Bk1	R: Mental counting C: Writing and using 6, number line	Lesson Plan 41
	E: Roman numbers; Cardinal and ordinal numbers	41
Activity		Notes
1	a) Poster 10	
	Let's look at these pictures. How many animals can you see in each picture? How could we show this using numbers and signs? BB 6 mice + 1 cat on blackboard (e.g.) 6 + 1 = 7 7 little kids + 1 wolf 7 + 1 = 8 8 different animals 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 8 9 ducklings 4 + 4 + 1 = 9 10 wolves + 1 pig 10 + 1 = 11	Whole class activity Discuss stories and different ways to count/write down Agreement, checking Ps show on number line
	 b) Poster 1 Not counting the toy engine or the hands, how many things can you see in the picture? (6 things: 4 people, a dog and a toy bear) Who can tell us another way to describe 6 things in the picture? ('Not counting the ', or 'Counting only the ') c) Poster 3 	Discussion Agreement, checking Praising
	Find animals in this picture which make 6 altogether. (e.g. 4 rabbits and 2 squirrels; 1 tortoise and 5 hedgehogs; 3 frogs, a tortoise and 2 squirrels)	Discussion Agreement, checking Praising
2	Interlude Finger exercises (action song) 12 min	Whole class in unison
3	Look at the different ways we can show/write the number 6. Discuss each. (Show the Roman way to write 6, comparing it with the Roman way to write 5).	Whole class activity
	Hold up 6 fingers (the number card 6). Point to the number 6 on your number line. Which is the next number smaller (greater) than 6?	T checking, correcting
	T writes a large 6 on BB, explaining how to do it. Ps draw a 6 in the air, (on their desks, on their neighbour's backs, etc.)	Whole class in unison
	 Read: Continue the pattern. (Let Ps practice on grid sheets first if necessary.) Ask pupils who are doing it correctly to show class on BB. 22 min 	Individual work, monitored T helping, correcting Praising only
4	Interlude	
	Song or rhyme 24 min	Whole class in unison
5	Book 1, page 41	
-	Q.2 Read: Write the correct numbers and signs in the boxes and join the pictures to the number line.	Drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP.
	This could be done as a whole class activity at BB. Ask different	Whole class activity
	pupils to come out, one at a time, to do each part.Write in the correct numbers (or stick on correct number cards)	Involve several pupils
	Write in the correct signs (or stick on correct sign cards)Join the pictures to the correct points on the number line.	Discussion Agreement Checking
	Ps copy each stage into their <i>books</i> .	Or individual work, reviewed
	30 min	

Bk1		Lesson Plan 41
Activity		Notes
6	Neighbouring Numbers Show me with a number card the number I am describing: • the next number smaller (greater) than 2. (1), (3) • the next number smaller (greater) than 5. (4), (6) • the next number smaller (greater) than 3. (2), (4)	Whole class activity At speed Checking, correcting on number line
7	Book 1, page 41 Q.3 Read: a) Colour in six circles. b) Tick the second circle from the right. What is its position from the left? T writes '6' 'sixth' and '6th' on BB. Ps read them aloud.	Individual work Discussion on BB Agreement, checking, correcting
8	Book 1, page 41 Q.4 Read: Show the answers by drawing sticks. Review answers with whole class. The ancient Romans used IV instead of 4, V instead of 5 and VI instead of 6. Why do you think they did that? (e.g. fewer sticks used, easier to count for larger numbers)	Individual work, monitored Discussion on BB Discussion
	Let's use the Roman way to show the answers: BB: $I + IIIII = IIIIIII$ $III + IIII = IIIIIII$ $III + IIII = IIIIIII$ Roman: $I + V = VI$ $III + IIII = VI$ $III + IV = VI$ Hands up those who think the Roman way is easier to read? 45 min	Explain on BB: VI = V + I IV = V - I Ps change answer to Roman numerals in their books.

Bk1	 R: Mental counting C: Using 6, number bonds; additions E: Sequences 	Lesson Plan 42
Activity		Notes
1	Mental addition T says an addition (e.g. 4 + 2) to P. P answers with sum (e.g. 6). (up to 6) 5 min	Whole class activity At speed T walking among Ps
2	Sequences	
	a) Listen carefully and continue the sequence: 0, 2, 1, 3, 2, 4, 3, 5, 4, 6, 5, (7, 6,) What is the rule? Who can explain it to us? (2 up, then 1 down) a) Listen carefully and continue the sequence: 10, 9, 7, 6, 4, 3, 1, 0 What is the rule? Who can explain it to us? (1 down, then 2 down)	Whole class activity In chorus Discussion, agreement, checking on number line In chorus Discussion, agreement,
	10 min	checking on number line
3	Dominoes a) This is a set of mixed up dominoes. Who can come and find a domino which has 6 dots on? T draws each one chosen on BB but ordered as in Book 1. b) Book 1, page 42 Q.1 Read: Write an addition about each domino. Review solution with whole class on BB.	Whole class activity or Ps use own sets or in pairs. Continue until all cases shown Individual work, monitored, Discussion at BB Agreement, checking
4	Interlude Exercises or action song 22 min	Whole class in unison
5	Making 6 a) Using your number strips, show me on your desk different ways to make 6. A, come and show me one way. Is he/she correct? Who has another way? (T displays in systematic order on BB.) Lets' read these as additions. b) Now show me different ways to make 6 using at most two number strips. X, come and show me one way. Is he/she correct? Who has another way? (T displays in systematic order on BB.) Lets' read these as additions.	Individual work Monitored, helped Using enlarged number strips stuck to BB or on OHP. Discussion, checking Whole class in chorus (T points to each line) BB: 0+6 1+5 2+4 3+3 4+2 5+1 6+0 Whole class in chorus
6	Book 1, page 42 Q.2 See how many you can do in 5 minutes!	Individual work, monitored Review orally around class Discussion, checking
Extension	Q.3 Read: <i>Fill in the missing numbers</i> . Q.4 Can be done individually or as whole class activity at BB. ——————————————————————————————————	Self correction (number line) Drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP.

R: Mental counting	Lesson Plan
C: Using 6, operations E:	43
	Notes
Making 6	Whole class activity
Ask 7 children (by name) to come out to front of class and stand in a	Class in unison
-	Ask several Ps.
	(To make sure their right/
	left is same as class.)
1 step backwards; 3rd from right, stamp 6 times; etc.) Who would like to give directions now?	Ask several Ps.
T tells 4th P to sit down. Do you think his/her place is still there? Can you make an addition about this? $(3 + 0 + 3 = 6)$	Discussion Class in unison
T whispers to Ps in row to join hands in a certain way.	Class in unison
	Ask one or two Ps
· ·	Class in unison
	Class in umson
	Individual work
the number line	Monitored Discussion at BB (drawing
Talk about what is happening in each picture first.	or enlarged picture)
Review with whole class.	Agreement, checking
Interlude	
Song, rhyme	Whole class in unison
	
7. 0 7.2	Whole class activity
How many balls are on the LHS? (4) How many are on the RHS? (6)	Drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP
Which is less? (4) How many less? (2) Which is more? (6) How many more? (2) Point to the statement which shows this. $(4 < 2 6)$	Ps copy on own number lines
Let's read it from left to right: 'four is two less than six'	Whole class in unison
Now let's read it from right to left: 'six is two more than four'	
B , come and fill in this missing number. (T points) Is he/she correct? Who thinks it should be another number? Why?	Discussion, agreement
•	Checking
Read it out. (e.g. $6 - 4 = 2$) Is he/she correct? Who can think of another way? Come and explain to us. (e.g. $6 - 2 = 4$)	Discussion, agreement Checking
Repeat for 2nd picture. (e.g. 6 4 > 2, 2 + 4 = 6, 6 - 4 = 2, etc.)	All cases shown on BB.
Let's see if you can do the last picture without any help. Review with whole class, using number line if there are problems.	Individual work, monitored Agreement, correcting
35 min	
Book 1, page 43	Individual seconds are 24 1
Q.3 See how many of these you can do in 5 minutes!	Individual work, monitored Review orally round class.
- ·	Review orally found class.
	Making 6 Ask 7 children (by name) to come out to front of class and stand in a row. Let's count how many there are: '1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7' Who is first from the left (6th from the right (left), in the middle, etc.)? Now everyone in the row turn and face the BB (away from class). T gives instructions to someone in row. (e.g. 2nd from left, take 1 step backwards; 3rd from right, stamp 6 times; etc.) Who would like to give directions now? T tells 4th P to sit down. Do you think his/her place is still there? Can you make an addition about this? (3 + 0 + 3 = 6) T whispers to Ps in row to join hands in a certain way. Let's read out what the row is showing. (e.g. 2 + 1 + 3 = 6) Who would like to come and join up the row in a different way? Class, read out what the row is showing. (e.g. 1 + 2 + 2 + 1 = 6) 10 min Book 1, page 43 Q.1 Read: Write a subtraction about each picture and join it to the number line Talk about what is happening in each picture first. Review with whole class. 20 min Interlude Song, rhyme 22 min Book 1, page 43, Q.2 Look at the first domino. How many balls are on the LHS? (4) How many are on the RHS? (6) A, come and point to these two numbers on the number line. Which is less? (4) How many less? (2) Which is more? (6) How many more? (2) Point to the statement which shows this. (4 < 2 6) Let's read it from left to right: 'four is two less than six' Now let's read it from right to left: 'six is two more than four' B, come and fill in this missing number. (T points) Is he/she correct? Who thinks it should be another number? Why? B, read the statement you have completed: 'four plus two equals six' C, come and fill in the missing numbers for the last statement. Read it out. (e.g. 6 - 4 = 2) Is he/she correct? Who can think of another way? Come and explain to us. (e.g. 6 - 2 = 4) Repeat for 2nd picture. (e.g. 6 *> 2, 2 + 4 = 6, 6 - 4 = 2, etc.) Let's see if you can do the last picture without any help. Review with whole class, using number line if there are problems.

Bk1	 R: Operations up to 6 C: Using 3. Equations, inequalities E: Problems in context 	Lesson Plan 44
Activity		Notes
1	Mental Practice T asks Ps additions or subtractions (0 to 6), e.g. '3 – 2' P answers '1' 5 min	Whole class activity, at speed Involve several pupils
2	Book 1, page 44 Q.1 Read: Write additions and subtractions about the pictures. Think carefully about what the picture is telling you. Review with whole class. Deal with one picture at a time.	Individual work Monitored Discussion at BB (drawing or enlarged picture or OHP) Agreement, checking
3	 Book 1, page 44, Q.2 a) Look at the BB. Make these two statements on your desks with sign cards and shape cards. Each shape represents a secret number. You must try to find out what number each shape stands for. We know the number of one shape. What is it? (= 1) Replace your shapes with '1's. What other shape do we know now? (triangle = 1 + 1 = 2) Replace all your triangles with '2's. What shape do we know now? (= 2 + 2 = 4) Are there any more shapes? (No) b) What would the answer to this be? T draws on BB: + △ = ? A, what do you think? Why? Is he/she correct? Who can come and change the statement into Roman numerals? 	Whole class activity BB:
	(Repeat with Ps own suggestions.) 25 min	
4	Interlude Relaxation 27 min	Whole class resting
5	Problems Listen very carefully, picture the stories in your head and show me the answer with a number card when I say. a) Kate bought a pencil for 4p and a ruler for 2p. How many pence did Kate spend? Show me with your number card now! (6) b) Leslie has 1 matchbox car. This is 4 less than the number of cars that Bob has. How many cars do they have altogether? (You may use counters to help you.) Show me with your number card now! (6)	Whole class activity Checking, praising Discussion: BB: 4p + 2p = 6p Checking, praising Discussion: BB: 1 < 4 5 1 + 5 = 6 Ps check with counters
6	Book 1, page 44 Q.3 Read: How many coins could be contained in the purse? Make sure that Ps know what '>' and '<' means. Review with whole class. Deal with one part at a time. Q.4 Make the equations with sticks first. Try out different ways. 45min	Individual work, monitored Discussion at BB. Agreement, checking with real purse and coins Review with whole class

Bk1	R: Mental countingC: Writing and using 7; number lineE: Roman numbers	Lesson Plan 45
Activity		Notes
1	Poster 6 Look at this poster.	Whole class activity
	 Where are there exactly 7 of something? (RHS of bottom right) Where do you see more than 7 of something? How many more? (2 more ladybirds than 7, 2 more flying birds than 7, etc.) Where do you see less than 7 of something? How many less? (3 less flowers than 7, 2 less ducks than 7, etc.) 	Discussion Agreement, checking Praising
2	Posters 2 and 3	
2	Look at these posters	Whole class activity
	What things do you see which make 7 altogether? (e.g. <i>Poster 2</i> : 5 apples and 2 children; 3 flowers and 4 buns; 4 people, a ball, a ladybird and a snail, etc.	Discussion Agreement, checking
	Poster 3: 2 squirrels and 5 hedgehogs; 3 frogs and 4 rabbits; 4 rabbits, a tortoise and 2 squirrels, etc.)	Praising
2	10 min	
3	Interlude Finger Exercises	Whole class in unison
4	Look at the different wys of making/writing 7. (T talks about each one, especially the Roman numeral, VII.)	Whole class activity
	Everyone stand up. Jump 7 times. Show me 7 fingers. Pat your tummy 7 times. Nod your head 7 times. Knock on your desk 7 times. Stick out your tongue 7 times. etc.	Whole class in unison Checking, praising
	Everyone sit down and watch me closely!	
	T writes a large 7 on BB, explaining how to do it. (Repeat a few times.) Everyone write a big 7 in the air (on your desk, thigh, palm, etc.)	Whole class in unison Checking, praising, correcting
	Book 1, page 45 Q.1 Read: Complete the pattern. (Let Ps practice on grid sheets first if necessary.) Ask pupils who are doing it correctly to show class on BB.	Individual work Closely monitored T helping, correcting Praising only
5	Book 1, page 45	Individual work
	Q.2 Read: Complete the pictures to make 7. (Only rough drawings are needed.) Review with whole class: BB: $5 + 2 = 7$; $3 + 4 = 7$; $6 + 1 = 7$; $1 + 6 = 7$	Monitored, corrected Discussion at BB, checking
	25 min	
6	 Book 1, page 45 Q.3 a) Read: Write the numbers from 0 to 7 in the boxes. Let's read them together in increasing (decreasing) order. b) Read: Write the next number smaller and the next number greater than 5, 2 and 6. You can use your number lines to help you. Review with whole class. On the number line draw: 	Individual work Self-correcting Individual work Monitored Discussion 4 < 5 < 6 at BB: 1 < 2 < 3 5 < 6 < 7

Bk1		Lesson Plan 45
Activity		Notes
	 red dots for the numbers 2, 5, 6 green dots for the next smaller numbers blue dots for the next greater numbers. 	Individual work Monitoring, correcting
	c) I am thinking of a number. The next number greater than it is 7. What is the number I am thinking of? Show me with a number card now! (6)	Whole class activity
	Repeat for other numbers.	Checking
	38 min	
7	Book 1, page 45 Q.4 Read: Show your answers by drawing sticks. Ps to BB to draw their results: e.g. I + IIIIII = IIIIIIIII III + III = IIIIII III + IIII = IIIIIIIIII	Individual work, monitored T checking, helping
	Who has done it using Roman numbers? Come and show us. Let's write them using Roman numbers: I + VI = VII III + II = V III + IV = VII 45 min	Discussion on BB: VII = V + II Ps write in books.

Bk1	R: Mental countingC: Using 7, number bonds; additionsE: Sequences	Lesson Plan 46
Activity		Notes
1	Mental addition T says an addition (e.g. 4 + 3) to P. P answers with sum (e.g. 7). (up to 7) 5 min	Whole class activity At speed T walking among Ps
2	Read: Bunny starts from zero and jumps to every second number. Colour these points green and the missed points red. A, come to BB to draw the dots while other Ps work in their books. Does anyone disagree with what A has done? Let's all read the green numbers: '0, 2, 4, 6, (8, 10, 12,)' Now let's all read the red numbers: '1, 3, 5, 7, (9, 11, 13,)' 10 min	Whole class activity but with Ps also working in their books. Discussion at BB, using drawing or enlarged picture. In chorus Discussion about 'even' and 'odd' numbers
3	Dominoes a) Find different ways to draw 7 dots on the blank dominoes. X, come and show us one way. Continue until all cases are shown. (T adds any cases not dealt with). b) Book 1, page 46 Q.2 Read: Write down the additions. Review solution on BB with whole class. 20 min	Individual work using copy master Individual work, monitored, Discussion at BB Agreement, checking
4	Interlude Exercises or action song 22 min	Whole class in unison
5	Making 7 a) Using your number strips, show me on your desk different ways to make 7. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Individual work Monitored, helped Using enlarged number strips stuck to BB or on OHP. Discussion, checking Whole class in chorus (T points to each line)
	b) Now show me different ways to make 7 using at most two number strips. Y, come and show me one way. Is he/she correct? Who has another way? (T displays in systematic order on BB.) Lets' read these as additions. $0+7=1+6=2+5=3+4=4+3=5+2=6+1=7+0=7$ 35 min	BB: 0+7 1+6 2+5 3+4 4+3 5+2 6+1 7+0 Whole class in chorus

Bk1		Lesson Plan 46
Activity		Notes
6	Book 1, page 46	
	Q.3 Read: <i>Solve (Find the solutions)</i> Review orally round the class (one column at a time).	Individual work, monitored Discussion
	Q.4 Read: Fill in the missing numbers Review with whole class.	Checking Self correcting
	45 min	

Bk1	 R: Mental counting C: Using 7; additions, subtractions E: Problems in context 	Lesson Plan 47
Activity		Notes
1	Ball Play T throws ball to P saying an addition or subtraction (0–7). P throws ball back to T saying answer. 5 min	Whole class activity At speed Involve many Ps
2	Subtractions Everyone put 7 counters (or items from collection) on your desk.	Whole class activity
	Pick up any number of counters you want and hide them in your fist. A, how many counters have you left on your desk? (e.g. 5) Who knows how many counters A has in his hand? B says, e.g. 2. Is he/she correct? Who thinks another number? (Ask several Ps.) Let's check – A, show us how many you have in your hand. T writes subtraction on BB. Who has a different number of counters on their desk? Repeat above until all Ps' cases shown on BB (in order). T demonstrates missing cases. Ps read all subtractions in unison.	Discussion, agreement BB: $7-0=7$ $7-1=6$ $7-2=5$ $7-3=4$ $7-4=3$ $7-5=2$ $7-6=1$ $7-7=0$
3	Book 1, page 47	
-	Q.1 Read: Each plate had 7 apples to start with. How many have been eaten? Write a subtraction about each picture. Talk about the pictures first. Review with whole class. 20 min	Individual work Monitored helped Discussion: draw on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP
4	Interlude Song, rhyme, exercises	Whole class in unison
5	Book 1, page 47, Q.2	
3	Look at the first picture. What does it tell us? (Discussion) \mathbf{X} , come and write an addition about the picture. Is he/she correct? Who thinks something else? Discuss: $4 + 3 = 7 (3 + 4 = 7)$	Whole class activity Draw on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP
	Y , come and write a subtraction about the picture. Is he/she correct? Who thinks something else? Discuss: $7 - 3 = 4$ $(7 - 4 = 3)$	Discussion, agreement
	Repeat for each picture	Ps copy in their books.
6	 Book 1, page 47 Q.3 T explains task. Ps do one part at a time Review solutions with whole class. (Could use real dolls.) 40 min 	Individual work, monitoreed Discussion Checking, agreement
7	Logic Problem	XX71 1 1
	Listen carefully and picture the story in your head. John and Claire have 7 marbles altogether. Claire has 2 more than John. How many marbles do they each have?	Whole class activity Involve as many Ps as possible in discussion.
	Discuss. Use drawing on BB (or with 2 Ps acting as John and Claire and 7 Ps as the marbles) to demonstrate cases suggested. Show that 12 and a half-and 14 and a half-is only possible energy.	BB: $J+C=7$ C=J+2 Try out different values for
	Show that '2 and a half' and '4 and a half' is only possible answer. It is impossible unless one marble is cut in half!	Try out different values for J and C.
or	Book 1, page 47, Q.4 T explains task. Review with whole class. 45 min	Individual work, monitored

Bk1	R: Operations (0-7)C: Using 7; equations, inequalities	Lesson Plan 48
	E: Problems in context	40
Activity		Notes
1	Oral work a) Tell me different ways to describe the number 6.	Whole class activity
	 (e.g.1 + 5, 7 - 1, one less than 7, one more than 5, even number) b) Tell me different ways to describe the number 7. (e.g. 4 + 3, 1 + 6, next odd number greater than 5) 5 min 	T gives hints if necessary
2	Problem	
2	Listen carefully, make a picture of the story in your head and show me the answer with a number card when I say. The fairy prince has already cut 5 heads off the 7-headed dragon. How many heads remain on the dragon's neck? Show me now! (2)	Whole class activity Discussion, reasoning BB: $5 + \boxed{2} = 7$ $7 - 5 = \boxed{2}$ Agreement, checking
	8 min	
3	Book 1, page 48 Q.1 Read: Fill in the missing numbers. Deal with one column at a time. Review at BB with whole class. 25 min	Individual work, closely 1st 1st column: monitored only 2nd/3rd columns: helped too Discussion at BB
4	Interlude Song, rhyme, exercises 27 min	Whole class in unison
5		
5	Book 1, page 48Q.2 Read: Which numbers could be covered by the hand?Write statements about each balance.	Individual work, monitored, helped
	Revise what position of balance means. (If level, LHS = RHS, etc.) Deal with one case at a time. Talk about each picture. Review solutions with whole class.	Discussion at BB, using drawing or enlarged picture Do not expect too much!
	Ps show possible numbers on number line. 35 min	Ps can use own number lines to help understanding
6	Book 1, page 48 Q.3 Revise story of Little Red Riding Hood (with help of Ps).	Whole class activity
	Look at the BB. Little Red Riding Hood has to get through the forest to her Grandmother's house. She has to stick to the paths or she might come to harm. How many ways could she go?	Involve several Ps. Drawn on BB or use enlarged copy master/OHP
	A , come and show us one way. Who can show us another way? etc. until all cases shown.	Praising
	How many different routes are there? (6 direct routes of length 4 units but more indirect routes)	Discussion
	Which way do you think is best? Why?	
	Which is the shortest? (All the same length)	
	45 min	

Bk1	R: Mental counting C: Writing and using 8;number line E: Roman numbers	Lesson Plan 49
Activity		Notes
1	Look at these pictures carefully. In which pictures are there at least 8 animals? (Wolf and the seven little kids: 7 + 1 = 8) (Wedding of Cricket and Mouse: 8) (The Ugly duckling: 4 + 4 + 1 = 9 > 8) (Little pig and the wolves: 1 + 10 = 11 >> 8)	Whole class activity Discussion, agreement Checking
	 (b) Combine things from the 2 pictures to make 8. (e.g. 3 rabbits and 5 birds, 2 goats and 6 mice, etc.) (c) Hold up 8 fingers. 	Discussion, agreement Checking
	 Clap your hands 8 times. Pat your head 8 times. 	Whole class in unison
2	Interlude Finger exercises 12 min	Whole class in unison
3	Talk about different ways of showing/writing 8. (T talks about each one.) Look at the Roman numeral, VIII, instead of IIIIIIII. Everyone point to 8 on your number line. Which number is 1 (2,etc.) less than 8? T writes a big '8' on BB, explaining how to do it. Repeat a few times. Everyone write a big 8 in the air (on your neighbour's back, etc.) Book 1, page 49 Q.1 Read: Continue the pattern. (Let Ps practice on grid sheets first if necessary.)	Whole class activity Discussion BB: V + III = VIII Ask several Ps Whole class in unison Individual work Closely monitored T checking, correcting
4	Ask pupils who are doing it correctly to show class on BB. 25 min Book 1, page 49 Q.2 Read: Complete the pictures to make 8. Rough drawings only are needed (or use dots/crosses).	Praising only Individual work Monitored, corrected Discussion, checking on BB
5	Book 1, page 49, Q.3 Everyone look at this number line. (T writes in '0' in 1st box.) Ps come out to write in each number to 8. A, come and draw a red dot at the point 'zero' on the line. B, come and draw a red dot on the line at every 2nd point after zero. These numbers are called even numbers. C, come draw green dots at the other points. These are called odd numbers.	(Drawing or enlarged picture) Whole class activity Draw on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP Ps copy in their books
	Let's read out the even (odd) numbers. (0, 2, 4, 6, 8) (1, 3, 5, 7) What can you say about them? (even numbers can be shared equally between two people but with odd numbers, there is always one left over; even + even = even; odd + odd = even; even + odd = odd; next number smaller than an odd number is an even number, etc.)	Whole class in unison Discussion Demonstrate with counters and Ps at front of class. (or Ps working in pairs)

Bk1		Lesson Plan 49
Activity		Notes
6	Book 1, page 49	T 1' '1 1 1
	Q.4 Read: a) Colour in eight circles.	Individual work Discussion at BB
	b) Tick the fourth circle from the right. What is its position from the left?	Agreement, checking
	Review at BB with whole class.	
	45 min	

Bk1	R: Mental counting C: Using 8; addition facts E:	Lesson Plan 50
Activity		Notes
1	Mental addition T says an addition (0 to 8) to P. P answers with sum. 5min	Whole class activity Involve all Ps
2	 Book 1, page 50, Q.1 We are going to pretend to be a bunny jumping along this number line. Bunny starts from '0' and has to reach the number '8' in just two jumps. a) A, come and explain what bunny did the first time. (Bunny jumped two places from 0 and landed at the number 2, then he jumped six places from 2 and landed at 8.) 2 + 6 = 8 b) B, come and show us what bunny did the 2nd time. (Bunny jumped seven places from 0 and landed at the number 7, 	Whole class activity Drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP T helps with language T helps with language Ps copy in their books
	then he jumped one place from 7 and landed at 8.) $7 + 1 = 8$ c) C , come and show us what bunny did the 3rd time. (Bunny jumped four places from 0 and landed at the number 4, then he jumped four places from 4 and landed at 8.) $4 + 4 = 8$ Who can come and show us another way that bunny could jump? (e.g. $3 + 5 = 8$) 10 min	T helps with language Ps copy in their books Discussion, agreement checking
3	Dominoes a) Find different ways to draw 8 dots altogether on the dominoes. X, come and show us one way. Continue until all cases are shown. (T adds any cases not dealt with). b) Book 1, page 50 Q.2 Read: Write down the additions. Review solution with whole class on BB	Individual work using copy master Reviewed on BB. Individual work, monitored, Discussion at BB Agreement, checking
4	Interlude Song or rhyme 22 min	Whole class in unison
5	Making 8 a) Show me on your desk different ways to make 8. You must use only one kind of number strip in each row. Show me with a number card how many times you used the 8 (1, 2, 4) number strip. Show me now! (1, 8, 4, 2) b) Show me on your desks different ways to make 8 using only two number strips. Vecame and show me one way	Individual work Monitored, helped Discussion on BB Preparation for multiplication/division Individual work Monitored Discussion, checking
	Is he/she correct? Who has another way? (T displays in systematic order on BB.) Lets' read these as additions. $0+8=1+7=2+6=3+5=4+4=5+3=6+2=7+1=8+0$ $37 min$	BB: $0+8=8$ 1+7=8 2+6=8 etc. Whole class in unison
6	Book 1, page 50 Q.3 Let's see how many of these you can do in 5 minutes. 45 min	Individual work, monitored Reviewed orally round class

Bk1	 R: Mental counting C: Using 8; addition and subtraction E: Logic Problem 	Lesson Plan 51
Activity		Notes
1	Mental practice T says an addition/subtraction (0 to 8) to P. P gives answer. 5 min	Whole class activity At speed Involve all Ps
2	Book 1, page 51 Q.1 Read: Each plate had 8 plums on it. How many have been eaten? Write a subtraction for each. Review on BB with whole class. 10 min	Individual work Monitored, helped Discussion, agreement, checking
3	 Read: Write additions and subtractions for the pictures. Talk about each picture first. What does it show? Review solutions with whole class. Discuss any mistakes. 20 min 	Individual work, monitored, helped Discussion, agreement Draw on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP
4	Interlude Exercises 22 min	Whole class in unison
5	Problem Listen very carefully, picture the story in your head, and show me the answer with a number card when I say. You may use counters to help you. Kate bought 3 cakes and this was 2 less than the cakes Bob bought. How many cakes did Bob buy? Show me now! (5) A, come and explain how you got your answer. Who agrees/disgrees? Who can come and wite an addition (subtraction) about it? 30 min	Whole class activity Repeat slowly a few times Discussion, reasoning BB: $3 + 2 = \boxed{5}$ $\boxed{5} - 3 = 2$ $\boxed{5} - 2 = 3$ checking
6	Logic Problem Listen very carefully, picture the story in your head and see if you agree with what I say. A scientist found that a snake was 4 m long from its nose to the end of its tail. Then he found that this same snake was 4 m long from the end of its tail to its nose. So the length of this snake is 8 m. Hands up all those who agree. Who doesn't agree? Why? 35 min	Whole class activity Discussion (draw on BB or use a toy snake) Agreement
7	 Book 1, page 51 Q.3 Deal with one column at a time. Review orally around class. Mistakes corrected by Ps showing equation on number line. Q.4 Read: Write the numbers 0 to 8 in the large boxes in decreasing order. Write the correct signs in the small boxes Make sure Ps know what 'decreasing' means. Review with whole class. 	Individual work, monitored Discussion, checking Individual work, monitored T helping, praising
	Read: '8 is greater than 7 which is greater than 6, etc '	Whole class in unison

Bk1	R: Operations (0 to 8) C: Using 8; equations, inequalities E: Problem in context	Lesson Plan 52
Activity		Notes
1	Oral work Let's see how many different ways we can think of to describe these numbers. a) 5 (e.g. 1 + 4, 3 + 1 + 1, 7 - 2, 8 - 3, 3rd odd number, next	Whole class activity
	number greater than 4, one less that 6, etc.)	Involve several Ps
	b) 7 (e.g. 3 + 4, 8 – 1, 4th odd number, 2 more than 5, next number greater than 6, etc.)	T gives hints if Ps stuck
	c) 8 (e.g. 2+6, 2+3+3, 4th even number, 2 lots of 4, etc.)	
2	Problem 5 min	
2	Listen carefully and picture the story in your head. You may use counters to help you.	Whole class activity T repeats several times
	Ann and Betty have £8 altogether. Ann has £2 less than Betty. How much money does each have?	Encourage contributions from several Ps
	Ask several Ps. Let's check who is correct. Discuss strategies for solution. e.g. BB: A 1 2 3 B 3 4 5	BB: $3 + 5 = 8$ 5 - 2 = 3
	or use two Ps and real coins.	$\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc$
3	 Read: Write additions and subtractions for the pictures. Deal with one picture at a time. Talk about it first. Review on BB with whole class. Who can say a different sentence about the picture? 	Individual work Monitoring, helping Discussion, agreement Drawn on BB or use enlarge picture or OHP
4	Interlude Relaxation25 min	Whole class
5	 Read: Fill in the missing numbers. Review with whole class. Discuss mistakes at number line. 	Individual work, monitored Help given with inequalities Self correction
6	Book 1, page 52, Q.3 Look at the first balance. What can you say about it? (LHS = RHS) Let's all read the equation. 'Something plus 2 equals 8 minus one.' A, come and write in the first line of the working. Is he/she correct?	Whole class activity Use enlarged picture or OHP In chorus
	What does the RHS of the equation equal? $(8-1=7)$ B , come and complete the 2nd line of the working.	Discussion, checking Ps copy in their books
	Let's all read it: 'Something plus two equals seven'. Who knows what number is under the card? (5) $\boxed{5} + 2 = 7$ C, come and show it on the number line. Is he/she correct?	In chorus Discussion, checking
	Repeat 2nd and 3rd balances in a similar way, but for the inequalities elicit that the number covered up could be one of several. (Balance 2 \times : 0,1,2,3,4) (Balance 3 \times : 6,7,8,)	Discussion, checking Ask several Ps Ps copy in their books

Bk1	R: Mental counting C: Revision and practice (0–8) E: Creative problems	Lesson Plan 53
Activity		Notes
1	Oral work Let's see how many different ways we can think of to describe the number 3 (6, 8, 1, 4, 2, 5, 0). (e.g. 3: 1+2, 1+1+1, 4-1, 8-5, odd, next number greater than 2, next number smaller than 4, etc.) 10 min	Whole class activity Class checks whether each response is correct. T writes cases on BB
2	 a) Talking about 8 T asks 4 Ps to come to front of class. How many children are there? (4) How many arms can you see? (8, i.e. 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 or '2' four times) What other things can you see 8 of (or 2 four times)? (e.g. eyes, legs, knees, shoes, elbows, thumbs, etc.) b) Posters 2 and 4 Look at both pictures. Tell me things which make: i) at least 8 altogether (e.g. 7 people and 3 flowers; 2 beds, 2 balls and 5 apples) ii) exactly 8 altogether (e.g. 5 children and 3 cats; 2 beds, 5 dolls and one clock) iii) not more than 8 things altogether (e.g. 1 car, 1 butterfly and 5 children; 4 children and 2 adults, 1 picture on the wall, etc. 	Whole class activity Preparation for multiplication or talk about things in the classroom i) ≥ 8 ii) = 8
3	Interlude Song, rhyme, relaxation	Whole class in unison
4	Book 1, page 53 Q.1 a) Read: Continue the pattern. Everyone put 8 counters on your desk. Cover up 5 of them. How many are left uncovered? (3) Put these 3 counters into groups of two (pairs). How many groups can you make? (1) How many counters are left over? (1) Repeat for 4, 3, 2, 1, 0 counters covered up. How many 2's are in 4 (6, 8)? (2, 3, 4) b) Read: Take away 2 as many times as possible. Put 3 counters on your desk. How many times can you take away 2 counters? (1) How many are left over? (1) Repeat for 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 counters.	Individual work, monitored T shows on BB too: 3 = 2 + 1 Ps write missing numbers in their books T shows on BB too. Ps write in their books 5 - 2 - 2 = 1, etc.
	How many times can we take 2 away from 4 (6, 8)? (2, 3, 4) 32 min	Preparation for multiplication and division with remainder
5	 Rook 1, page 53 Q.2 Can be done as whole class activity or as individual work with T explaining task beforehand. Review solution with whole class at BB. 	Draw on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP $\triangle = 1, \square = 2, \square = 3,$ $\triangle = 4, \bigcirc = 5,$
	Q.3 Read: There are 8 tulips in a vase, some red and some yellow. How many red and how many yellow tulips could there be? Review with whole class. 45 min	Individual work, monitored Discussion at BB Checking, praising

Bk1	R: Mental CountingC: Revision and practice (0 to 8)E:	Lesson Plan 54
Activity		Notes
1	Mental practice T says an addition/subtraction (0 to 8) to P. Ps show answers with number cards. 5 min	Whole class activity At speed T notes wrong answers
2	Oral work Let's see how many different ways we can think of to describe this number. (0 to 8) 10 min	Whole class activity Encourage contributions from all Ps.
3	Posters 7 and 8 Look carefully at these posters Poster 7: Where can you see things which add up to 8? (e.g. 3 balls + 1 clock + 4 people; 5 vehicles + 3 balls; 6 stripes on zebra crossing + 2 children, etc.) Poster 3: What can you see 8 of in this picture? (e.g. streets) 15 min	Whole class activity Ask several Ps T writes additions on BB Talk about number of elements in each addition (or Ps to poster to show 8)
3	Interlude Exercises 17 min	Whole class in unison
4	 Read: How many lines make up each shape? Write the number of sticks in the box. Check by making each shape with sticks (straws) on your desk. 	Individual work Discussion at BB Monitored Checking, correcting
5	Book 1, page 54 Q.2 Read: Solve these equations. Deal with one column at a time. Review orally round the class. All mistakes discussed at number line. 35 min	Individual work Discussion on BB Checking, self-correcting
6	Ordinal Numbers T asks 8 children to stand in a line facing away from the class. Class gives instructions such as: '2nd from left, hold up you right hand', '4th and 6th from left change places,' '1st from right turn around', '8th from right sit down', etc. In what position is A, etc.? (e.g. 2nd from right and 7th from left) 40 min	Whole class activity Encourage contributions from many Ps. Ask for both directions.
7	Book 1, page 54 Q.3 Read: The total number of dots on opposite sides of the dice is 7. How many dots are on the bottom of the dice? Review with whole class. T writes additions on BB. What number is on the botton of this face? (e.g. 2, 6) Which sides add up to 8? (None)	Individual work BB: 4 + 3 = 7, etc. T holds up large model dice (Ps shout out in unison) Praising

Bk1	R: C: Revision and practice (0 to 8) E: Logic statements, shapes	Lesson Plan 55
Activity		Notes
1	Mathematical Logic	Whole class activity
	Ps lay out own shape sets on desks. T hides one card behind her back. You must ask me questions to find out which card I am hiding but I am only allowed to answer 'yes' or 'no'. (Ps: Is it big? Is it black? Is it a circle? etc.) P who gets it right then hides a card while class asks him/her questions. 5 min	Ps learn to ask logical questions, keep in mind what has already been asked, and then reach a conclusion.
2	Secret Numbers	Whole class activity
	I am thinking of a number between 0 and 8. You must ask me	T gives hints if Ps stuck
	questions to find out what it is. I can only answer 'yes' or 'no'.	Involve as many Ps as
	(Ps: Is it odd? Is it smaller than 5? etc.) 10 min	possible
3	Book 1, page 55	
	Q.1 a) Read: Write inside each shape how many sides it has.	Individual work
	Put signs between them.	Monitored, helped
	T makes sure Ps know what 'side' means. Revise meaning	Discussion
	of <, > signs. Review with whole class.	Drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP
	b) Read: <i>Write down the number of vertices below each shape</i> . T explains what 'vertices' means (point where lines meet,	or
	corners). How are they shown on these shapes? (dots) Review on BB with whole class (using models if possible).	make with sticks (straws) with plasticine at corners and
	20 min	stuck to BB.
4	Interlude	
-	Song, verse, exercises	Whole class in unison
	22 min	
5	Book 1, page 55, Q.2	Whole class activity
	Look at these pictures.	Drawn on BB or use
	What can you say about the first picture?	enlarged picture or OHP
	(Circle; triangle in middle; number 8 is in middle of triangle and numbers 1, 5 and 2 are round the edge.)	Discussion, agreement
	What do you notice about the numbers 1, 5 and 2? (add up to 8)	BB: $1 + 5 + 2 = 8$
	What might the rule be? (Numbers round edge add up to number in middle.)	Ps copy in their books.
	Let's use this rule for the other pictures.	$3 + 2 + \boxed{3} = 8$
	Ps write in the missing numbers using this rule.	4 + 4 + 0 = 8
	Is the rule true for all the pictures? (Yes)	1 + 6 + 1 = 8
	Let's all read the additions. (T points to each in turn.) 30 min	In chorus
6	Book 1, page 55	
	Q.3 and 4 Listen carefully, picture the story in your head and write the answer as a subtraction in your book.	Individual work Discussion on BB.
	Deal with one question at a time. T reads problem several times. Ask several Ps for their answers.	Q.3: $8-5=3$ $5+3=8$ Q.4: $7-3=4$ $3+4=7$
	Ps act out story at front of class to check correct answer.	Agreement, checking
	40 min	

Bk1		Lesson Plan 55
Activity		Notes
7	Book 1, page 55	
	Q.5 Read: Which can go faster? Put them in order starting with the slowest.	Individual work Monitored
	See what Ps can do without help. Review with whole class.	1,10,110,100
	A , how many pictures are there? (6) Which number did you put for the slowest (fastest)? (1,6)	Discussion
	B , what did you put as number 1 (the slowest)? Who agrees? Who put something else as number 1? etc.	Agreement
	Who has never been on a bicycle (walked a long distance, watched a snail move, gone for a drive, been on roller skates, been in an airoplane)?	Hands up
	Who would like to tell them what it is like?	If time!
	45 min	

Bk1	R: C: Revision (0 to 8); test E:	Lesson Plan 56
Activity	This lesson will be a test to see what you have learned.	Notes
1	Book 1, page 56 Q.1 Read: Number these rectangles in decreasing height order. (4) Tick the fifth from the right. (1)	Individual work (4 min) Checking (2 min) 5 marks
2	Book 1, page 56 Q.2 Read: Write in the number of dots. (4) Put in the correct signs. (4)	Individual work (6 min) Checking (4 min) 8 marks
3	Exercises (BB) a) $2+3=$ $7+1=$ $5+2=$ $0+4=$ b) $6-3=$ $4+1+2=$ $3+3+2=$ $7-1+2=$ $3+5-7=$	Individual work (9 min) Checking (3 min) Ps may use fingers, etc. 12 marks
4	Book 1, page 56 Q.3 Read: Which numbers make the inequality true? Choose from numbers 0 to 8. Show your answers on the number line. 38 min	Individual work (8 min) Checking (2 min) Ps may use fingers, etc. $1 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 7 \text{ marks}$
5	Exercises (BB) Read: Fill in the missing numbers. a)	Individual work (5 min) Checking (2 min) Ps may use fingers, etc. $(1+1)+(1+1)+4=8 \text{ marks}$

TOTAL: 40 marks

Bk1	 R: Mental counting C: Writing and using 9; number line E: Roman numbers 	Lesson Plan 57
Activity		Notes
1	Posters 9 and 10	
	Look at these pictures carefully.	Whole class activity
	• Which picture has exactly 9 animals? (The ugly duckling)	Discussion, agreement
	• Combine things from the 2 pictures to make 9.	Checking
	(e.g. 6 mice and 3 rabbits, 2 goats and 7 little pigs, etc.)	
	Click your fingers 9 times.Stamp your right foot 9 times.	Whole class in unison, counting aloud to 9.
	Stamp your right foot 9 times.Raise your arms 9 times.	counting arous to 7.
	• Raise your arms 9 times	
2		
2	Interlude Finger exercises	Whole class in unison
3	Talk about different ways of showing/writing 9. (T talks about each one.) Look at the Roman numeral, IX, instead of IIIIIIII.	Whole class activity Discussion
	Everyone point to 9 on your number line. Which number is 1 (2, etc.)	
	less than 9?	Ask several Ps
	T writes a big '9' on BB, explaining how to do it. Repeat a few times. Everyone write a big 9 in the air (on your desk, etc.)	Whole class in unison
	Book 1, page 57	To disside all socials
	Q.1 Read: Continue the pattern.	Individual work Closely monitored
	(Let Ps practice on grid sheets first if necessary.)	T checking, correcting
	Ask pupils who are doing it correctly to show class on BB.	Praising only
	20 min	
4	Interlude	XX71 1 1 ' '
	Song or rhyme	Whole class in unison
	22 min	
5	Book 1, page 57	Individual work
	Q.2 Read: Complete the pictures to make 9.	Monitored, corrected
	Rough drawings only are needed (or use dots/crosses).	Discussion, checking on BB (Drawing or enlarged picture
	30 min	(Brawing or cinarged picture)
6	Book 1, page 57	
	Q.3 a) Read: Write the numbers 0 to 9 in the boxes.	
	A , read out the numbers you have written. Who disagrees?	Individual work, monitored
	What number is 5th (2nd, 8th, etc) from the left (right)?	
	What is the position of number 8 (2, etc.)?	Whole class activity
	b) Read: Jump from 0 in steps of 2.	Ps can give instructions too.
	Put these numbers in increasing order.	Individual work, monitored
	(Make sure that Ps know what increasing means.)	
I	B , read out the numbers you have written, Who disagrees? Let's all read these numbers out in <i>decreasing</i> order.	
	Lers an read mese numbers out in decreasing order	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Whole class in writer
	These numbers are called even numbers.	Whole class in unison
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Whole class in unison BB: even 2, 4, 6, 8

Bk1		Lesson Plan 57
Activity		Notes
	c) Read: Jump back from 9 in steps of 2. Put these numbers in decreasing order.	Individual work, monitored
	C, read out the numbers you have written. Who disagrees?	
	Let's all read these numbers out in increasing order.	Whole class in unison
	These numbers are called odd numbers. They cannot be shared equally between 2 people – there is always an odd one over.	BB: even odd 2,4,6,8 1,3,5,7,9
	Ps check with counters.	In pairs
	40 min	
7	Book 1, page 57 Q.4 Read: Show the answers by drawing sticks. Review answers with whole class. Let's use the Roman way to show the answers:	Individual work, monitored Discussion on BB
	BB: + = + =	Discussion
	Roman: $IV + III = VII$ $II + VII = IX$ $IV + V = IX$ Can anyone work out what number the Romans used X for? (10)	Ps write out equations as Roman numerals in their books
	The Romans wrote 9 as $10-1$. (Show clock with Roman numerals.)	BB: $X - I = IX$
	45 min	10 - 1 = 9

Bk1	R: Mental countingC: Using 9, number bonds; additionsE:	Lesson Plan 58
Activity		Notes
1	Mental Practice T says an addition or subtraction (0 to 9). P gives answer. 5 min	Whole class activity At speed T walking among Ps
2	 Book 1, page 58, Q.1 We are going to pretend to be a bunny jumping along this number line. Bunny starts from '0' and has to reach the number '9' in just two jumps. a) A, come and explain what bunny did the first time. (Bunny jumped six places from 0 and landed on the number 6, then he jumped three places from 6 and landed on 9.) 6 + 3 = 9 b) B, come and show us what bunny did the 2nd time. (Bunny jumped two places from 0 and landed on the number 2, 	Whole class activity Drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP T helps with language T helps with language
	then he jumped seven places from 2 and landed on 9.) $2 + 7 = 9$ c) C , come and show us what bunny did the 3rd time. (Bunny jumped five places from 0 and landed on the number 5, then he jumped four places from 5 and landed on 9.) $5 + 4 = 9$ Who can come and show us another way that bunny could jump? (e.g. $1 + 8 = 9$) 10 min	Ps copy in their books T helps with language Ps copy their books Discussion, agreement checking
3	Dominoes a) Find different ways to draw 9 dots altogether on the dominoes. X, come and show us one way. Continue until all cases are shown. (T adds any cases not dealt with). b) Book 1, page 58 Q.2 Read: Write down the additions. Review solution with whole class on BB 20 min	Individual work using copy master of blank dominoes Reviewed on BB. Individual work, monitored, Discussion at BB Agreement, checking
4	Interlude Exercises or action song 22 min	Whole class in unison
5	Making 9 a) Show me on your desk different ways to make 9. You must use only one kind of number strip in each row. Show me with your fingers how many times you used the 9 (1, 3) number strip. Show me now! (1, 9, 3) b) Show me on your desks different ways to make 9 using only two number strips.	Individual work Monitored, helped Discussion on BB Preparation for multiplication/division Individual work Monitored
	Y, come and show me one way. Is he/she correct? Who has another way? (T displays in systematic order on BB.) Lets' read these as additions. $0+9=1+8=2+7=3+6=4+5=5+4=6+3=7+2=8+1=9+0$ $37 min$	Discussion, checking BB: $0+9=9$ $1+8=9$ $2+7=9$ etc. Whole class in unison
6	Book 1, page 58 Q.3 See how many you can do in 5 minutes! 45 min	Individual work, monitored Reviewed orally round class

Bk1	R: Mental counting C: Using 9; additions, subtractions E: Problems in context	Lesson Plan 59
Activity		Notes
1	Making 9 Ask 10 children (by name) to come out to front of class and stand in a row. Let's count how many there are: $'1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10'$ Who is first from the left (5th from the right (left), etc.)? T tells line to join hands and then tells 6th P to sit down. Can you make an addition about this? $(5 + 0 + 4 = 9)$ Who can make another addition about 9? (e.g. $2 + 3 + 2 + 0 + 2 = 9$) (Ps in line join hands/space out to show it.)	Whole class activity Class in unison Ask several Ps. 6th P's place kept open Class in unison Ask one or two Ps
	T tells 3 Ps to sit down. Who can make a subtraction about this?	BB: $9 - 3 = 7$
2	Book 1, page 59 Q.1 Read: Each plate had 9 pears on it. How many pears have been eaten? Write a subtraction for each. Review on BB with whole class. 15 min	Individual work Monitored, helped Discussion, agreement, checking
3	Book 1, page 59 Q.2 Read: Write additions and subtractions for the pictures. Talk about each picture first. What does it show? Review solutions with whole class. Discuss any mistakes. 22 min	Individual work Monitored Discussion at BB (drawing or enlarged picture) Agreement, checking
4	Interlude Relaxation24 min	Whole class resting
5	Problem Listen carefully, picture the story in your head and show me the answer with a number card. You may use counters to help you. Tom has 2 stamps, which is 5 less than the number of stamps Jenny has. T 2 + 5 a) How many stamps does Jenny have? J T 1 - 2 + 7 - 9	Individual work for a), b) Monitored (T repeats several times) Whole class discussion on BB Agreement, checking
	altogether? $7-2=5$ C) Make a subtraction to check it is correct. $7-2=5$	c) Whole class with T's help
6	 Read: Solve these equations. Deal with each column at a time. Set a time limit per column (e.g. 2 minutes). Review orally round the class. 	Individual work, monitored Discuss mistakes at number line. Self-correction
7	Book 1, page 59 Q.4 Read: Fill in the missing numbers. T explains task first. Review orally with whole class. 45 min	Individual work Self-correction.

Bk1	R: Operations (0 to 9)C: Using 9. Equations, inequalitiesE:	Lesson Plan 60
Activity		Notes
1	Mental Practice T asks Ps additions or subtractions (0 to 9). P gives answers. 5 min	Whole class activity, at speed Involve several pupils
2	Oral Work Tell me different ways to describe 3 (8).	Whole class activity Agreement, checking
3	 Poster 5 Look carefully at this picture. Where can you see things which add up to 9 altogether? (e.g. 4 trees + 5 ducks, 4 frogs + 2 tortoises + 1 stork + 1 squirrel + 1 pheasant) What things can you see exactly 9 of in this picture? (birds flying) 	Whole class activity Ps come to poster to point while class keeps count. BB: $4+5=9$ (e.g.) $4+2+1+1+1=9$
4	Book 1, page 60 Q.1 Read: Write an addition and subtraction about each picture. Think carefully about what the picture is telling you. Review with whole class. Deal with one picture at a time.	Individual work Monitored Discussion at BB (drawing or enlarged picture or OHP) Agreement, checking
5	Interlude Action song 24 min	Whole class in unison
6	 Read: Fill in the missing numbers. Columns 1 and 2 Deal with one at a time. Review with whole class on BB and at number line. Class reads each column aloud. Column 3 Lets's all read the first inequality: 'One plus five is three less than four plus something' A, what does the LHS make? (1 + 5 = 6) B, come and put your finger on 6 on the number line. How many less than the RHS is this? (3) So what must the RHS equal? (6+3=9) C, come and point to RHS of inequality. (4+ □) What does it equal? (9) Who can tell me the missing number now? (4+5=9) Repeat for remaining inequalities. Class reads aloud solved inequalities forwards and backwards. 	Individual work, monitored Discussion, agreement, checking, self-correcting In unison Whole class activity In unison Discussion, checking Ps do same on individual number lines too. Discussion, checking BB: 1 + 5 < 3 4 + 5 6 < 3 9 Ps follow on own number lines In unison
7	Book 1, page 60 Q.3 Read: Draw different numbers of eggs e.g. on the plates so that there are 9 eggs in total along each line. T explains task. Review with whole class. 45 min	Individual work, monitored Discussion at BB (drawing or enlarged picture or OHP) Agreement, checking

Bk1	 R: Mental addition, subtraction up to 9 C: Writing/using 10;number line; number bonds, (<,>,+,-,=) E: 3- and 4-element sums 	Lesson Plan
Activity		Notes
1	Soft ball play T throws ball to P saying an addition or subtraction (0 to 9). P throws ball back to T saying answer. 5 min	Whole class activity At speed Involve several Ps
2	 Poster 10 Look at the 'Little Pig and the Wolves' picture. Who can tell us the story? Talk about the picture. How many wolves are in the picture? Let's all count the tails! (10) Who knows how many animals there are? (10 wolves + 1 pig = 11) How many more wolves are there than pigs? (9 more) 	Whole class activity Ask several Ps to contribute Ps count as T points Praising BB: $10 + 1 = 11$ $1 + 9 = 10$
3	Talk about different ways of showing/writing 10. (T talks about each one.) Look at the Roman numeral, X, instead of IIIIIIIIIII What is different about 10 from numbers 0 to 9? (2 digits, made up of numbers already learned: 1 and 0) • Show me 10 fingers.	Whole class activity Discussion
	 Knock on your desk 10 times. Raise your arms 10 times. Put 10 counters on your desk Share them with your neighbour. How many counters do you each have? (5) How many left over? (0) Show me 10 using your number cards. A, come and point to 10 on the number line. Is he/she correct? 	Whole class in unison Individual work Closely monitored T checking, correcting Praising only
4	Interlude Song or rhyme 22 min	Whole class in unison
5	Book 1, page 61 Q.1 Read: Write the numbers from 0 to 10 in the boxes below. C, read out the numbers you have put, in increasing order. D, read out the numbers you have put in decreasing order. Who agrees/disagrees? (Hands up) Read: Draw a red dot on 0, a green dot on 1, a red dot on 2, a green dot on 3 and so on. Let's read out the red numbers. What kind are they? (even)	Individual work, closely monitored Checking, correcting Individual work, monitored Whole class in unison
	Let's read our the green numbers. What kind are they? (odd) Let's count down from 10 to 0 in 2's. (10, 8, 6, 4, 2, 0) 30 min	T checking, praising
6	Book 1, page 61 Q.2 Read: Continue the pattern Take your time and try to be as neat as you can. 40 min	Individual work Closely monitored T helping, correcting, praising

Bk1		Lesson Plan 61
Activity		Notes
7	Book 1, page 61	Individual work
	Q.3 Read: Write additions and subtractions for these shapes. Deal with one part at a time. Review with whole class. BB: a) $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ $6+4=10$ $4+6=10$ $10-4=6$ $10-6=4$	Discussion, checking Self-correction from BB
	b) $\triangle \triangle \bigcirc$ 9+1=10 $1+9=1010-1=9$ $10-9=1$	Individual work Discussion, checking Self-correction from BB
Extension	Q.4 Similar to above.	
	45 min	

Bk1	 R: Mental counting, operations C: Using 10; number line; number bonds, (<, >, +, -, =) E: Equations 	Lesson Plan 62
Activity		Notes
1	Number cards T holds up a 1-digit number. Ps hold up the number which needs to be added to make 10. (You may use your fingers to help you.)	Whole class activity At speed Quick check of Ps' knowlege
2	Making 10 a) Show me on your desks different ways to make 10 using only two number strips. X, come and show me one way. Is he/she correct? Who has another way? (T displays in systematic order on BB.) b) On the blank page in your books write down neatly and in order, all the additions for 10. How many are there? (11) Who can tell me what they are? Let's all read them together. ('zero plus ten equals ten', etc.) 25 min	Individual work (or in pairs) Closely monitored Discussion on BB Involve several Ps (With Ps' help) Individual work, monitored BB: 0 + 10 = 10 1 + 9 = 10 2 + 8 = 10 etc. Class in unison
4	Interlude Relaxation 27 min	Whole class resting
5	 Read: There were 10 mushrooms on each plate. How many mushrooms have been taken away? Write equations about the each plate Deal with one plate at a time. Review with whole class at BB. Use real mushrooms and paper plates. 	Individual work, monitored Discussion, agreement, checking, self-correcting
	Show Ps that the correct answers to match the pictures and given equations are: i) $6+4=10$ rather than $4+6=10$ $10-6=4$ ii) $3+7=10$ rather than $7+3=10$ $10-7=3$ $10-3=7$ iii) $8+2=10$ rather than $2+8=10$ $10-8=2$	Whole class activity Discuss why the equations in the 2nd column do not describe the pictures in their books Demonstrate what the pictures would look like if equations in 2nd column were true.
6	 Read: There were 10 beads on every piece of string but some have fallen off. Write subtractions for each string. Deal with one string at a time. Review with whole class. 40 min 	Individual work, monitored Discussion, agreement, Correcting mistakes Praising
7	Book 1, page 62 Q.3 Read: Fill in the missing numbers. Let's all read them in increasing (decreasing) order. a) Put your finger on number 4. Where would we end up if moved 5 to the right of 4? (9) Join up a) to number line. Repeat for b) and c)	Individual work, monitored In chorus Class shout out in unison
	Q.4 Read: Fill in the missing numbers. Review orally, with whole class following on number line in Q.3. 45 min	Individual work (Discuss reverse: 7 back to 2)

Bk1	R: Mental counting, operations C: Writing and using 10; number line, number bonds, E: Problems in context	Lesson Plan
Activity		Notes
1	Mental Practice T says an addition/subtraction (0 to 10) and Ps give answer. 5 min	Whole class activity At speed Involve many Ps
2	 Equations Everyone look at the BB. We are going to complete the drawings and write equations about them. a) A, how many dots are in the circle on the LHS? (3) Come and write it beneath the circle. 3 is 7 less that the number of dots in the RHS circle. B, come and draw in the correct number of dots. Let's count them. (10) Is he/she correct? Let's check. X, come and put your finger on the 10 on the number line. How many less is the number 3? X counts down to 3. (7) So was B correct? (Yes) Who can come and write an equation about the dots? Is he/she correct? Who can write a different equation? b) As for a), involving different Ps. 	Whole class activity BB: a) $ \begin{array}{c} $
3	Problems	7 + 3 = 10 $10 - 7 = 3$
3	Listen carefully, picture it in your heads, and show me the answer with a number card when I say.	Whole class activity
	a) There were 6 fish in a tank. Nick put in another 4 fish. How many fish are in the tank now? Show me now! (10)	Ask P with right answer to give his reasoning BB: 6 + 4 = 10
	b) There were 10 apples in a basket. Julie ate 2 of them and gave away 3 to her sister. How many apples are left in the basket?	Praising
	Show me now! (5) A , can you explain how you worked it out? Who did it a different way?	Ps explain to class
	Let's draw it on the BB and describe the story using numbers and signs (mathematical language).	BB: \0000000000
	A and B to BB to write how they worked out the problem. Which way is correct? (both correct)	P ₁ : $10-2=8$ $8-3=5$ P ₂ : $2+3=5$ $10-5=5$
	We could also write it all as one equation like this. T explains (with Ps help) what each number relates to.	T: $10-2-3=5$ Discussion, agreement
	Everyone copy these down in your exercise books.	(or on squared paper, 1 digit per square)
4	Interlude Song, rhyme, exercises 26 min	Whole class in unison
5	Book 1, page 63, Q.1 Do orally round class, with T saying subtraction and P giving answer. 30 min	Whole class activity, at speed Mix up the subtractions

Bk1		Lesson Plan 63
Activity		Notes
6	 Read: Write in the boxes the number of cherries. T explains task. Deal with one picture at a time. Review with whole class at BB. What is different about the two pictures? (Top picture has only pairs of cherries. Bottom picture has pairs + single cherries.) What do we call the numbers in the top picture? (even) What do we call the numbers in the bottom picture? (odd) 	Individual work Discussion (drawn on BB or use enlarged picture or OHP) Agreement, checking Discussion, agreement T reminds Ps how to decide whether number is even/ odd
7	 Read: Complete the sums. Deal with one column at a time. Review orally round the class, using number line where there are difficulties. Ask for all versions in the 'open' equations. Check against number line. 	Individual work, monitored Discussion, agreement Checking, self-correction Praising creativity

Bk1	 R: Mental counting; operations (0 to 10) C: Writing and using 10; number line; practice E: Odd and even numbers 	Lesson Plan
Activity		Notes
1	Problems	Whole class activity
	Listen carefully, think about what I am saying, then show me the answer with a number card when I tell you.	Ps who answered correctly tell class their reasoning.
	a) I thought of a number. If I add 6 to it, the sum is 10.What is the number I first thought of?Show me now! (4)	a) e.g $\boxed{} + 6 = 10$ or $10 - 6 = 4$
	b) I thought of a number. If I take 2 away from that number, the answer is 8. What is the number I first thought of? Show me now! (10) 10 min	b) e.g. $\boxed{-2 = 8}$ 8 + 2 = 10
2	Book 1, page 64	
-	Q.1 Read: Write the numbers below the line. A, come and do it on the BB while the rest do it in their books. Who wrote the same as A? Who disagrees?	Whole class activity but Ps work in their books at same time
	Rabbit starts from bush 0 and jumps 2 bushes to the right each time. Rabbit jumps 5 times. B, come to the BB and draw rabbit's jumps. The rest of you	Preparation for multiplication
	draw them your books too. BB:	Ps work in their books at same time
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Where does rabbit end up? (10)	Checking, correcting
	Draw red dots at the places where rabbit lands.	Discussion agreement
	Write these numbers in increasing order in your books.	Discussion, agreement Individual work
	What kind of numbers are these? (even) Let's all read them together '0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10'	In unison In chorus
	20 min	
3	 Book 1, page 64 Q.2 Everyone put your finger on the place where the 9 should be. Jump 2 places to the left 4 times, drawing a green dot on all the places you land. X, come an show us on the BB the jumps you did. Is he/she correct? Who disagrees? 	Individual work Monitored, helped Preparation for division
	BB: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Discussion, agreement Checking, correcting
	Where did you end up? (1) Let's read the numbers you landed on. '9, 7, 5, 3, 1' What kind of numbers are these? (odd)	In chorus
	Fill in the missing numbers in the sequences in your books. Review with whole class, referring to number line if problems. 30 min	Individual work, monitored Discussion, agreement
4	Interlude	
-	Song, rhyme, exercises 32 min	Whole class in unison

Bk1		Lesson Plan 64
Activity		Notes
5	 Read: Which numbers could I be thinking of? Mark them on the number line. a) Odd numbers greater than 6. Mark them with green dots. Let's all read them out: '7, 9, 11' Are these the only odd numbers greater than 6? (No) Who can show us another on the number line? Is he/she correct? We can write it down like this. b) Even numbers smaller than 5. Mark them with red dots. A, what did you put? (4, 2, 0) Who agrees? Are these the only even numbers smaller than 5? (-2,) b) The next nearest odd number to 7. Mark with a blue dot. C, what did you put? (e.g. 5) Who thinks another number? (e.g. 9) Which of them is correct? (Both correct) 	Individual work Monitored In chorus Discussion, reasoning Checking, agreement BB: a) 6 < 7,9,(11), b) 5 > 4,2,0,(-2), c) 5 < 7 > 9 Individual work Discussion, Reasoning, checking Agreement
6 Extension	Book 1, page 64 Q.4 Read: Fill in the missing numbers.	Individual work
Extension	Let's see how many of these you can do in 5 minutes. Use your number line to help you. Review orally round class. 45 min	Monitored Mistakes corrected at number line