 32 \mathrm{~cm} 5 \mathrm{~mm}=1325$ $\square$
g) $1273 \mathrm{~mm}=\square \mathrm{m} \square \mathrm{cm} \square \mathrm{mm}$
h) $1905 \mathrm{~mm}=\square \mathrm{m} \square \mathrm{cm} \square \mathrm{mm}$

Fill in the missing numbers and units.
a) 3 litres $42 \mathrm{cl}=\square \mathrm{cl}$
b) 6 litres $58 \mathrm{cl}=658$ $\square$
c) $824 \mathrm{cl}=\square$ litres $\square \mathrm{cl}$
d) $703 \mathrm{cl}=7 \square$ $\square$ cl
e) 1 litre $63 \mathrm{cl} 5 \mathrm{ml}=\square \mathrm{ml}$
f) 1 litre $4 \mathrm{cl} 8 \mathrm{ml}=1048$ $\square$
g) $1546 \mathrm{ml}=\square$ litre $\square \mathrm{cl} \square \mathrm{ml}$
h) $1038 \mathrm{ml}=\square$ litre $\square \mathrm{cl} \square \mathrm{ml}$

Fill in the missing numbers and units.
a) $1 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{806g}=\square \mathrm{g}$
b) $1 \mathrm{~kg} 257 \mathrm{~g}=1257$ $\square$
c) $1300 \mathrm{~g}=\square \mathrm{kg} \square \mathrm{g}$
d) $1604 \mathrm{~g}=1 \square \square \mathrm{~g}$
e) $1320 \mathrm{~g}=1$ $\square$ 320 $\qquad$
f) $1001 \mathrm{~g}=\square \mathrm{kg} \mathrm{1}$ $\square$
g) $\quad 1624 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\square$ kg $\square$ g
h) $\quad 1479 \mathrm{~g}=1$ $\square$
$\square$ g

Write plans and do the calculations in your exercise book. Fill in the answers.
a) Freddy Frog jumped 120 cm 5 mm , then another 1 m 14 cm 3 mm . How far did he jump altogether? $\square$
b) Peter Pelican drank 1 litre 143 ml of water and his son drank 210 ml less. How much water did his son drink? $\square$
c) If one egg weighs 60 g , what is the weight of 31 eggs? $\square$
d) Sammy Snail takes 5 minutes to move 1950 mm .

How far can he move in 1 minute?

1
Join up the quantities to the tools you would use to measure them.


2
Join up the measures to the matching units.

| metre | capacity | centilitre |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| kilogram | time | minute |
| litre | length | gram |
| centimetre | mass | day |

3 Fill in the missing numbers and units.
a) $439 \mathrm{~cm}=\square \mathrm{m} \square \mathrm{cm} \quad 12 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{6} \mathrm{cm}=\square \mathrm{cm}$
b) $1831 \mathrm{~mm}=1 \square \square \mathrm{~cm} \mathrm{1} \square \quad 1 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{67mm}=\square \mathrm{mm}$
c) $1210 \mathrm{~g}=\square \mathrm{kg} \square \mathrm{g}$
$1 \mathrm{~kg} 340 \mathrm{~g}=1340 \square$
d) $1942 \mathrm{ml}=\square$ litre $\square \mathrm{ml}$

1 litre $86 \mathrm{ml}=1086 \square$
e) 11 minutes $=\square$ seconds
$4 \mathrm{hrs} 27 \mathrm{~min}=\square \mathrm{min}$
f) 372 seconds $=\square \mathrm{min} \square \mathrm{sec} \quad 10 \mathrm{~min} 40 \mathrm{sec}=640 \square$
g) January $=\square$ weeks $\square$ days June $=4 \square 2 \square$

Write in the missing numbers. (They need only be approximate.)
Today's date: . . . . (day) / . . . . (month) / . . . . . . . . . (year)
 . . . . . cm

My weight: . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Length of my step:
My age: . . . . . years . . . . . months Length of my span
Length of my foot:
I get up at:
I sleep for:

Fill in the missing numbers.
a) $1500 \mathrm{~m}=\square \mathrm{km} \square \mathrm{m}$
b) $1300 \mathrm{~g}=\square \mathrm{kg} \square \mathrm{g}$
c) $1640 \mathrm{~mm}=\square \mathrm{m} \square \mathrm{mm}$
d) $1240 \mathrm{ml}=\square$ litres $\square \mathrm{ml}$
e) 640 minutes $=\square \mathrm{hrs} \square$ min
f) 90 days $=\square$ weeks $\square$ days
$1 \mathrm{~km} 480 \mathrm{~m}=\square \mathrm{m}$
$1 \mathrm{~kg} 290 \mathrm{~g}=\square \mathrm{g}$
$1 \mathrm{~m} 517 \mathrm{~mm}=\square \mathrm{mm}$
1 litre $804 \mathrm{ml}=\square \mathrm{ml}$
$10 \mathrm{hrs} 56 \mathrm{~min}=\square \mathrm{min}$
50 weeks 6 days $=\square$ days
$\square$
a) $340 \mathrm{~m}+460 \mathrm{~m}=$
$950 \mathrm{~m}+320 \mathrm{~m}=$
$1 \mathrm{~km} 50 \mathrm{~m}+406 \mathrm{~m}=$
$1 \mathrm{~km} 240 \mathrm{~m}-1040 \mathrm{~m}=$
b) $\quad 810 \mathrm{ml}+190 \mathrm{ml}=$
$450 \mathrm{ml}+870 \mathrm{ml}=$
1 litre $310 \mathrm{ml}+440 \mathrm{ml}=$
1 litre $50 \mathrm{ml}-200 \mathrm{ml}=$
c) $157 \mathrm{~g}+243 \mathrm{~g}=$
$630 \mathrm{~g}+510 \mathrm{~g}=$
$1 \mathrm{~kg} 40 \mathrm{~g}+350 \mathrm{~g}=$
$1 \mathrm{~kg} 210 \mathrm{~g}-430 \mathrm{~g}=$

Fill in the missing numbers to show how much time has passed.

| a) 7 hours 45 min | to 12 hours $15 \mathrm{~min}:$ | $\square$ hours $\square \mathrm{min}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b) 15 hours 30 min | to 17 hours $50 \mathrm{~min}:$ | $\square$ hours $\square \mathrm{min}$ |  |
| c) 6.30 am | to $2.40 \mathrm{pm}:$ | $\square$ hours $\square \mathrm{min}$ |  |
| d) $08: 40: 00$ | to $15: 10: 00:$ | $\square$ hours $\square \mathrm{min}$ |  |
| e) $10: 25: 00$ | to $\square$ | 4 hours 15 minutes |  |
| f) | $\square$ | to $3: 20: 00:$ | 1 hour 10 minutes |

Write a plan. Do the calculation in your exercise book. Write the answer.
a) A ball bearing weighs 30 g . What is the weight of 451 ball bearings?


#### Abstract

Plan: Answer:


b) A snail moves at a speed of 6 cm per minute. How far will it have gone after 3 hours 7 minutes?

Plan:
Answer:
c) Grandma made 17 litres of tomato sauce and poured it into 70 cl bottles. How many bottles did she fill?

Plan:
Answer:
d) Mum bought 14 m 36 cm of material and made 4 tablecloths, all the same size. How much material did she use for each tablecloth?

Plan:
Answer:
2
Write a plan. Do the calculations in your exercise book. Write the answer.
Mary had a length of ribbon which measured 9 m 24 cm .
She cut 4 pieces from it, each 124 cm long.
What length of ribbon was left?


Plan:
Answer:

A train travels at a speed of 20 m per second on average. Complete the tables.


| Journey time | Distance |
| :---: | :---: |
| 30 seconds |  |
| 1 minute |  |
| 1 and a half minutes |  |
| 50 seconds |  |
| 45 seconds |  |

b)

| Distance | Journey time |
| :---: | :---: |
| 120 metres |  |
| 200 metres |  |
| 600 metres |  |
| 1200 metres |  |
| 2000 metres |  |

One litre of oil has mass 900 g . Complete the table.

| Capacity | 10 cl | 30 cl | 1150 cl |  | 200 ml |  | 1000 ml |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mass |  |  |  | 1800 g |  | 9 kg |  |

Complete the table. Follow the example.

| Number | 1978 |  |  | 1083 |  |  | 1803 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Digit value | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Place value | 1 Th |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Real value | 1000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2
a) Join up the numbers to their approximate position on the number line.

b) Write the next smaller and greater whole tens and hundreds in the boxes.


Continue the sequence.
a) $1024,512,256$,
b) $10,5,20,10,40,20$,
c) $520,640,760$,
d) $900,789,678$
e) $1,4,16,64$,

4 Compare the quantities. Write in the missing signs.
a) 18 m 32 cm
19 m
b) 1 litre 320 ml $\square$ 1720 ml
c) 4 kg 460 g
$\square \quad 894 \mathrm{~g}$
d) 1 m 8 cm 1 mm $\square$ 176 cm
e) 48 days $\square$ 5 weeks 3 days
f) 420 minutes7 hrs 31 min

Practise addition.
a) $56+18=\square$
$556+18=\square$
$556+418=\square$
b) $43+29=\square$
$243+29=$ $\square$
$243+929=$ $\square$
c) $37+48=$ $\square$
$937+48=$ $\square$
$937+548=$ $\square$

2 Practise subtraction.
a) $92-16=$ $\square$
$392-16=$ $\square$
$492-216=$ $\square$
b) $63-27=$ $\square$
$863-27==$ $\square$
$863-127=$ $\square$
c) $56-49=$ $\square$
$556-49=$ $\square$
$556-449=$ $\square$

3 In each sequence the difference between any term and the next term is the same. Write the missing terms.
a) $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , 820, 760, 700, $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ ,
b) $\qquad$ - $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ 700, 900, 1100, $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ 560, 730, 900, $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ 332, 318, 304, $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ ,
e) $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , 287, $\qquad$ 311, $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
$\qquad$ ,

Solve the problems in your exercise book.
a) 60 swallows are resting on the wire between two telegraph poles.

What weight is on the wire if each swallow weighs about 30 grams?
b) Every time we breathe in, we take about half a litre of air into our lungs.

We take a breath about 20 times every minute.
How much air do we breathe in during 30 minutes?
c) A hare weighs about 8 kg and a brown bear can weigh 40 times as much. What could be the weight of a brown bear?

Work out a rule and complete the table. Rule:

| $a$ | 1 | 80 | 15 | 100 | 32 | 140 | 90 |  | 28 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $b$ | 4 | 2 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 580 | 200 | 200 |  |  |
| $c$ | 7 | 242 | 65 | 300 |  |  |  | 500 | 404 | 70 |

a) An athlete won a high jump competition with a jump of 236 cm .

A dolphin can leap out of the water and into the air to a height which is 374 cm above that reached by the high jumper.
How high can this dolphin jump?
b) A milk churn contained 7 litres 5 cl of milk. The farmer's wife used 2 litres 18 cl of the milk to feed some newborn lambs.
How much milk was left in the churn?

2
Look at how the factors and products change. Fill in the missing numbers and signs.
a)

b)


Look at how the dividends, divisors and quotients change. Fill in the missing numbers and signs.
a)

b)


Solve the problems in your exercise book.
Flora has collected 1200 (1p) coins and she wants to put them in two piggy banks. How many coins should she put in each piggy bank so that there is:
a) twice as much money in one piggy bank as in the other?
b) half as much money in one piggy bank as in the other?
c) three times as much money in one piggy bank as in the other?
d) 1 third as much money in one piggy bank as in the other?
e) five times as much money in one piggy as in the other?
f) 1 fifth as much money in one piggy bank as in the other?
g) 1 seventh as much money in one piggy bank as in the other?

Are the statements true or false? Write T for true and F for false in each box.
a) Every number which is a whole hundred is divisible by 2 .

b) There is an even number which has 5 as its units digit.

c) Every number which is divisible by 5 is a whole ten.

d) 217 is divisible by neither 5 nor 2 .

e) Every number which is a whole ten is divisible by 2 and by 5 .


2 Write the answers in the number puzzle.

## Horizontal clues

a Sum of 642 and 579
e Quotient of 642 divided by 6
f Difference between 642 and 579
g Sum of 423 and 217
i Product of 168 and 8
I Product of 125 and 5
m 125 divided by 5
n $\quad 513$ divided by 3
o $\quad 375$ divided by 5
p Difference between 796 and 453
q $\quad$ Sum of 796 and 453
s Difference between 217 and 125
u Sum of 402 and 325
w Product of 375 and 5


Vertical clues
b Quotient of 168 divided by 8
c Difference between 423 and 217
d This number has factors 217 and 8
h Sum of 371 and 46
i Dividend if divisor is 6, quotient is 270
j Difference between 371 and 46
k 270 divided by 6
n Dividend if divisor is 3 , quotient is 513
o Sum of 388 and 356
p $\quad 356$ plus this number equals 388
r This number has factors 219 and 9
t This number minus 219 equals 9
v Subtrahend if difference is 325 and reductant is 402 .

