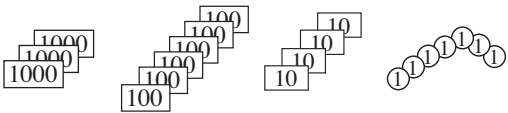


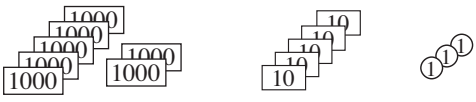
**1**

Write each amount in the place-value table and then in the box.

a) 

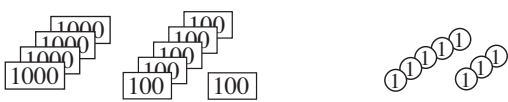
| Th | H | T | U |
|----|---|---|---|
| 3  | 6 | 4 | 7 |

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|

b) 

| Th | H | T | U |
|----|---|---|---|
| 7  | 0 | 5 | 3 |

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|

c) 

| Th | H | T | U |
|----|---|---|---|
| 4  | 6 | 0 | 8 |

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|

**2**

Write these numbers with words in your exercise book.

- a) i) 5032 **five thousand and thirty two** ii) 5302 **five thousand, three hundred and two**  
 iii) 2035 **two thousand and thirty five** iv) 2350 **two thousand, three hundred and fifty**
- b) i) 1604 **one thousand, six hundred and four** ii) 6401 **six thousand, four hundred and one**  
 iii) 4016 **four thousand and sixteen** iv) 4601 **four thousand, six hundred and one**

**3**

Show each number as the sum of thousands, hundreds, tens and units.

| Th | H | T | U |                             |
|----|---|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 1  | 6 | 3 | 4 | = 1 0 0 0 + 6 0 0 + 3 0 + 4 |
| 3  | 4 | 0 | 7 | = 3 0 0 0 + 4 0 0 + 0 0 + 7 |
| 8  | 0 | 2 | 5 | = 8 0 0 0 + 0 0 0 + 2 0 + 5 |
| 7  | 2 | 0 | 5 | = 7 0 0 0 + 2 0 0 + 0 0 + 5 |
| 8  | 0 | 0 | 8 | = 8 0 0 0 + 0 0 0 + 0 0 + 8 |
| 6  | 0 | 3 | 0 | = 6 0 0 0 + 0 0 0 + 3 0 + 0 |

**4**

Fill in the missing digits.

- a)  $2847 = 2 \times 1000 + 8 \times 100 + 4 \times 10 + 7 \times 1$
- b)  $6570 = 6 \times 1000 + 5 \times 100 + 7 \times 10 + 0 \times 1$
- c)  $4501 = 4 \times 1000 + 5 \times 100 + 0 \times 10 + 1 \times 1$
- d)  $6600 = 6 \times 1000 + 6 \times 100 + 0 \times 10 + 0 \times 1$
- e)  $965 = 0 \times 1000 + 9 \times 100 + 6 \times 10 + 5 \times 1$
- f)  $4059 = 4 \times 1000 + 0 \times 100 + 5 \times 10 + 9 \times 1$
- g)  $2874 = 2 \times 1000 + 8 \times 100 + 7 \times 10 + 4 \times 1$

**1**

Write the numbers in the place-value table.

Eight thousand, three hundred and sixty three

Nine thousand and sixty four

Two thousand, seven hundred and five

Six thousand, nine hundred and seventy

Nine hundred and sixteen

$$4 \times 1000 + 3 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 7 \times 1$$

$$2 \times 1000 + 9 \times 100 + 6 \times 10$$

$$5 \times 1000 + 4 \times 10 + 8 \times 1$$

$$1 \times 1000 + 5 \times 100 + 4 \times 1$$

$$8000 + 300 + 40 + 2$$

| TTh | Th | H | T | U |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
|     | 8  | 3 | 6 | 3 |
|     | 9  | 0 | 6 | 4 |
|     | 2  | 7 | 0 | 5 |
|     | 6  | 9 | 7 | 0 |
|     |    | 9 | 1 | 6 |
|     | 4  | 3 | 8 | 7 |
|     | 2  | 9 | 6 | 0 |
|     | 5  | 0 | 4 | 8 |
|     | 1  | 5 | 0 | 4 |
|     | 8  | 3 | 4 | 2 |

**2**

Fill in the missing digits and place values.

a) i)  $7312 = 7 \text{ Th} + 3 \text{ H} + 1 \text{ T} + 2 \text{ U}$

ii)  $4067 = 4 \text{ Th} + 0 \text{ H} + 6 \text{ T} + 7 \text{ U}$

iii)  $9304 = 9 \text{ Th} + 3 \text{ H} + 0 \text{ T} + 4 \text{ U}$

b) i)  $6018 = 6 \text{ Th} + 0 \text{ H} + 1 \text{ T} + 8 \text{ U}$

ii)  $3568 = 3 \text{ Th} + 5 \text{ H} + 6 \text{ T} + 8 \text{ U}$

iii)  $2605 = 2 \text{ Th} + 6 \text{ H} + 0 \text{ T} + 5 \text{ U}$

**3**

In your exercise book, write ten numbers:

a) in increasing order, starting at 2478 and counting up 7 at a time.

2478, 2485, 2492, 2499, 2506, 2513, 2520, 2527, 2534, 2541

b) in decreasing order, starting at 5093 and counting down 50 at a time.

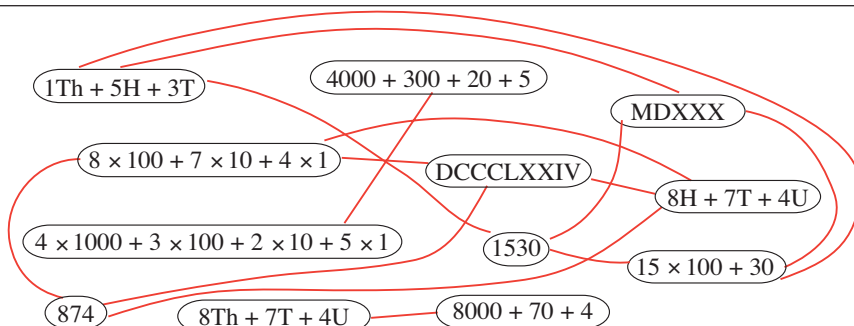
5093, 5043, 4993, 4943, 4893, 4843, 4793, 4743, 4693, 4643

c) in increasing order, starting at 4803 and counting up 120 at a time.

4803, 4923, 5043, 5163, 5283, 5403, 5523, 5643, 5763, 5883

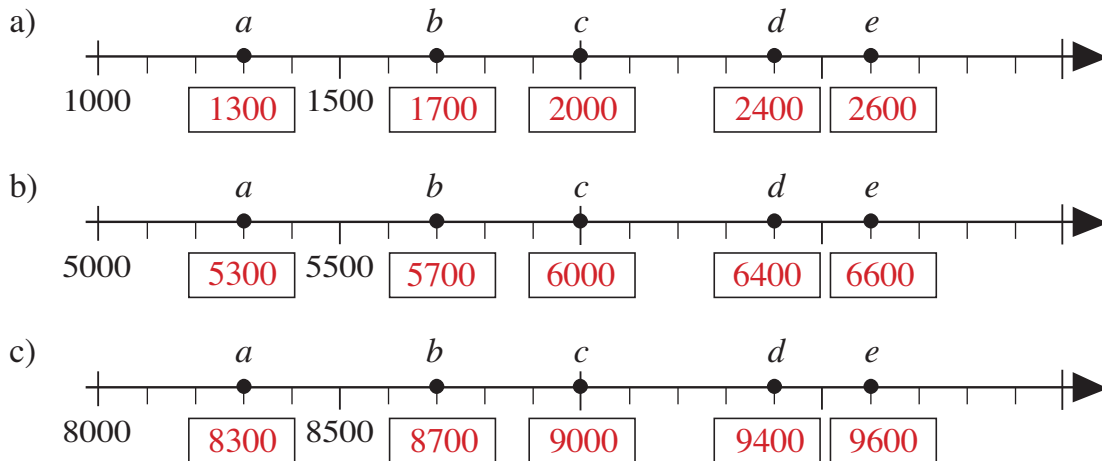
**4**

Join up the equal values.



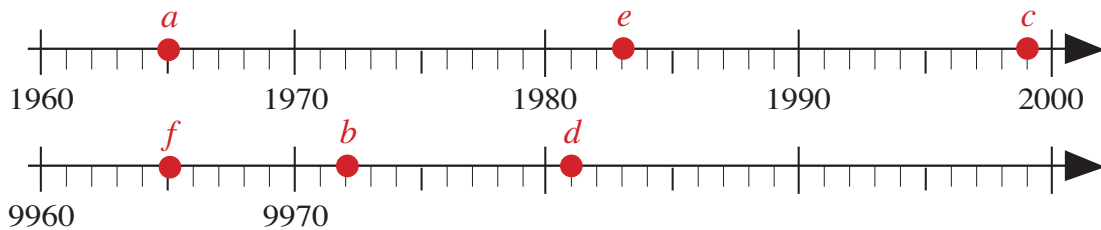
**1**

Which numbers do the letters stand for? Write them in the boxes.

**2**

Mark with a dot where each letter should be on the relevant number line.

$$a = 1965 \quad b = 9972 \quad c = 1999 \quad d = 9981 \quad e = 1983 \quad f = 9965$$

**3**

Write the next smaller and greater whole tens, hundreds and thousands in the boxes.

Colour the nearest ten *red*, the nearest hundred *green* and the nearest thousand *blue*.**4**

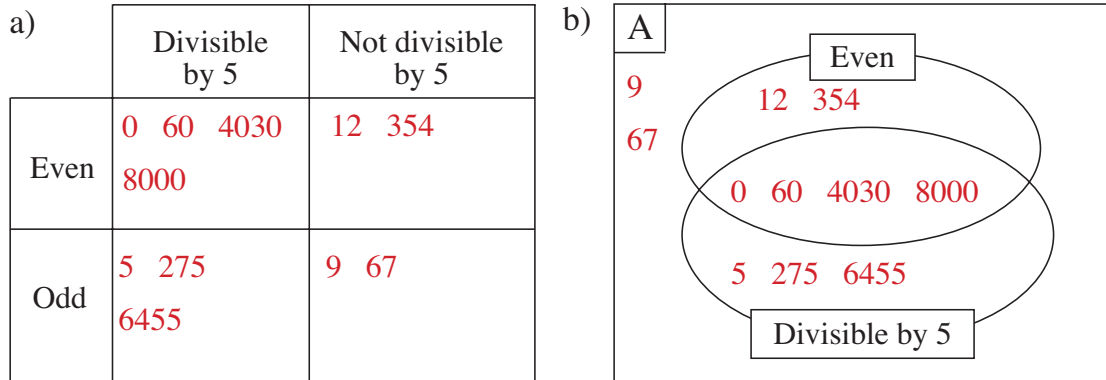
Write in the boxes the numbers described.

- a) The smallest 4-digit: i) number 1000 ii) odd number 1001
- b) The greatest 4-digit: i) number 9999 ii) odd number 9999
- c) The greatest 4-digit number divisible by: i) 5 9995 ii) 10 9990
- d) The greatest 4-digit number divisible by 100 which has the same digit in its hundreds and thousands columns. 9900

**1**

Write the numbers in the correct places in the set diagrams.

$$A = \{ 0, 5, 9, 12, 60, 67, 275, 354, 4030, 6455, 8000 \}$$

**2**

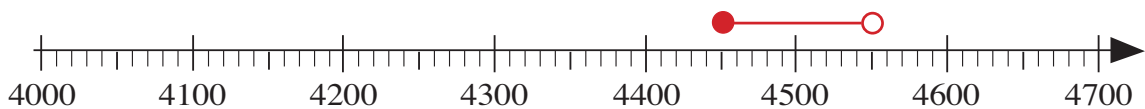
Round the numbers to the nearest:

|         | ten   |           | hundred   |           | thousand  |
|---------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| a) 2374 | $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2 3 7 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2 4 0 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2 0 0 0</span>   |
| b) 8527 | $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8 5 3 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8 5 0 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">9 0 0 0</span>   |
| c) 6285 | $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">6 2 9 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">6 3 0 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">6 0 0 0</span>   |
| d) 3600 | $=$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3 6 0 0</span>       | $=$       | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3 6 0 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">4 0 0 0</span>   |
| e) 9819 | $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">9 8 2 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">9 8 0 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1 0 0 0 0</span> |
| f) 5499 | $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5 5 0 0</span> | $=$       | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5 5 0 0</span> | $\approx$ | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5 0 0 0</span>   |

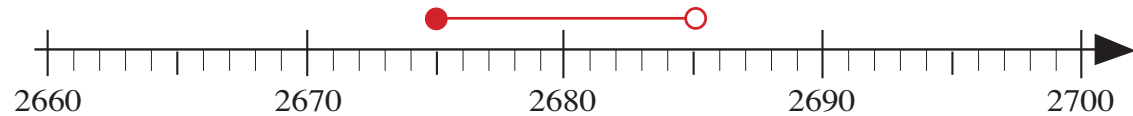
**3**

Mark on the number lines those numbers which round to:

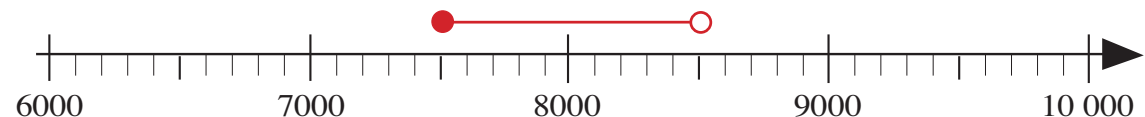
a) 4500, to the nearest hundred



b) 2680, to the nearest ten



c) 8000, to the nearest thousand.



**1**

Practise addition.

- a)  $5 + 2 = 7$     $50 + 20 = 70$     $500 + 200 = 700$     $5000 + 2000 = 7000$   
 b)  $3 + 6 = 9$     $30 + 60 = 90$     $300 + 600 = 900$     $6000 + 3000 = 9000$   
 c)  $8 + 2 = 10$     $80 + 20 = 100$     $800 + 200 = 1000$     $2000 + 8000 = 10000$   
 d)  $3 + 4 = 7$     $32 + 45 = 77$     $320 + 456 = 776$     $3200 + 4500 = 7700$

**2**

Practise subtraction.

- a)  $8 - 5 = 3$     $80 - 50 = 30$     $800 - 500 = 300$     $8000 - 5000 = 3000$   
 b)  $90 - 40 = 50$     $900 - 400 = 500$     $9000 - 4000 = 5000$     $19\,000 - 4000 = 15000$   
 c)  $10 - 3 = 7$     $100 - 30 = 70$     $1000 - 300 = 700$     $10\,000 - 3000 = 7000$   
 d)  $7 - 6 = 1$     $78 - 64 = 14$     $740 - 680 = 60$     $7800 - 6400 = 1400$

**3**

Fill in the missing numbers.

- a)  $30 + \boxed{40} = 70$ ,    $300 + \boxed{400} = 700$ ,    $3000 + \boxed{4000} = 7000$   
 b)  $80 - \boxed{60} = 20$ ,    $800 - \boxed{600} = 200$ ,    $8000 - \boxed{6000} = 2000$   
 c)  $\boxed{30} + 40 = 70$ ,    $\boxed{300} + 400 = 700$ ,    $\boxed{3000} + 4000 = 7000$   
 d)  $\boxed{80} - 60 = 20$ ,    $\boxed{800} - 600 = 200$ ,    $\boxed{8000} - 6000 = 2000$   
 e)  $8 + \boxed{5} = 13$ ,    $800 + \boxed{500} = 1300$ ,    $8000 + \boxed{5000} = 13\,000$   
 f)  $\boxed{120} - 90 = 30$ ,    $1200 - \boxed{300} = 900$ ,    $\boxed{12000} - 9000 = 3000$

**4**

Write operations and calculate the result.

- a) What is the sum of 4300 and 2800?  
 $\dots 4300 + 2800 = 6000 + 1100 = 7100 \dots$   
 b) What is the difference between 4300 and 2800?  
 $\dots 4300 - 2800 = 2300 - 800 = 1500 \dots$   
 c) One term in an addition is 1800. The sum is 5300. What is the other term?  
 $\dots 5300 - 1800 = 4300 - 800 = 3500 \dots$   
 d) What is the subtrahend if the reductant is 5300 and the difference is 1800?  
 $\dots 5300 - 1800 = 4300 - 800 = 3500 \dots$

**1**

Do the calculations. Colour the equal results in the same colour.

a)  $4600 + 3900 = 8500$

e)  $9700 - 1200 = 8500$

b)  $4600 + 4000 - 1000 = 7600$

f)  $9700 - 1000 + 200 = 8900$

c)  $3900 + 4000 + 600 = 8500$

g)  $9700 - 2000 + 800 = 8500$

d)  $3900 + 4000 - 600 = 7300$

h)  $10\,000 - 1200 - 300 = 8500$

**2**

Calculate the sums as simply as you can. Show your calculations in detail.

a)  $360 + 4900 + 4100 + 40$   
 $= (360 + 40) + (4900 + 4100) = 400 + 9000 = 9400$

b)  $2840 + 650 + 3050 + 160$   
 $= (2840 + 160) + (650 + 3050) = 3000 + 3700 = 6700$

c)  $410 + 5330 + 2390 + 70$   
 $= (410 + 2390) + (5330 + 70) = 2800 + 5400 = 8200$

**3**

Do part a) in your exercise book. Use the result to help answer parts b) and c).

Ann had 7500 p. How much more did she have than:

a) Peter if Peter had 2300 p  $7500\text{ p} - 2300\text{ p} = 5200\text{ p} (= £52.00) \dots$   
Ann had 5200 p (= £52.00) more than Peter.

b) John if John had 2200 p  $7500\text{ p} - 2200\text{ p} = 5300\text{ p} (= £53.00) \dots$   
Ann had 5300 p (= £53.00) more than John.

c) Diane if Diane had 1300 p?  $7500\text{ p} - 1300\text{ p} = 6200\text{ p} (= £62.00) \dots$   
Ann had 6200 p (= £62.00) more than Diane.

**4**

Do part a) in your exercise book. Use the result to help answer parts b) and c).

Each pupil on a school trip spent 3500 p. How much money did:

a) Finlay have left if he took 7000 p  $7000\text{ p} - 3500\text{ p} = 3500\text{ p} (= £35.00)$   
Finlay had 3500 p (= £35.00) left.

b) Emma have left if she took 6800 p  $7000\text{ p} - 6800\text{ p} = 200\text{ p} (= £2.00)$   
Emma had 200 p (= £2.00) left.

c) Lee have left if he took 7300 p?  $7000\text{ p} - 7300\text{ p} = -300\text{ p} (= -£3.00)$   
Lee had 300 p (= £3.00) left.

**5**Complete the **magic squares**.

The sum of any row, column or diagonal is the same.

a)

|      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 5000 | 2000 | 2000 |
| 0    | 3000 | 6000 |
| 4000 | 4000 | 1000 |

b)

|      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 3500 | 3500 | 2000 |
| 1500 | 3000 | 4500 |
| 4000 | 2500 | 2500 |

**1**

Estimate quickly, then calculate the sum.

a)  $2653 + 1746$

E:  $2700 + 1700 = 4400$

C: 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2653 \\ + 1746 \\ \hline 4399 \end{array}$$

b)  $1256 + 7902$

E:  $1300 + 7900 = 9200$

C: 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1256 \\ + 7902 \\ \hline 9158 \end{array}$$

c)  $5343 + 2145$

E:  $5300 + 2100 = 7400$

C: 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5343 \\ + 2145 \\ \hline 7488 \end{array}$$

**2**

Complete the additions and then check them.

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7856 \\ + 1552 \\ \hline 9408 \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4922 \\ + 2537 \\ \hline 7459 \end{array}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7376 \\ + 4179 \\ \hline 11555 \end{array}$$

d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4036 \\ + 3787 \\ \hline 7823 \end{array}$$

**3**

Estimate first then calculate the difference. Check the subtraction in two ways.

a)  $8587 - 5362 \approx 8600 - 5400 = 3200$

C: 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8587 \\ - 5362 \\ \hline 3225 \end{array}$$

Check:

$$\begin{array}{r} 8587 \\ - 3225 \\ \hline 5362 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3225 \\ + 5362 \\ \hline 8587 \end{array}$$

b)  $4567 - 1572 \approx 4600 - 1600 = 3000$

C: 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4567 \\ - 1572 \\ \hline 2995 \end{array}$$

Check:

$$\begin{array}{r} 4567 \\ - 2995 \\ \hline 1572 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2995 \\ + 1572 \\ \hline 4567 \end{array}$$

**4**The sum of any two adjacent numbers is the number directly above them.  
Fill in the missing numbers.

a)

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & 10000 & & \\ & 5400 & & 4600 & \\ 3600 & & 1800 & & 2800 \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & 7800 & & \\ & 4400 & & 3400 & \\ 1600 & & 2800 & & 600 \end{array}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & 13330 & & \\ & 7400 & & 5900 & \\ 4900 & & 2500 & & 3400 \end{array}$$

**1**

Do the operations in the correct order.

**Calculations**

- a) i)  $8152 - 3728 + 1596 = 6020$   
 ii)  $(8152 - 3728) + 1596 = 6020$   
 iii)  $8152 - (3728 + 1596) = 2828$
- b) i)  $7020 - 3158 - 1976 = 1886$   
 ii)  $(7020 - 3158) - 1976 = 1886$   
 iii)  $7020 - (3158 - 1976) = 5838$

**2**

Fill in the missing numbers.

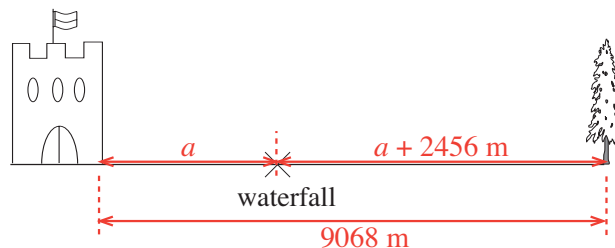
a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3600 \\ + \\ 1900 \\ \hline 5500 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1800 \\ + \\ 2600 \\ \hline 4400 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5400 \\ + \\ 4500 \\ \hline 9900 \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 12\,500 \\ - \\ 7200 \\ \hline 5300 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3500 \\ - \\ 1800 \\ \hline 1700 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9000 \\ - \\ 5400 \\ \hline 3600 \end{array}$$

**3**

Solve the problem.

The castle is 9 km 68 m from the forest. There is a waterfall between the castle and the forest. It is 2 km 456 m nearer to the castle than to the forest.



How far away is the waterfall from the castle?

$$a = (9068 \text{ m} - 2456 \text{ m}) \div 2 = 6612 \text{ m} \div 2 = 3306 \text{ m}$$

The waterfall is 3306 m from the castle.

**4**

Write a plan, do the calculation and write the answer in your exercise book.

- a) In *Appletown*, the number of inhabitants is 6548. The number of females is 3308. How many males live there? **3240 males live in Appletown.**
- b) In *Bananaville*, there are 5476 females, 260 more than the number of males. How many males live there? **5216 males live in Bananaville.**
- c) There are 9500 inhabitants in *Dombleland*, 2500 more adults than children. How many adults and how many children live there?  
**6000 adults and 3500 children live in Dombleland.**



**1**

Write the products.

- a)  $3 \times 6 = 18$     $30 \times 6 = 180$     $3 \times 60 = 180$     $30 \times 60 = 1800$   
 b)  $8 \times 4 = 32$     $80 \times 4 = 320$     $800 \times 4 = 3200$     $80 \times 40 = 3200$   
 c)  $9 \times 3 = 27$     $90 \times 3 = 270$     $9 \times 300 = 2700$     $90 \times 30 = 2700$   
 d)  $8 \times 7 = 56$     $80 \times 7 = 560$     $8 \times 70 = 560$     $800 \times 7 = 5600$   
 e)  $6 \times 7 = 42$     $60 \times 7 = 420$     $600 \times 7 = 4200$     $6 \times 700 = 4200$   
 f)  $9 \times 9 = 81$     $90 \times 9 = 810$     $900 \times 9 = 8100$     $90 \times 90 = 8100$

**2**

Fill in the missing numbers.

- a)  $8 \times \boxed{3} = 24$     $8 \times \boxed{30} = 240$     $8 \times \boxed{300} = 2400$   
 b)  $5 \times \boxed{9} = 45$     $5 \times \boxed{90} = 450$     $5 \times \boxed{900} = 4500$   
 c)  $6 \times \boxed{5} = 30$     $6 \times \boxed{50} = 300$     $6 \times \boxed{500} = 3000$   
 d)  $9 \times \boxed{4} = 36$     $9 \times \boxed{40} = 360$     $90 \times \boxed{40} = 3600$   
 e)  $4 \times \boxed{7} = 28$     $40 \times \boxed{7} = 280$     $40 \times \boxed{70} = 2800$   
 f)  $6 \times \boxed{9} = 54$     $60 \times \boxed{9} = 540$     $60 \times \boxed{90} = 5400$

**3**

Write the products.

- a)  $3 \times 4 = 12$     $30 \times 4 = 120$     $300 \times 4 = 1200$   
 $13 \times 4 = 52$     $130 \times 4 = 520$     $1300 \times 4 = 5200$   
 $43 \times 4 = 172$     $430 \times 4 = 1720$     $4300 \times 4 = 17200$   
 b)  $9 \times 2 = 18$     $90 \times 2 = 180$     $900 \times 2 = 1800$   
 $19 \times 2 = 38$     $190 \times 2 = 380$     $1900 \times 2 = 3800$   
 $89 \times 2 = 178$     $890 \times 2 = 1780$     $8900 \times 2 = 17800$

**4**

Fill in the missing numbers.

- a)  $36 \div 6 = 6$     $360 \div 6 = 60$     $3600 \div 60 = 60$     $3600 \div 6 = 600$   
 b)  $72 \div 8 = 9$     $720 \div 8 = 90$     $7200 \div 80 = 90$     $7200 \div 8 = 900$   
 c)  $45 \div 5 = 9$     $450 \div 5 = 90$     $4500 \div 50 = 90$     $4500 \div 5 = 900$   
 d)  $24 \div \boxed{8} = 3$ ,  $240 \div \boxed{80} = 3$ ,  $240 \div \boxed{8} = 30$ ,  $2400 \div \boxed{80} = 30$   
 e)  $35 \div \boxed{7} = 5$ ,  $350 \div \boxed{70} = 5$ ,  $350 \div \boxed{7} = 50$ ,  $3500 \div \boxed{70} = 50$   
 f)  $24 \div \boxed{4} = 6$ ,  $240 \div \boxed{40} = 6$ ,  $240 \div \boxed{4} = 60$ ,  $2400 \div \boxed{40} = 60$

a)

|    |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| Th | H | T | U |   |   |
| 3  | 2 | 5 | 1 | × | 3 |
| 9  | 7 | 5 | 3 |   |   |

$$3 \times 1U = \boxed{3} U$$

$$3 \times 5T = \boxed{15} \quad T = \boxed{1} H + \boxed{5} T$$

$$3 \times 2\text{H} + \boxed{1} \text{H} = \boxed{7} \text{H}$$

$$3 \times 3\text{Th} = \boxed{9} \text{ Th}$$

b)

|    |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| Th | H | T | U |   |   |
| 1  | 7 | 5 | 6 | × | 4 |
| 7  | 0 | 2 | 4 |   |   |

$$4 \times 6U = \boxed{24} U = \boxed{2} T + \boxed{4} U$$

$$4 \times 5T + \boxed{2} T = \boxed{22} T = \boxed{2} H + \boxed{2} T$$

$$4 \times 7H + \boxed{2} H = \boxed{30} H = \boxed{3} Th + \boxed{0} H$$

$$4 \times 1\text{Th} + \boxed{3} \text{Th} = \boxed{7} \text{Th}$$

2

a)  $E: 2600 \times 4 = 10400$

b)  $E: 1700 \times 6 = 10200$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2647 \\ 2647 \\ 2647 \\ + 2647 \\ \hline 10588 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2647 \\ \hline 10588 \end{array} \times \boxed{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 +\ 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 \hline
 1\ 0\ 0\ 6\ 8
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 1\ 6\ 7\ 8 \\
 \hline
 1\ 0\ 0\ 6\ 8
 \end{array}
 \times \boxed{6}$$

3

a) 6 times 1480  $\left( = \right)$  3 times 2960      b) 9 times 875  $\left( > \right)$  5 times 1420

0

775

c) 4 times 3100  $<$  7 times 1800      d) 8 times 734  $>$  2 times 2931

200

10

4

2      3      4      5      6

E.g:

**E.g.**  
a) odd

b) even

c) a 4-digit number

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{2} \boxed{6} \boxed{4} \boxed{5} \times \boxed{3} \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 3 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{2} \boxed{4} \boxed{5} \boxed{6} \times \boxed{3} \\ \hline 7 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{4} \boxed{6} \boxed{5} \boxed{3} \times \boxed{2} \\ \hline 9 \ 3 \ 0 \ 6 \end{array}$$

**1**

Fill in the missing numbers.

a)  $8 \times \boxed{6} = 48$        $80 \times \boxed{6} = 480$        $800 \times \boxed{6} = 4800$   
 $4 \times \boxed{12} = 48$        $40 \times \boxed{12} = 480$        $400 \times \boxed{12} = 4800$   
 $16 \times \boxed{3} = 48$        $160 \times \boxed{3} = 480$        $1600 \times \boxed{3} = 4800$

b)  $36 \div \boxed{9} = 4$        $3600 \div \boxed{900} = 4$        $\boxed{3600} \div 9 = 400$   
 $360 \div \boxed{90} = 4$        $3600 \div \boxed{90} = 40$        $\boxed{3600} \div 90 = 40$   
 $360 \div \boxed{9} = 40$        $3600 \div \boxed{9} = 400$        $\boxed{3600} \div 900 = 4$

**2**

Divide 7640 into 3 equal parts. Fill in the missing items.

Calculation:

$$E: \quad 6000 < 7640 < 9000$$

$$\boxed{2000} < \text{quotient} < \boxed{3000}$$

|   | Th | H | T | U |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 2  | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | 7  | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| - | 6  |   |   |   |
|   | 1  | 6 |   |   |
| - | 1  | 5 |   |   |
|   |    | 1 | 4 |   |
|   | -  | 1 | 2 |   |
|   |    |   | 2 | 0 |
|   |    | - | 1 | 8 |
|   |    |   |   | 2 |

r 2 Details:

7 Th  $\div 3 = \boxed{2}$  Th, because  
 $\boxed{2}$  Th  $\times 3 = \boxed{6}$  Th, and  $\boxed{1}$  Th remains.  
 1 Th + 6 H = 16H;      16H  $\div 3 = \boxed{5}$  H, because  
 $\boxed{5}$  H  $\times 3 = \boxed{15}$  H, and  $\boxed{1}$  H remains.  
 1H + 4T = 14T;      14T  $\div 3 = \boxed{4}$  T, because  
 $\boxed{4}$  T  $\times 3 = \boxed{12}$  T, and  $\boxed{2}$  T remains.  
 2T + 0U = 20U,      20U  $\div 3 = \boxed{6}$  U, because  
 $\boxed{6}$  U  $\times 3 = \boxed{18}$  U,  
 and  $\boxed{2}$  U remains.

**3**

Do the divisions and check them with multiplication.

a)

|   | Th | H | T | U |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 1  | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 5 | 6  | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| - | 5  |   |   |   |
|   | 1  | 1 |   |   |
| - | 1  | 0 |   |   |
|   |    | 1 | 5 |   |
| - |    | 1 | 5 |   |
|   |    |   | 0 | 7 |
|   |    | - |   | 5 |
|   |    |   |   | 2 |

← 1 Th  $\times 5$   
 ←  $\boxed{2}$  H  $\times 5$   
 ←  $\boxed{3}$  T  $\times 5$   
 ←  $\boxed{1}$  U  $\times 5$

Ch:

|   |   |   |   |            |
|---|---|---|---|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | $\times 5$ |
| 6 | 1 | 5 | 5 |            |
|   |   | + | 2 |            |
| 6 | 1 | 5 | 7 |            |

b)

|   | Th | H | T | U |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 9  | 1 | 8 |   |
| 8 | 7  | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| - | 7  | 2 |   |   |
|   |    | 1 | 4 |   |
| - |    |   | 8 |   |
|   |    |   | 6 | 8 |
| - |    |   | 6 | 4 |
|   |    |   |   | 4 |

←  $\boxed{9}$  H  $\times 8$   
 ←  $\boxed{1}$  T  $\times 8$   
 ←  $\boxed{8}$  U  $\times 8$

Ch:

|   |   |   |            |
|---|---|---|------------|
| 9 | 1 | 8 | $\times 8$ |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 4          |
|   |   | + | 4          |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 8          |

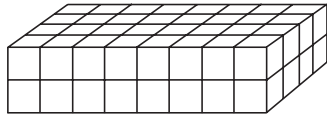
**1**

How many unit cubes have been used to build the cuboids?

Calculate the volume in 3 different ways.

E.g:

a)

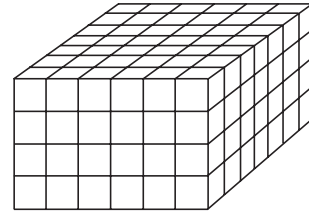


$$V = 8 \times 2 \times 4 = 64 \text{ units}$$

$$V = 8 \times 4 \times 2 = 64 \text{ units}$$

$$V = 4 \times 2 \times 8 = 64 \text{ units}$$

b)



$$V = 6 \times 7 \times 4 = 168 \text{ units}$$

$$V = 6 \times 4 \times 7 = 168 \text{ units}$$

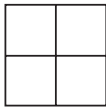
$$V = 7 \times 4 \times 6 = 168 \text{ units}$$

**2**

Fill in the missing numbers.

$$a) \quad 1256 \times 6 = 1256 \times 5 + \boxed{1256}$$

$$b) \quad 2432 \times 3 = 2433 \times 3 - \boxed{3}$$

**3**a) How many squares can you count in this diagram? ...**5**...

b) How many squares could you count in

i) 675 of these diagrams ...**3375**...ii) 1060 of these diagrams? ...**5300**...**4**

Solve the problems in your exercise book.

a) 964 soldiers are on parade. They are marching in rows of 6.

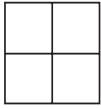
i) How many rows are there? **There are 161 rows.**ii) Does the last row contain fewer soldiers than the other rows?  
**One of the rows contains 2 fewer soldiers**b) What would your answers be if the soldiers were marching in a rows of 8?  
**There would be 120 rows of 8 and one row of 4 soldiers = 121 rows.****5**

Fill in the missing numbers.

$$a) \quad 9360 \xrightarrow{\div 2} \boxed{4680} \xrightarrow{\div 3} \boxed{1560} \xrightarrow{\div 4} \boxed{390} \xrightarrow{\div 5} \boxed{78} \xrightarrow{\div 6} \boxed{13}$$

$$b) \quad 9360 \xrightarrow{\div 4} \boxed{2340} \xrightarrow{\div 5} \boxed{468} \xrightarrow{\div 2} \boxed{234} \xrightarrow{\div 6} \boxed{39} \xrightarrow{\div 3} \boxed{13}$$

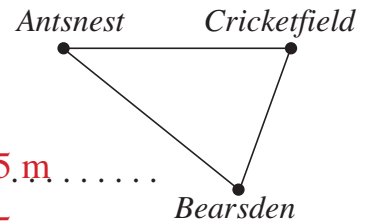
$$c) \quad 9360 \xrightarrow{\div 3} \boxed{3120} \xrightarrow{\div 6} \boxed{520} \xrightarrow{\div 5} \boxed{104} \xrightarrow{\div 4} \boxed{26} \xrightarrow{\div 2} \boxed{13}$$

**1**

- a) How many rectangles are in this diagram? ... **9** ...
- b) How many rectangles would be in 874 such diagrams? **7866** .
- c) What is the **area** of the diagram?  $A =$  **4 square units** .....
- d) What is the **perimeter** of the diagram?  $P =$  **8 units** .....

**2**

Scale: 1 cm on the diagram  $\rightarrow$  875 m in real life

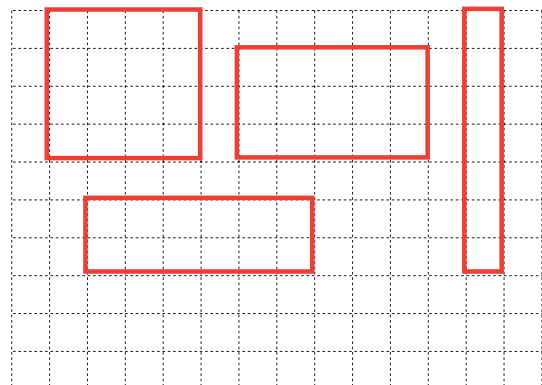
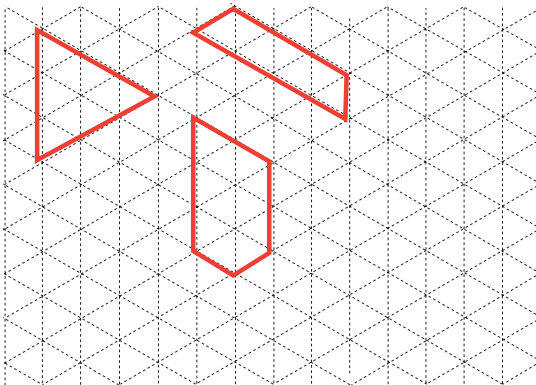


- a) How far away in real life is:
- i) *Bearsden* from *Antsnest*? **2625 m** .....
- ii) *Cricketfield* from *Antsnest*? **2625 m** .....
- b) What distance in real life is the round trip? **7000 m** .....

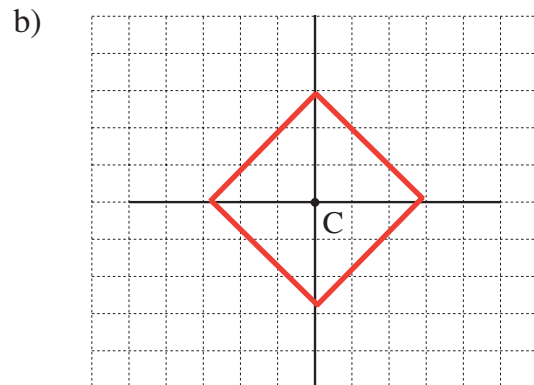
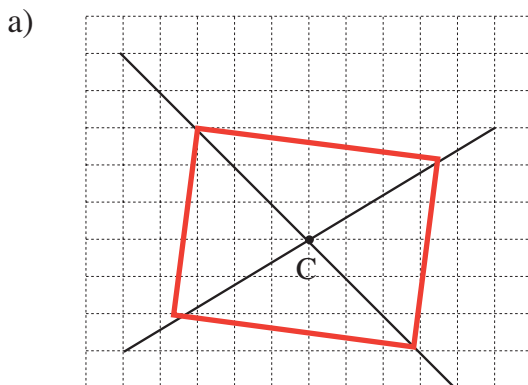
**3**

- a) Draw 9-unit perimeters which enclose a triangle, a quadrilateral and a pentagon.
- b) Draw 16-unit perimeters which enclose different rectangles.

E.g:

**4**

Measure 2 cm from point C on the lines. Join up the points.



What shapes have you made? ... **Have made rectangles. In b) the shape is also a square.**

**1**

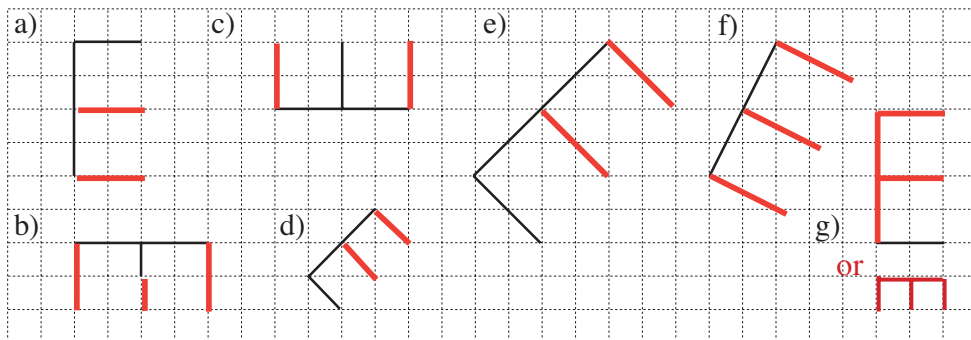
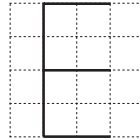
In your exercise book, make a plan, estimate, calculate, check and write the answer as a sentence.

- a) The highest mountain in Europe is *Mont Blanc* which is 4810 m high. It is 4032 m lower than *Mount Everest*. How high is *Mount Everest*?  
**Mount Everest is 8842 m high.**
- b) The *River Danube* is 2850 km long and the *River Nile* is 6670 km long. How much longer is the *River Nile* than the *River Danube*?  
**The River Nile is 3820 m longer than the River Danube.**
- c) The deepest point in the Pacific Ocean is near Japan and is 10 680 m below sea level. The highest point in Japan is 3776 m above sea level. What is the difference between these two points?  
**The difference between the two points is 14 km 456 m.**

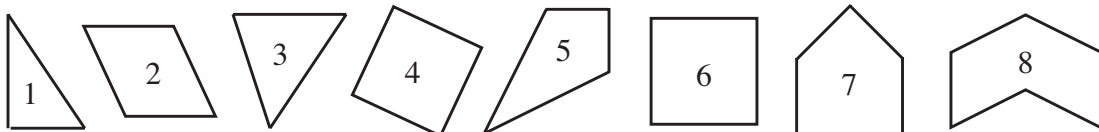
**2**

Mark the **parallel** and **perpendicular** lines on this capital E.

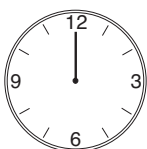
We started to draw the letter E on this grid in different positions and sizes. Complete the drawings.

**3**

List the polygons for which each statement is true.



- a) It has a right angle. **1, 4, 5, 6, 7**
- b) Every angle is a right angle. **4, 6**
- c) It has no right angles. **2, 3, 8**
- d) It has an angle which is not a right angle. **1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8**
- e) Every angle is a right angle but it is not a rectangle. **None**

**4**

The minute hand on the clock is pointing to 12 o'clock.

Through how many right angles will it turn after

- a) 15 minutes **1**   b) 30 minutes **2**   c) 45 minutes? **3**

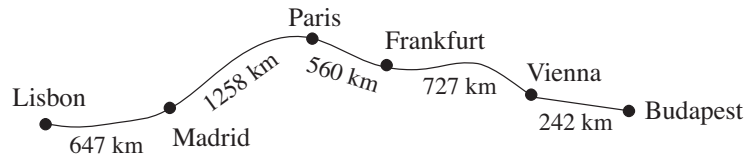
**1**

In your exercise book, make a plan, estimate, calculate, check and write the answer as a sentence.

- a) The distance between *Budapest* (Hungary) and *London* (UK) is 1450 km. It is 5950 km less than the distance between *Washington* (USA) and *Budapest*. How far is *Washington* from *Budapest*?

**Washington is 7400 km from Budapest.**

- b) A tourist drew this rough map of where he had travelled.



- i) How far did he travel from *Lisbon* to *Budapest*?  
**He travelled 3434 km.**
- ii) Which part of his route was longer, *Lisbon* to *Paris* or *Paris* to *Budapest*?  
**Lisbon to Paris was the longer part.**

**2**

In a dress pattern, there are these different shapes of pocket to choose from.

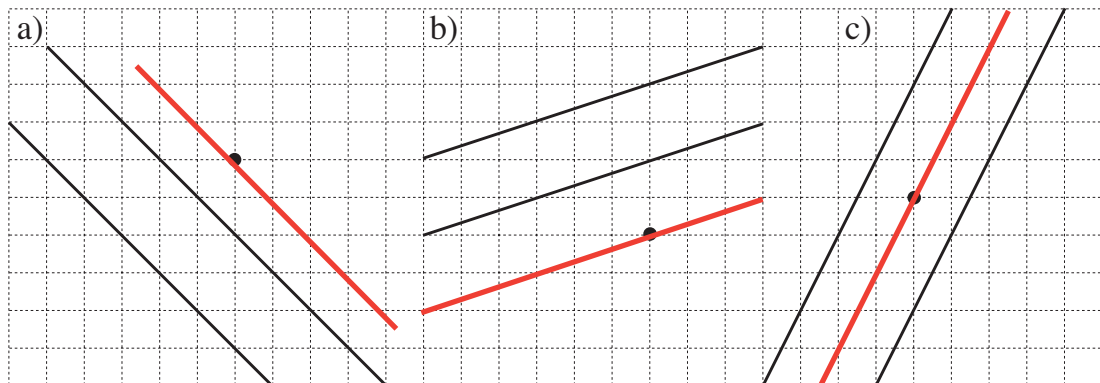


List the shapes for which each statement is true.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| a) It has only straight sides.<br>... <b>A, B, D, F, G, H, J, L</b> ..... | b) It has at least one straight side.<br>... <b>A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, J, K, L</b> ..... |
| c) It has only curved lines. <b>I</b> .....                               | d) It is a pentagon. <b>D, J</b> .....  |
| e) It has parallel sides.<br>... <b>A, B, D, F, H, J, L</b> .....         | f) It has perpendicular sides.<br>... <b>B, D, E, F, H, J, L</b> .....                    |
| g) It is a quadrilateral. <b>A, B, F, G, L</b>                            | h) It is a hexagon. <b>H</b> .....  |
| i) It is a rectangle. <b>F, L</b> .....                                   | j) It is a square <b>L</b> .....  |

**3**

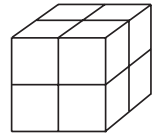
Draw a line through the point given so that it is parallel to the other two lines.



**1**

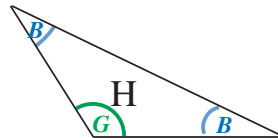
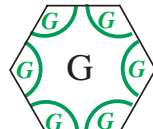
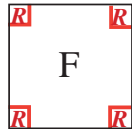
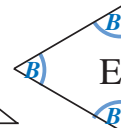
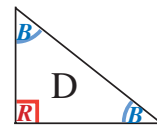
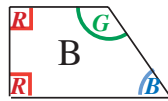
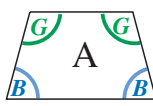
Do the calculations for b) and c) in your exercise book.

- a) How many unit cubes does this cube contain? ...**8**...
- b) How many unit cubes would 1176 of these cubes contain? **9408**
- c) How many of these large cubes could be built from 9648 unit cubes? **1206**

**2**

a) In each diagram, mark

- right angles in *red* like this,
- angles **smaller** than a right angle in *blue* like this,
- angles **larger** than a right angle in *green* like this,



b) List the letters of the shapes for which each statement is true.

- i) It is a square. **F**..... ii) It is a rectangle. **C, F**.....
- iii) It is a quadrilateral. **A, B, C, F** iv) It is a triangle. **D, E, H**...
- v) It has at least one right angle. **B, C, D, F**.....
- vi) Every angle is a right angle. **C, F**.....
- vii) It has at least one angle smaller than a right angle. **A, B, D, E, H**
- viii) All its angles are smaller than a right angle. **E**.....
- ix) It has at least one angle larger than a right angle. **A, B, G, H**..
- x) All its angles are larger than a right angle. **G**.....

**3**

Two sides of a quadrilateral have been drawn. Complete the shape so that:

- a) it has at least one right angle      b) 2 of its sides are parallel      c) it has 2 pairs of parallel sides.

